

Digital Forensics

2021SM_CS_6419_FRE1A

Assignment-01

Prepared by:
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Student number:
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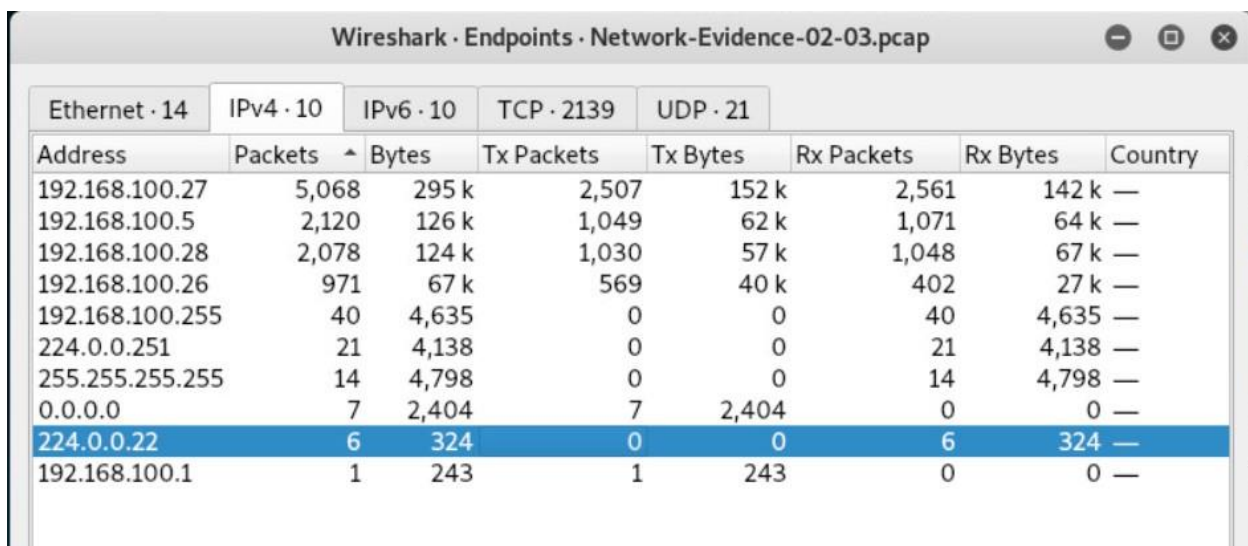
1. What is the network address and subnet mask?

The subnet mask is 255.255.255.0, the network address is 192.168.100

2. For each computer:

a. What is the IP of the computer?

There are 4 computers on the network: 192.168.100.5, 192.168.100.26, 192.168.100.27, 192.168.100.28



The image shows a Wireshark window titled "Wireshark · Endpoints · Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap". It displays a table of network endpoints with columns for Address, Packets, Bytes, Tx Packets, Tx Bytes, Rx Packets, Rx Bytes, and Country. The table lists various IP addresses, including 192.168.100.27, 192.168.100.5, 192.168.100.28, 192.168.100.26, 192.168.100.255, 224.0.0.251, 255.255.255.255, 0.0.0.0, 224.0.0.22, and 192.168.100.1. The row for 224.0.0.22 is highlighted in blue.

Address	Packets	Bytes	Tx Packets	Tx Bytes	Rx Packets	Rx Bytes	Country
192.168.100.27	5,068	295 k	2,507	152 k	2,561	142 k	—
192.168.100.5	2,120	126 k	1,049	62 k	1,071	64 k	—
192.168.100.28	2,078	124 k	1,030	57 k	1,048	67 k	—
192.168.100.26	971	67 k	569	40 k	402	27 k	—
192.168.100.255	40	4,635	0	0	40	4,635	—
224.0.0.251	21	4,138	0	0	21	4,138	—
255.255.255.255	14	4,798	0	0	14	4,798	—
0.0.0.0	7	2,404	7	2,404	0	0	—
224.0.0.22	6	324	0	0	6	324	—
192.168.100.1	1	243	1	243	0	0	—

b. What OS is it running?

192.168.100.5 is using Microsoft Windows Server 2003.

192.168.100.26 is using Microsoft Windows XP.

192.168.100.27 is using Ubuntu.

192.168.100.28 is using Ubuntu.

id414m21.cs.unb.ca:1 (mrhnama) - TigerVNC

Applications [Mozill... Home fcs-v... fcs-v... fcs-vm... 11:00 EN Mohammadali Rahnama

fcs-vm-security-attacker [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

Applications Places Wireshark Thu 11:00

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

telnet

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2719	528.660332	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	120	Telnet Data ...
3517	528.784393	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	203	Telnet Data ...
4782	531.210094	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
4785	531.406009	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	684	Telnet Data ...
4790	543.886667	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
4791	543.894027	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...

Data: 1028/tcp open unknown\r\n
 Data: 1031/tcp open iad2\r\n
 Data: MAC Address: 00:0C:29:EA:E7:FA (VMware)\r\n
 Data: Device type: general purpose\r\n
 Data: Running: Microsoft Windows 2003\r\n
 Data: OS details: Microsoft Windows Server 2003 SP1 or SP2\r\n
 Data: Network Distance: 1 hop\r\n
 Data: \r\n
 Data: OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/.\r\n
 Data: Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.93 seconds\r\n
 Data: vilkp@Ubuntu:~\$

01b0 30 33 0d 0a 4f 53 20 64 65 74 61 69 6c 73 3a 20 03..OS d etails:
 01c0 4d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f 66 74 20 57 69 6e 64 6f 77 Microsof t Window
 01d0 73 20 53 65 72 76 65 72 20 32 30 30 33 20 53 50 s Server 2003 SP
 01e0 31 20 6f 72 20 53 50 32 0d 0a 4e 65 74 77 6f 72 1 or SP2 ..Networ
 01f0 6b 20 44 69 73 74 61 6e 63 65 3a 20 31 20 68 6f k Distan ce: 1 ho

Data (telnet.data), 54 bytes Packets: 5236 · Displayed: 459 (8.8%) Profile: Default

ts.syn == 1 && tcp.flags.ack == 0... && ip.dst == 192.168.100.2

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2593	419.402270	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.28	HTTP	485	GET /contact.html HTTP/1.1
2595	419.403469	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.26	HTTP	265	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2609	465.173815	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.28	HTTP	1104	POST /contact HTTP/1.1
2611	465.175038	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.26	HTTP	343	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2535	176.351713	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.28	ICMP	162	Echo (ping) request
2536	176.351840	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.27	ICMP	162	Echo (ping) reply
2537	176.377538	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.28	ICMP	192	Echo (ping) request

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1205, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 431

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

GET /contact.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
 Host: 192.168.100.28\r\n
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 5.1; rv:5.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/5.0\r\n
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
 Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5\r\n
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.3\r\n

id414m21.cs.unb.ca:1 (mrhanna) - TigerVNC

Applications [Mozilla] Home [fcs-v...] [fcs-v...] fcs-vm... 10:59 EN Mohammadali Rahnama

fcs-vm-security-attacker [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

Applications Places Wireshark Thu 10:59

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

telnet Expression...

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
348	96.354951	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
350	96.434942	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
352	96.610873	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
354	96.770911	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	56	Telnet Data ...
356	96.796906	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	56	Telnet Data ...
358	96.994151	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	125	Telnet Data ...

Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_81:09:11 (00:0c:29:81:09:11), Dst: Vmware_94:f2:0d (00:0c:29:94:f2:0d)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.27, Dst: 192.168.100.26

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 23, Dst Port: 1200, Seq: 164, Ack: 76, Len: 174

Telnet

Data: Welcome to Ubuntu 11.04 (GNU/Linux 2.6.38-8-generic i686)\r\n

Data: \r\n

Data: * Documentation: <https://help.ubuntu.com/>\r\n

Data: \r\n

Data: 145 packages can be updated.\r\n

Data: 63 updates are security updates.\r\n

Data: \r\n

00a0 0d 0a 31 34 35 20 70 61 63 6b 61 67 65 73 20 63 ..145 pa ckages c

00b0 61 6e 20 62 65 20 75 70 64 61 74 65 64 2e 0d 0a an be up dated...

00c0 36 33 20 75 70 64 61 74 65 73 20 61 72 65 20 73 63 updat es are s

00d0 65 63 75 72 69 74 79 20 75 70 64 61 74 65 73 2e ecurity updates.

00e0 0d 0a 0d 0a ..

Data (telnet.data), 2 bytes

Packets: 5236 · Displayed: 459 (8.8%) Profile: Default

Right Ctrl

ts.syn ==1 && tcp.flags.ack==0... && ip.dst == 192.168.100.26

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2593	419.402270	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.28	HTTP	485	GET /contact.html HTTP/1.1
2595	419.403469	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.26	HTTP	265	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
2609	465.173815	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.28	HTTP	1104	POST /contact HTTP/1.1 (application/x-www-form-urlencoded)
2611	465.175038	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.26	HTTP	343	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2535	176.351713	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.28	ICMP	162	Echo (ping) request id=0x4d33,
2536	176.351840	192.168.100.28	192.168.100.27	ICMP	162	Echo (ping) reply id=0x4d33,
2537	176.377538	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.28	ICMP	192	Echo (ping) request id=0x4d34,

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 1205, Seq: 1, Ack: 432, Len: 211

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

Date: Fri, 07 Oct 2011 18:17:51 GMT\r\n

Server: Apache/2.2.16 (Ubuntu)\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

Keep-Alive: timeout=15, max=100\r\n

ETag: "5f110-9fd-4aea681dd6d7e"\r\n

0070 20 47 4d 54 0d 0a 53 65 72 76 65 72 3a 20 41 70 GMT Se rver: Ap

0080 61 63 68 65 2f 32 2e 32 2e 31 36 20 28 55 62 75 ache/2.2 .16 (Ubu

0090 6e 74 75 29 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e nt)\r\nCo nnection

00a0 3a 20 4b 65 65 70 2d 41 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 4b 65 : Keep-A live.Ke

00b0 65 70 2d 41 6c 69 76 65 3a 20 74 69 6d 65 6f 75 ep-Alive : timeou

00c0 74 3d 31 35 2c 20 6d 61 78 3d 31 30 30 0d 0a 45 t=15, _ma x=100..E

c. What is the MAC address?

192.168.100.5 is 00:0c:29:ea:e7:fa.

192.168.100.26 is 00:0c:29:94:f2:0d.

192.168.100.27 is 00:0c:29:81:09:11.

192.168.100.28 is 00:0c:29:15:09:d5.

Wireshark · Endpoints · Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

Ethernet · 14		IPv4 · 10		IPv6 · 10		TCP · 2139		UDP · 21	
Address	Packets	Bytes	Tx Packets	Tx Bytes	Rx Packets	Rx Bytes			
00:0c:29:81:09:11	5,104	300 k	2,536	157 k	2,568	143 k			
00:0c:29:ea:e7:fa	2,127	126 k	1,055	62 k	1,072	64 k			
00:0c:29:15:09:d5	2,095	126 k	1,044	58 k	1,051	67 k			
00:0c:29:94:f2:0d	995	69 k	586	42 k	409	27 k			
ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff	70	10 k	0	0	70	10 k			
01:00:5e:00:00:fb	21	4,138	0	0	21	4,138			
00:50:56:c0:00:01	15	2,567	15	2,567	0	0			
33:33:00:01:00:02	14	2,324	0	0	14	2,324			
33:33:00:00:00:fb	12	3,379	0	0	12	3,379			
01:00:5e:00:00:16	6	324	0	0	6	324			
33:33:00:00:00:02	6	420	0	0	6	420			
33:33:00:00:00:16	5	470	0	0	5	470			
33:33:ff:15:09:d5	1	78	0	0	1	78			
33:33:ff:81:09:11	1	78	0	0	1	78			

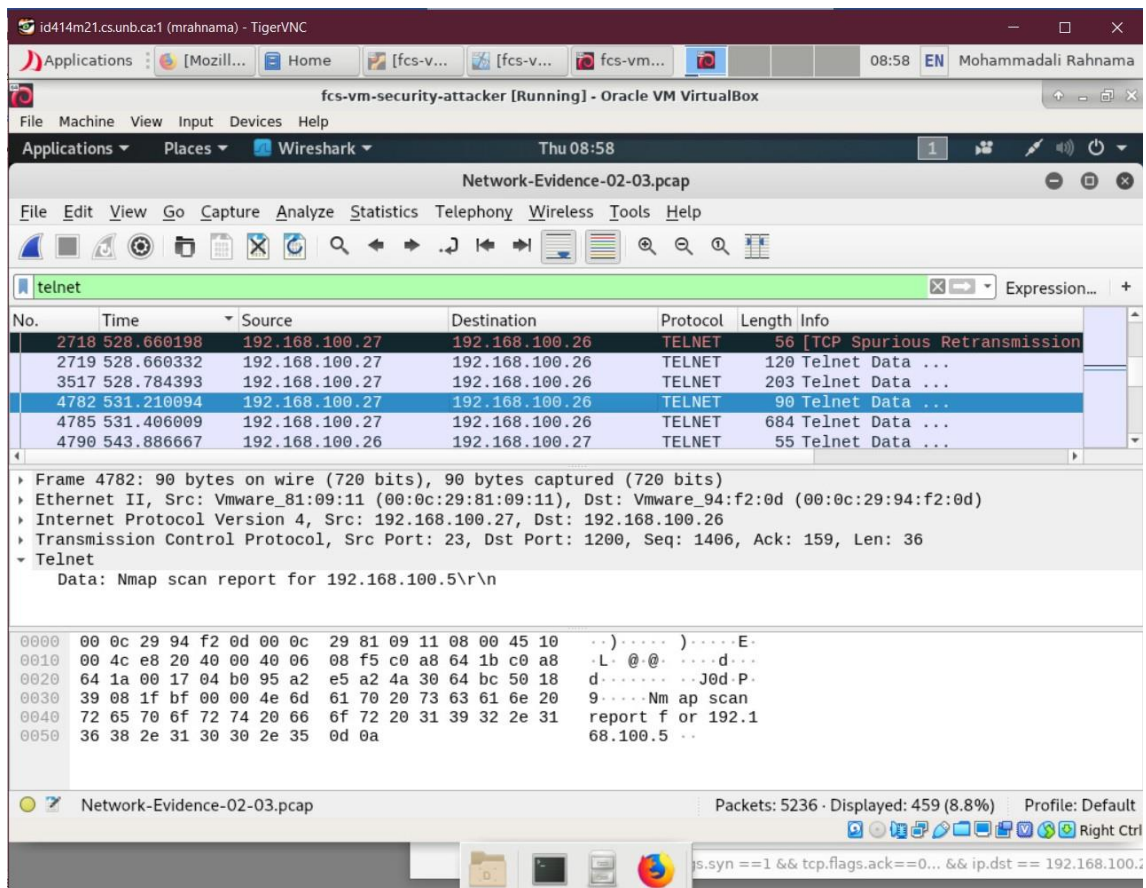
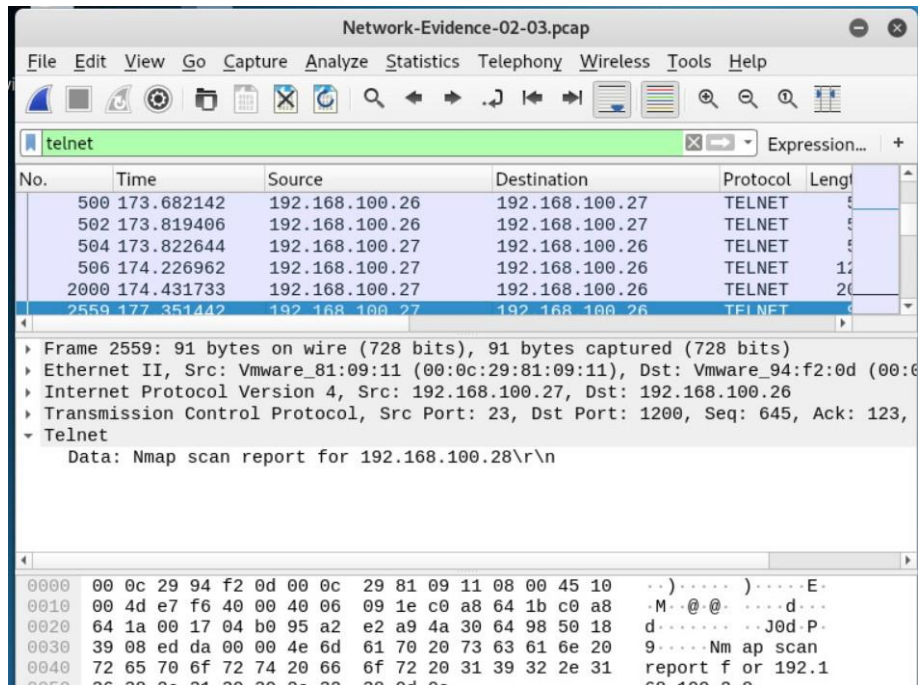
3. What is a port scan?

Port scanning is a technique for determining which network ports are open and potentially receiving or sending data. It is also a method of sending packets to specific ports on a host and analyzing the responses to find vulnerabilities.

This scanning cannot take place unless a list of active hosts is identified and mapped to their IP addresses. This activity, known as host discovery, begins with a network scan. The goal of port and network scanning is to identify the organization of IP addresses, hosts, and ports so that open or vulnerable server locations can be determined, and security levels can be diagnosed.

a. How many port scans were run?

Once Using TCP, and twice using Telnet.

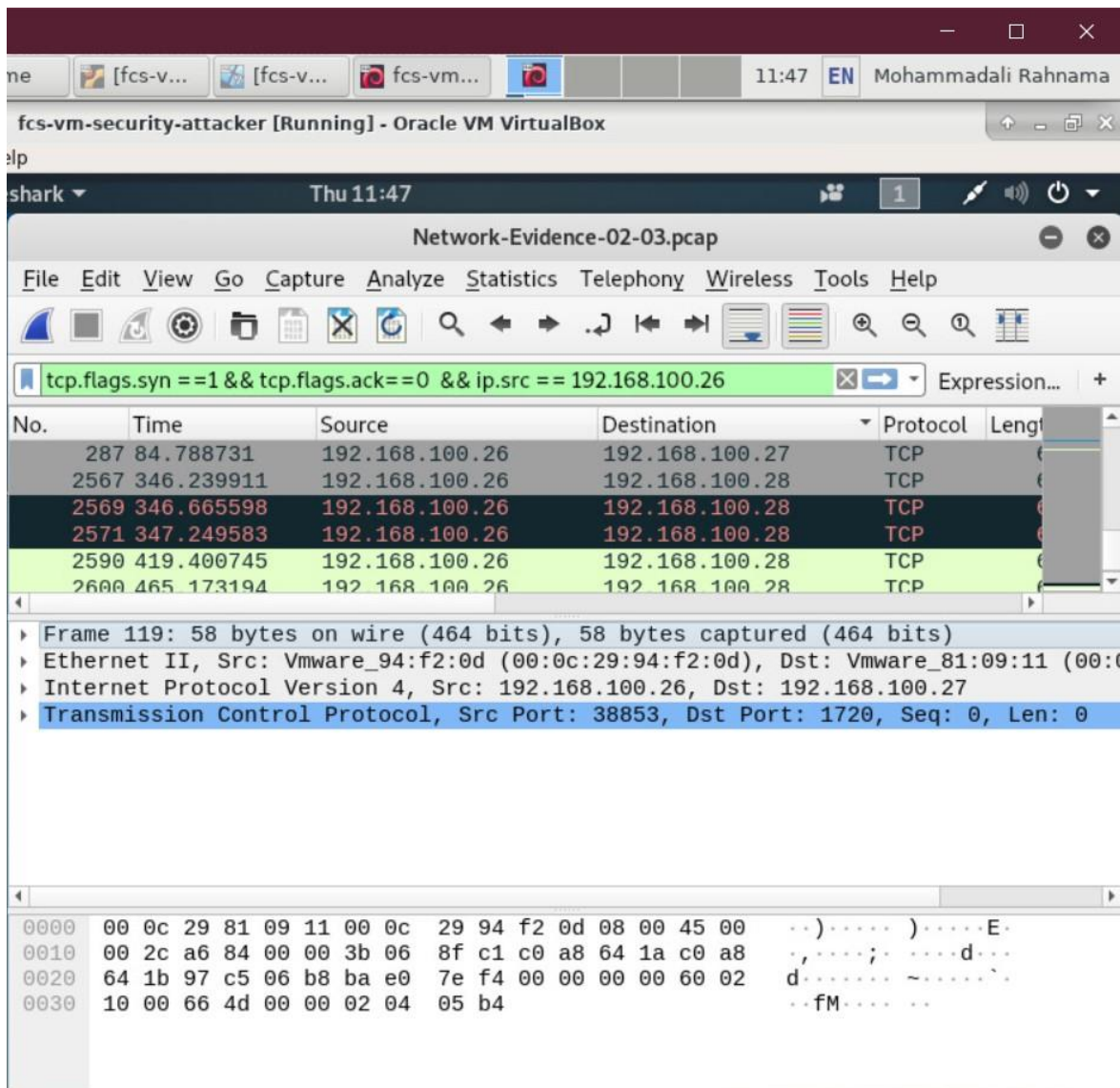


b. What computer initiated the port scan(s)? What were the target computers?

192.168.100.26 initiated the port scans and 192.168.100.5, 192.168.100.27 and 192.168.100.28 were the targets.

c. What type of port scan(s) did the attacker use (refer to the Nmap)?

They used TCP Half-Open Scan. The TCP half-open port scan, also known as a SYN scan, is one of the more common and popular port scanning techniques. Unlike TCP Connect, Half-Open leaves the target hanging rather than completing the TCP connection.



4. What computer (refer by OS name and last octet of the IP address) is running the telnet service?

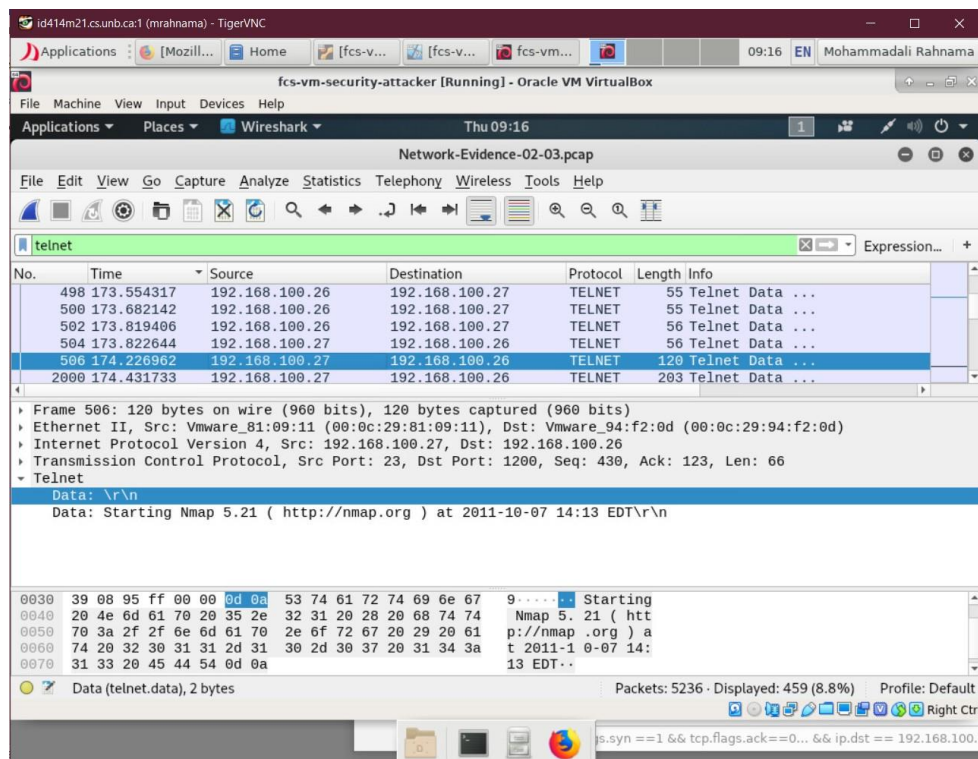
192.168.100.27, Ubuntu

a. Which computer(s) accessed the telnet server?

192.168.100.26, Microsoft Windows XP

b. At what time(s)/date did this access occur?

at 2011-10-07 14:13 EDT



5. What usernames/passwords were used to access the telnet server?

Username: Vilkp, Password: Password, email: yeah@right.com

a. What did the attacker do, if anything, from the telnet server?

b. Explain why the attacker might have done this.

They usen Nmap to check the ports of the computers on the network (192.168.100.5,192.168.100.28) and when they realized that an FTP port is open they used the FTP protocol to retrieve a sensitive file called Budget.txt

id414m21.cs.unb.ca:1 (mrahnama) - TigerVNC

Applications | [Mozill... | Home | [fcs-v... | [fcs-v... | [fcs-vm... | 09:20 | EN | Mohammadali Rahnama

fcs-vm-security-attacker [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

Applications | Places | Wireshark | Thu 09:20

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

telnet

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
2718	528.660198	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	56	[TCP Spurious Retransmission
2719	528.660332	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	120	Telnet Data ...
3517	528.784393	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	203	Telnet Data ...
4782	531.210094	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	90	Telnet Data ...
4785	531.406009	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	684	Telnet Data ...
4790	543.886667	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...

Frame 4785: 684 bytes on wire (5472 bits), 684 bytes captured (5472 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_81:09:11 (00:0c:29:81:09:11), Dst: Vmware_94:f2:0d (00:0c:29:94:f2:0d)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.27, Dst: 192.168.100.26

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 23, Dst Port: 1200, Seq: 1442, Ack: 159, Len: 630

Telnet

Data: Host is up (0.00048s latency).\r\n

Data: Not shown: 992 closed ports\r\n

Data: PORT STATE SERVICE\r\n

Data: 21/tcp open ftp\r\n

Data: 80/tcp open http\r\n

Data: 135/tcp open msrpc\r\n

0030 39 08 7d 15 00 00 48 6f 73 74 20 69 73 20 75 70 9...Host is up

0040 20 28 30 2e 30 30 30 34 38 73 20 6c 61 74 65 6e (0.00048s latency)...No t shown:

0050 63 79 29 2e 0d 0a 4e 6f 74 20 73 68 6f 77 6e 3a cy)...No t shown:

0060 20 39 39 32 20 63 6c 6f 73 65 64 20 70 6f 72 74 992 clo sed port

0070 73 0d 0a 50 4f 52 54 20 20 20 20 53 54 41 54 s..PORT STAT

Telnet (telnet), 630 bytes

Packets: 5236 - Displayed: 459 (8.8%) Profile: Default

ts.syn == 1 && tcp.flags.ack == 0... && ip.dst == 192.168.100.2

id414m21.cs.unb.ca:1 (mrahnama) - TigerVNC

Applications | [Mozill... | Home | [fcs-v... | [fcs-v... | [fcs-vm... | 08:59 | EN | Mohammadali Rahnama

fcs-vm-security-attacker [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

Applications | Places | Wireshark | Thu 08:59

Network-Evidence-02-03.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

telnet

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
4937	585.566784	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
4938	585.574857	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...
4940	586.489168	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	56	Telnet Data ...
4941	586.493834	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	56	Telnet Data ...
4948	586.764635	192.168.100.27	192.168.100.26	TELNET	138	Telnet Data ...
4952	594.222008	192.168.100.26	192.168.100.27	TELNET	55	Telnet Data ...

Frame 4948: 138 bytes on wire (1104 bits), 138 bytes captured (1104 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_81:09:11 (00:0c:29:81:09:11), Dst: Vmware_94:f2:0d (00:0c:29:94:f2:0d)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.27, Dst: 192.168.100.26

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 23, Dst Port: 1200, Seq: 2574, Ack: 217, Len: 84

Telnet

Data: Connected to 192.168.100.5.\r\n

Data: 220 Microsoft FTP Service\r\n

Data: Name (192.168.100.5:vilkp):

0020 64 1a 00 17 04 b0 95 a2 ea 32 4a 30 64 f6 50 18 d.....2J0d.P

0030 39 08 5c 73 00 00 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 65 64 20 9..s..Co nnecte

0040 74 6f 20 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 31 30 30 2e 35 to 192.1 68.100.5

0050 2e 0d 0a 32 32 30 20 4d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f 66 74 ..220 M icrosoft

0060 20 46 54 50 20 53 65 72 76 69 63 65 0d 0a 4e 61 FTP Ser vice..Na

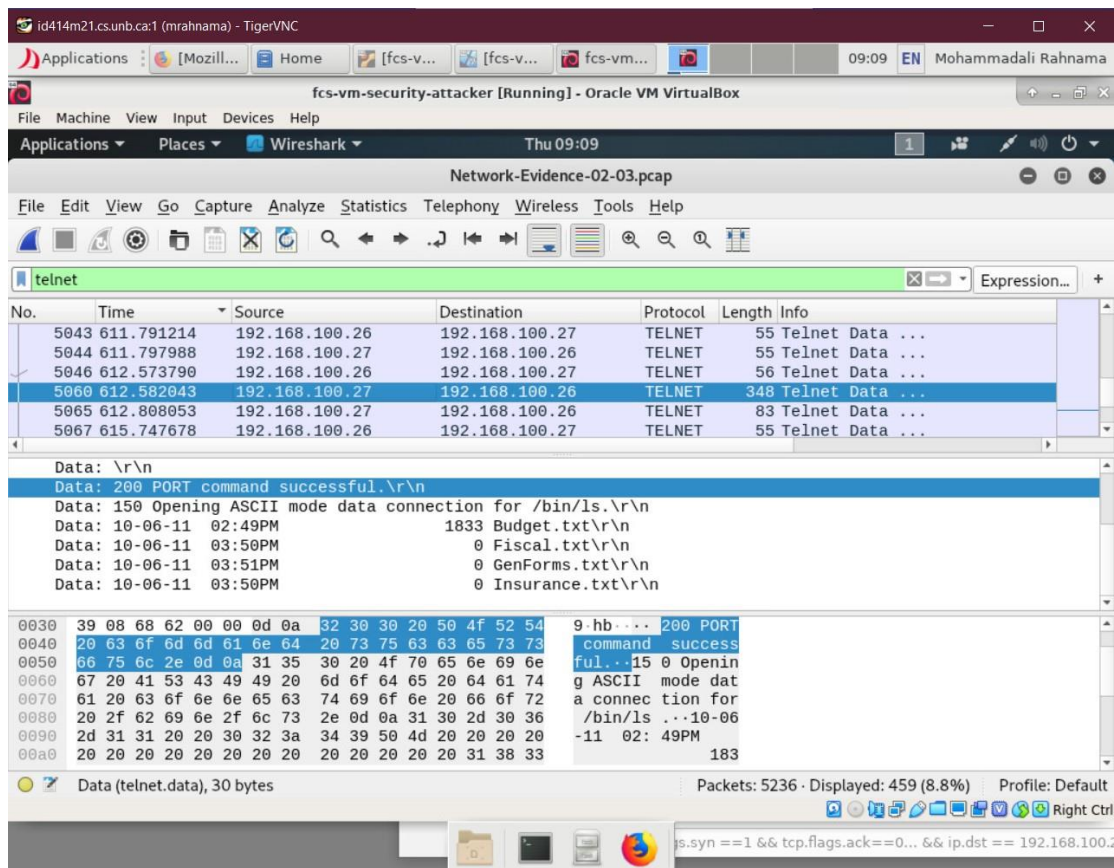
0070 6d 65 20 28 31 39 32 2e 31 36 38 2e 31 30 30 2e me (192. 168.100.

0080 35 3a 76 69 6c 6b 70 29 3a 20 5:vilkp) :

Data (telnet.data), 27 bytes

Packets: 5236 - Displayed: 459 (8.8%) Profile: Default

ts.syn == 1 && tcp.flags.ack == 0... && ip.dst == 192.168.100.2



6. What is the IP address of the attacker?
192.168.100.26