

Polymorphus minutus adults live
in intestines
of water fowl



Excreted eggs of
Polymorphus minutus in the
environment

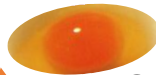
Egg



Adult



Cystacanth



Acanthella



Eggs develop into
acanthella and then into
an infective cystacanth
within *Gammarus duebeni*

