



B2- Mathematics

B-MAT-200

108trigo

Further Fiddling with Fancy Fundamental Functions



Matricial Trigonometry

Further Fiddling with Fancy Fundamental Functions

binary name: 108trigo
repository name: 108trigo_\$ACADEMICYEAR
repository rights: ramassage-tek
language: C, C++, perl 5, python 3 (≥ 3.5), ruby 2 (≥ 2.2), php 5.6, bash 4
group size: 1-2
compilation: via Makefile, including re, clean and fclean rules



- Your repository must contain the totality of your source files, but no useless files (binary, temp files, obj files,...).
- All the bonus files (including a potential specific Makefile) should be in a directory named *bonus*.
- Error messages have to be written on the error output, and the program should then exit with the 84 error code (0 if there is no error).

As you may know (or not), the exponential function you know so well can be written as the sum of a power series :

$$e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!} = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots \quad (\text{how beautiful...})$$

So does many other functions, like trigonometric and hyperbolic functions.

These power series are extremely handy when it comes to fast approximations of all those functions. But they can also be used to exponentiate (for instance) mathematical objects (as far as they can be elevated to integer powers). One could for example compute the cosine of a function, the exponentiate of a graph, the hyperbolic tangent of a rotation or the sine of a square matrix (what you will do)...

Given a matrix and the name of a function, your program will apply the latter to the former, and print the result.



Matrices are given as arguments line by line.



Obviously, matrix-managing libraries are not allowed. Hopefully, you already wrote efficient functions to compute matrix powers !



```
Terminal
~/B-MAT-200> ./108trigo -h
USAGE
    ./108trigo fun a0 a1 a2....

DESCRIPTION
    fun    function to be applied, among at least "EXP", "COS", "SIN", "COSH" and "SINH"
    ai     coefficients of the matrix
```



Your program output has to be strictly identical to the one below.

```
Terminal
~/B-MAT-200> ./108trigo COS 4 5 9 3 3 5 0 1 9
0.70      -0.43      -1.94
-0.16     0.67      -1.23
-0.06     -0.15     0.07
```

```
Terminal
~/B-MAT-200> ./108trigo EXP 1 2 3 4
51.97     74.74
112.10    164.07
```

```
Terminal
~/B-MAT-200> ./108trigo SINH 1 0 2 0
1.18      0.00
2.35      0.00
```



Coefficients are split by tabulations.