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COURSE CODE: CT-159

ASSIGNMENT: DSA PRACTICE SESSION TASK#1

Q1. Find first and last position of elements in a sorted array.

SOURCE CODE:

```
1  class Solution {
2  public:
3      int firstOccurrence(vector<int>& nums,int target){
4          int low=0;
5          int high=nums.size()-1;
6          int first=-1;
7
8          while (low<=high){
9              int mid=(low+high)/2;
10
11              if (nums[mid]==target){
12                  first=mid;
13                  high=mid-1;
14              }
15              else if(nums[mid]<target){
16                  low=mid+1;
17              }
18              else{
19                  high=mid-1;
20              }
21          }
22          return first;
23      }
```

```
25  int lastOccurrence(vector<int>& nums,int target){
26      int low=0;
27      int high=nums.size()-1;
28      int last=-1;
29
30      while (low <= high){
31          int mid=(low+high)/2;
32
33          if (nums[mid]==target){
34              last=mid;
35              low=mid+1;
36          }
37          else if(nums[mid]<target){
38              low=mid+1;
39          }
40          else {
41              high=mid-1;
42          }
43      }
44      return last;
45  }
46
```

```
47     vector<int>searchRange(vector<int>&nums,int target){
48         int first=firstOccurrence(nums,target);
49         int last=lastOccurrence(nums,target);
50         return{first,last};
51     }
52 };
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

Accepted Runtime: 0 ms

• Case 1 • Case 2 • Case 3

Input

nums =
[5,7,7,8,8,10]

target =
8

Output

[3,4]

Expected

[3,4]

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Q2. Search a 2D Matrix



SOURCE CODE:

 Code

C++   Auto

```
1  class Solution {
2  public:
3  bool searchMatrix(vector<vector<int>>& matrix, int target) {
4      int m=matrix.size();
5      int n=matrix[0].size();
6      int low=0;
7      int high=m*n-1;
8      while(low<=high){
9          int mid=(low+high)/2;
10         int row=mid/n;
11         int col=mid%n;
12         int value=matrix[row][col];
13         if(value==target){
14             return true;
15         }
16         else if(value<target){
17             low=mid+1;
18         }
19         else{
20             high=mid-1;
21         }
22     }
23     return false;
24 }
25 };
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

 Testcase  Test Result

Accepted Runtime: 0 ms

• Case 1 • Case 2

Input

matrix =
[[1,3,5,7],[10,11,16,20],[23,30,34,60]]

target =
3

Output

true

Expected

true

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Q3. Koko Eating Bananas

SOURCE CODE:

```
C++ ▾ 🔒 Auto

1 class Solution{
2 public:
3     int minEatingSpeed(vector<int>&piles,int h){
4         int low=1;
5         int high=*max_element(piles.begin(),piles.end());
6         int ans=high;
7
8         while (low<=high){
9             int mid=(low+high)/2;
10            int currenthours=0;
11
12            for (int &p:piles) {
13                currenthours+=(p+mid-1)/mid;
14            }
15            if(currenthours>h) {
16                low=mid+1;
17            }
18            else {
19                ans=mid;
20                high=mid-1;
21            }
22        }
23        return ans;
24    }
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

Testcase | > Test Result

Accepted Runtime: 0 ms

• Case 1 • Case 2 • Case 3

Input

piles =
[3,6,7,11]

h =
8

Output

4

Expected

4

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Q4. Merge Two Sorted Lists

SOURCE CODE:

C++   Auto

```
1 class Solution {
2 public:
3     ListNode* mergeTwoLists(ListNode* head1, ListNode* head2) {
4         if(head1==nullptr){
5             return head2;
6         }
7         if(head2==nullptr){
8             return head1;
9         }
10        if(head1->val<=head2->val){
11            head1->next=mergeTwoLists(head1->next,head2);
12            return head1;
13        }
14        else{
15            head2->next=mergeTwoLists(head1,head2->next);
16            return head2;
17        }
18    }
19 };
20
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

 Testcase |  Test Result

Accepted Runtime: 0 ms

• Case 1 • Case 2 • Case 3

Input

list1 =
[1,2,4]


list2 =
[1,3,4]

Output

[1,1,2,3,4,4]

Expected

[1,1,2,3,4,4]

 [Contribute a testcase](#)

Q5. Remove Nth Node From End of List

SOURCE CODE:

```
</> Code
C++ v Auto
1  /**
2  * Definition for singly-linked list.
3  * struct ListNode {
4  *     int val;
5  *     ListNode *next;
6  *     ListNode() : val(0), next(nullptr) {}
7  *     ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(nullptr) {}
8  *     ListNode(int x, ListNode *next) : val(x), next(next) {}
9  * };
10 */
11 class Solution {
12 public:
13     ListNode* removeNthFromEnd(ListNode* head, int n) {
14         ListNode* dummy = new ListNode(0);
15         dummy->next = head;
16
17         ListNode* fast = dummy;
18         ListNode* slow = dummy;
19
20         for(int i=0; i<=n; i++){
21             fast = fast->next;
22         }
23
24         while(fast != nullptr){
25             fast = fast->next;
26             slow = slow->next;
27         }
28         slow->next = slow->next->next;
29         return dummy->next;
30     }
31 };
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

Testcase

Test Result

Accepted

Runtime: 0 ms

Case 1

Case 2

Case 3

Input

head =
[1,2]

n =
1

Output

[1]

Expected

[1]

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6. Linked List Cycle II

SOURCE CODE:

Code

JLTF

C++ v Auto

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

/**

* Definition for singly-linked list.

* struct ListNode {

* int val;

* ListNode *next;

* ListNode(int x) : val(x), next(NULL) {}

* };

*/

class Solution {

public:

ListNode *detectCycle(ListNode *head) {

if(head==nullptr || head->next==nullptr){

return nullptr;

}

ListNode*slow=head;

ListNode*fast=head;

while(fast!=nullptr && fast->next!=nullptr){

slow=slow->next;

fast=fast->next->next;

}

}

```
22         if(slow==fast){
23             ListNode*entry=head;
24             while(entry!=slow){
25                 entry=entry->next;
26                 slow=slow->next;
27             }
28             return entry;
29         }
30     }
31     return nullptr;
32 }
33 };
```

ACCEPTANCE STATUS:

☒ Testcase | [Test Result](#)

4/6
1/7

Accepted Runtime: 2 ms

• **Case 1** • Case 2 • Case 3

Input

head =
[3,2,0,-4]

pos =
1

Output

tail connects to node index 1

Expected

tail connects to node index 1

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