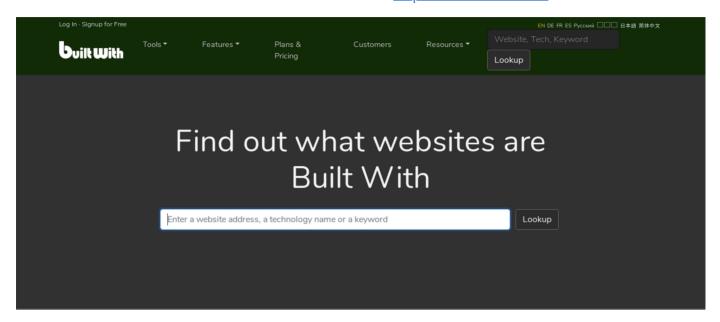
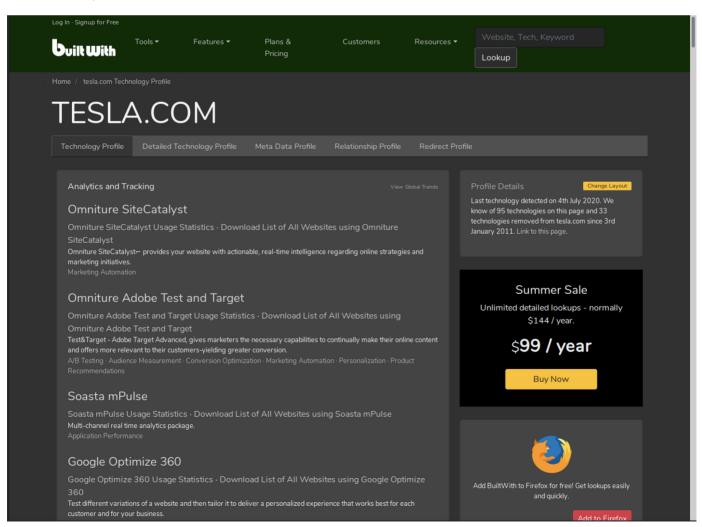
Identifying Website Technologies

We will be trying to identify the underlying technology behind web applications. We will use an online tool called "BuiltWith" which can be found at https://builtwith.com/ shown below:



In the lookup text box, we can search for a domain e.g tesla.com as shown below:



While scrolling through the page, we notice that there are various sections such as "Analytics and Tracking", "Widgets", etc. We are more interested in sections such as "Frameworks", "Content Delivery Network", "Payment", "Content Management System" shown below:

Frameworks View Global Trends

Adobe Enterprise Cloud

Adobe Enterprise Cloud Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Adobe Enterprise Cloud

Emails on this domain can create Adobe Enterprise Cloud accounts.

PHP

PHP Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using PHP

PHP is a widely-used general-purpose scripting language that is especially suited for Web development and can be embedded into HTML.

Programming Language

PHP 7

PHP 7 Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using PHP 7

Content Delivery Network

View Global Trends

Akamai

Akamai Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Akamai Akamai provides a distributed computing platform for global Internet content and application delivery.

Vimeo CDN

Vimeo CDN Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Vimeo CDN This page uses content from the Vimeo CDN.

CDN JS

CDN JS Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using CDN JS CloudFlare's CDN with popular javascript frameworks available.

CloudFront

CloudFront Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using CloudFront

Amazon CloudFront is a web service for content delivery. It integrates with other Amazon Web Services to give
developers and businesses an easy way to distribute content to end users with low latency, high data transfer speeds, and
no commitments.

Payment View Global Trends

Stripe

Stripe Usage Statistics \cdot Download List of All Websites using Stripe

Stripe makes it easy for developers to accept credit cards on the web.

Checkout Buttons · Payments Processoi

Japanese Yen

Japanese Yen Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Japanese Yen The website uses the ¥ symbol on its website - meaning it may accept payment in this Japanese currency. Payment Currency

Pound Sterling

Pound Sterling Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Pound Sterling The website uses the £ symbol on its website - meaning it may accept payment in this British currency. Payment Currency

Adyen

Adyen Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Adyen

Adyen is a leading provider of omni-channel payment solutions with over 250 payment methods and 187 transaction currencies.

Content Management System

View Global Trend

Thron

Thron Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Thron Digital asset management platform.

Drupal

Drupal Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Drupal

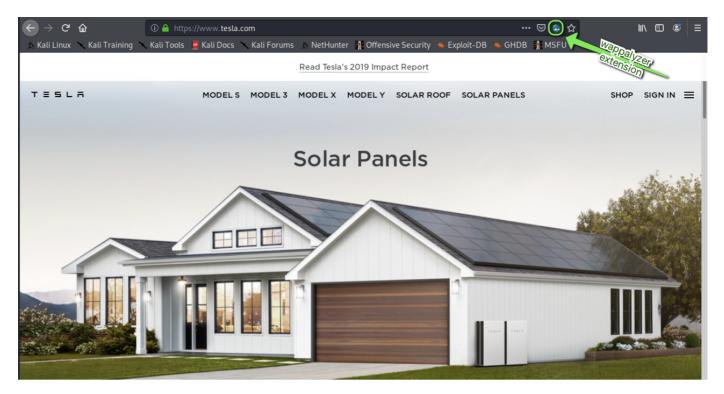
An engine suitable to setup or build a content driven or community driven website. Modular design allows flexibility in design.

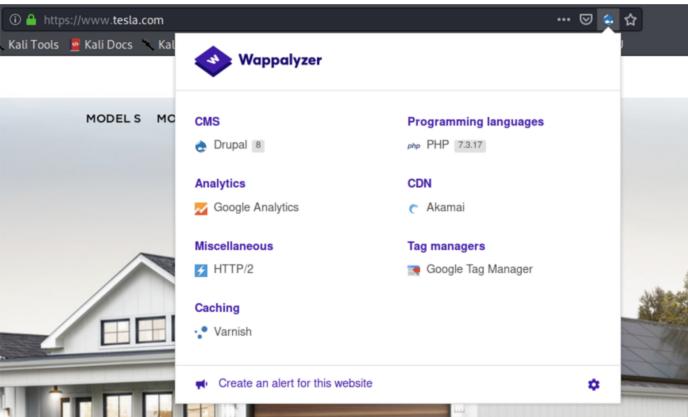
Open Source

Drupal 8

Drupal 8 Usage Statistics · Download List of All Websites using Drupal 8

We can also use a tool called "wappalyzer firefox". It functions as a browser extension that analyzes the frameworks that support a website. An example is shown below:





The wappalyzer tool does not do any in-depth "active" scanning. It basically gives a summary of the easily detectable services running on a website. It still provides some helpful insight to give us an idea of the potential vulnerabilities in a system. For example, the result from the tesla.com page shows that it is running on PHP and Drupal. If there's a known vulnerability in that version of PHP or Drupal, we could hypothesize that website exploitation is possible.

We also have another tool called whatweb shown below. It's a tool that's native to Kali Linux.

```
root@kali:~# whatweb
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                                           SSSSSS SSSSS SSSSSSSS SSSSSSSSS'
                                  $$$$
WhatWeb - Next generation web scanner version 0.5.2.
Developed by Andrew Horton (urbanadventurer) and Brendan Coles (bcoles)
Homepage: https://www.morningstarsecurity.com/research/whatweb
Usage: whatweb [options] <URLs>
 <TARGETs>
                              Enter URLs, hostnames, IP addresses, filenames or
                              IP ranges in CIDR, x.x.x-x, or x.x.x.x-x.x.x
                              format.
  --input-file=FILE, -i
                              Read targets from a file.
 --aggression, -a=LEVEL
                              Set the aggression level. Default: 1.

    Stealthy

                              Makes one HTTP request per target and also
                              follows redirects.
                              If a level 1 plugin is matched, additional
 3. Aggressive
                              requests will be made.
 --list-plugins, -l
                              List all plugins.
  --info-plugins, -I=[SEARCH]
                             List all plugins with detailed information.
                              Optionally search with a keyword.
  --verbose, -v
                              Verbose output includes plugin descriptions.
Note: This is the short usage help. For the complete usage help use -h or --help.
root@kali:~#
```

Here is a sample run of the tool shown below:

```
root@kali:-# whatweb https://tesla.com [301 Moved Permanently] Country[UNITED STATES][US], HTTPServer[BigIP], (IP[199.66.11.62]) RedirectLocation[https://www.tesla.com/] https://www.tesla.com/] https://www.tesla.com/] https://www.tesla.com/] [200 ON; Content-language[en], Country[UNITED STATES][US], Drupal, Frame, HTMLS, IP[23.194.158.38], MetaGenerator[Drupal 8 (https://www.drupal.org)], Open-Graph-Protocol[websit e], PHP[7.3.17], PoweredBy[Tesla], Script[application/json,text/javascript], Strict-Transport-Security[max-age-15768000], Title[Electric Cars, Solar 8amp; Clean Energy | Tesla], UncommonHeaders[x-drupal-cache, x-generator, x-drupal-cache, x-tzla-edge-backend-fetch-if-stale, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-backend-fetch-if-stale, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-age, x-tzla-edge-backend-status, x-varnish, x-content-type-options, x-tzla-edge-cache-tit, x-tzla-edge-tit, x-tzla-edge-cache-status, x-varnish, x-content-type-options, x-tzla-edge-cache-tit, x-tzla-edge-ge-tit, x-tzla-edge-cache-dys[PHP/7.3.17], X-UA-Compatible[IE=edge] | X-Powered-By[PHP/7.3.17], X-UA-Compatible[IE
```

In the sample run, we can see that it retrieved some information such as the IP address (hiighlighted), and some services and other information.