

PenTest Course

One

FOR ETHICAL HACKERS AND SYSTEM ADMINISTRATORS



INFORMATION GATHERING



***Discover Vulnerabilities And Fix Them Quickly
Know Tricks To Fight Against Black Hackers***

MoTech CyberSec

INTRODUCTION

This is security short course which is direct towards system administrator and different university students taking computer security , software developers and various people interested in the field of computer security, for the purpose of producing and ensuring the security of different system, for the side administrators it will an essential course as managing systems you need to know various tricks used by black hackers to compromise the systems, this security course series will help a reader to gain knowledge of securing different system , for them system administrator taking this security course should be a first step after job arrival, as I can “We Can Easily Stop Thieves If We Know Their Ways” ,so for them system administrator should consider taking Ethical Hacking Courses so that they can prevent their systems from them black hackers.

WHY YOU SHOULD TAKE THIS SECURITY COURSE.

It is based on current methodologies used by hackers, it is more based on real examples of the working places, requirement for this course is almost affordable for everyone.

Cybersecurity is the current trending issue on the ground of Information Technology, only machine learning, deep learning and artificial intelligence can compete with cybersecurity, but if you have covered one the technologies mentioned above, together with cybersecurity then you are luck.

INFORMATION GATHERING

This is very simple, for us to protect resources we must know what resources we own and what are the valuable resources or with high risk of being stolen by thieves.

This is the same I our real life. System admin should know ports present on the system, should know vulnerabilities of ports which might be easily exploited by black hackers.

NOTE:

FOR SYSTEM ADMIN ➔ Make you sure that, you are able to gather information of your computer and by knowing which ports are prone to be attacked, it will be simple to control system and keep black hacker in hard situation though do not trust yourself 100%.

FOR PENTESTER ➔ Before testing system, make sure you Don not jump the steps , gathering information about your target before scanning vulnerability is considered as undesirable in computer security point of view, knowing which port is open can help you to brute-force the port and gain access direct to the system, also knowing the version of device running on system will help you to know the vulnerabilities of device and exploit them easily.

Important Information To Gather Before End Of this Section

- ⇒ Number of ports running in a system
- ⇒ Types of services running in ports of system
- ⇒ Devices and their names
- ⇒ Ip address of a site
- ⇒ Subdomains Of a site
- ⇒ DNS information

InfoGather.sh IS THE TOOL OF TRADE

Alternative tool to used ➔ Nmap

➔ Zenmap

InfoGather.sh is used for gathering information, it is not only because the tool was coded by author but working with scripts, brings job automation.

WHERE TO GET THIS TOOL

This tool is currently on [github.com](https://github.com/MoTechStore/InfoGather) by clicking this link

<https://github.com/MoTechStore/InfoGather>

Just download it for free but if you have github.com account you can follow MoTechStore on github.com, MoTechStore is an account on which different phases of this course for ethical hackers and system administrator will be updated and added, so better get in touch with MoTechStore.

HOW TO USE InfoGather

cd InfoGather

After downloading InfoGather from github.com, extract it and then, mean change to InfoGather directory or within InfoGather directory you can open terminal.

```
[x]-[forensic5@parrot]-[~/Desktop/InfoGather]
└─$ ls
InfoGather.sh  readme.txt  requirements.txt
[forensic5@parrot]-[~/Desktop/InfoGather]
└─$ sudo chmod +x InfoGather.sh
[forensic5@parrot]-[~/Desktop/InfoGather]
└─$ sudo chmod +x requirements.txt
[forensic5@parrot]-[~/Desktop/InfoGather]
└─$ pip install -r requirements.txt
```

ls

This is long listing to see the content of the folder InfoGather

sudo chmod +x InfoGather.sh

Adding Execute permission to the Script

pip install -r requirements.txt

or use localhost

For it to load.

```
localhost
-- echo
-- echo "Another Important Information to look at :)" | pv -qL 10
Analyzing localhost Ports :
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-08-08 04:17 EDT
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000094s latency).
Other addresses for localhost (not scanned): ::1
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.34 ((Debian))
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.5.5-10.1.35-MariaDB-1
9040/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
9050/tcp  open  tor-socks    Tor SOCKS proxy
9876/tcp  open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.34 ((Debian))
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.82 seconds
```

Information Gathered

Ip address ➔ 127.0.0.1

MySQL port ➔ open

Web Server ➔ Apache

Version of Web Server ➔ 2.4.34

Hostname ➔ Debian

Running proxy ➔ port 9050

```
Analyzing 127.0.0.1 Ports :
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-08-08 03:43 EDT
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000097s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
9040/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
9050/tcp  open  tor-socks Tor SOCKS proxy

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.35 seconds

Look 127.0.0.1 CMS :
http://127.0.0.1 ERROR: Connection refused - connect(2) for "127.0.0.1" port 80
http://127.0.0.1 [ Unassigned]

Network
See if 127.0.0.1 server is up by ping command :
PING 127.0.0.1 (127.0.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.061 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.040 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.042 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.039 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.043 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.037 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.046 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.034 ms
64 bytes from 127.0.0.1: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.042 ms
```

ping and packets are received directly means the server is up,
you can't do penetration testing if server is down so ping
command is very essential.


```

OrgName:      Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
OrgId:        IANA
Address:      12025 Waterfront Drive
Address:      Suite 300
City:         Los Angeles
StateProv:    CA
PostalCode:   90292
Country:      US
RegDate:
Updated:      2012-08-31
Ref:          https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/IANA

OrgTechHandle: IANA-IP-ARIN
OrgTechName:   ICANN
OrgTechPhone:  +1-310-301-5820
OrgTechEmail:  abuse@iana.org
OrgTechRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/IANA-IP-ARIN

OrgAbuseHandle: IANA-IP-ARIN
OrgAbuseName:   ICANN
OrgAbusePhone:  +1-310-301-5820
OrgAbuseEmail:  abuse@iana.org
OrgAbuseRef:    https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/IANA-IP-ARIN

#
# ARIN WHOIS data and services are subject to the Terms of Use

```

```

10 whatweb $website
11
12 < THANK YOU ... BYE >
13 echo "See if $website server is up by ping command :)" | pv -qL 10
14 ping -c 10 $website
15 echo ""
16 echo "(( Important Information to look at :)" | pv -qL 10
17 dig $website
18 echo ""
19 echo "0"
20 echo "More DNS information Gathering :)" | pv -qL 10
21 dnsenum --noreverse $website
22 echo ""
23 echo ""
24 echo "Bruteforcing $website Subdomain. This will take time :)"
25 dnsmap $website
26 cowsay -f ghostbusters check me for any error
27 echo ""
28 cowsay -f cow THANK YOU RVF

```

On behalf of MoTech CyberSec Cow Say Goodbye See You Next Phase, Do not miss next phases.

CONCLUSION

Thank you and welcome for the next PenTest Course Series For PenTester and System Admin, as we we have yet to find our official website for giving update on when next phases of this course, All updates will be published at MoTech YouTube Channel, so it is better to subscribe at MoTech YouTube Channel where and news and updated about will course will be displayed, also you can follow MoTechStore at GitHub.com series.

Name of the author → Noel Moses Mwadende

But there are other contributors and experts for the whole journey of this course.

WAYS TO HOOK MoTech /MoTech CyberSec

YouTube

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCtuaigKZF3okQnKON5RM1qQ>

GitHub

<https://github.com/MoTechStore/>

Amazon

https://www.amazon.com/s?k=noel+moses+mwadende&ref=nb_sb_noss

