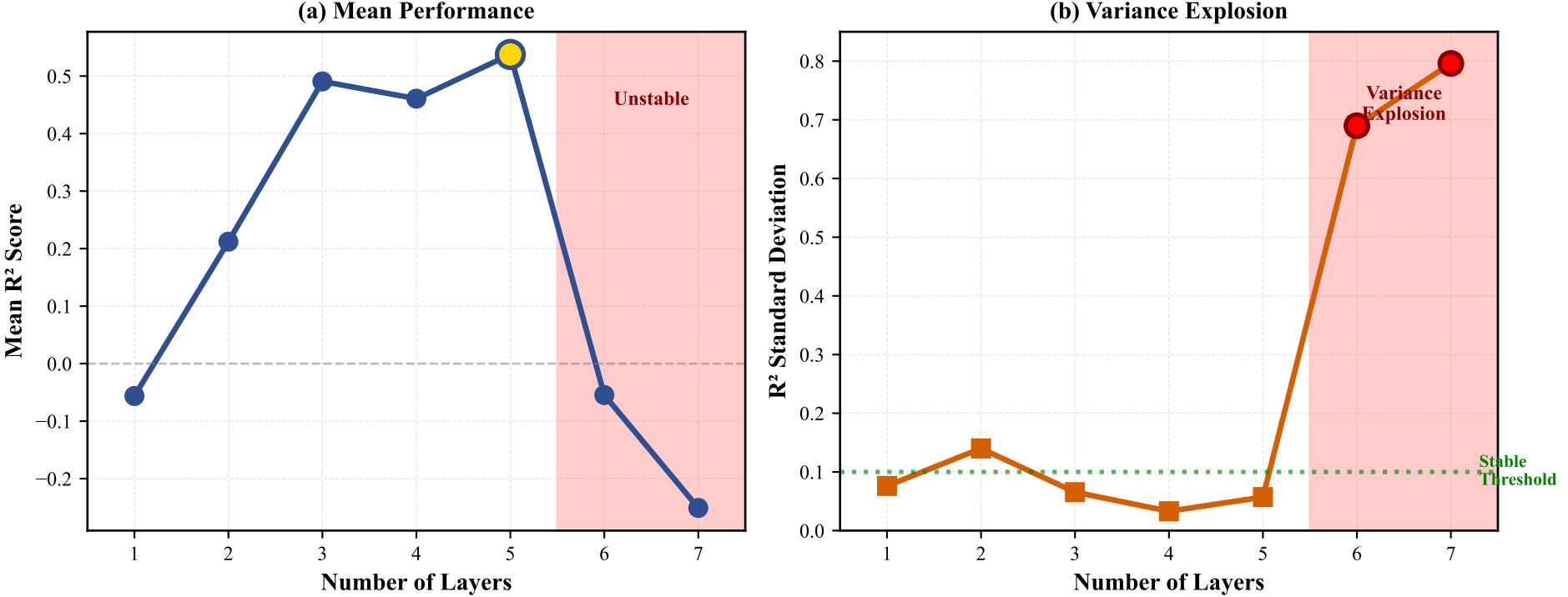
(a) Mean Performance
Mean R² Score
Number of Layers
Unstable
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
−0.2
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
(b) Variance Explosion
R² Standard Deviation
Number of Layers
Variance Explosion
Stable Threshold
0.8
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0