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Scrollspy

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Automatically update Bootstrap navigation or list group components based on scroll position to indicate which link is currently active in the viewport.



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How it works

Scrollspy has a few requirements to function properly:

- If you're building our JavaScript from source, it requires util.js.
- It must be used on a Bootstrap <u>nav component</u> or <u>list group</u>.
- Scrollspy requires position: relative; on the element you're spying on, usually the <body>.
- When spying on elements other than the <body>, be sure to have a height set and overflow-y: scroll; applied.
- Anchors (<a>) are required and must point to an element with that id.

When successfully implemented, your nav or list group will update accordingly, moving the .active class from one item to the next based on their associated targets.

Example in navbar

Scroll the area below the navbar and watch the active class change. The dropdown items will be highlighted as well.

@fat

Placeholder content for the scrollspy example. You got the finest architecture. Passport stamps, she's cosmopolitan. Fine, fresh, fierce, we got it on lock. Never planned that one day I'd be losing you. She eats your heart out. Your kiss is cosmic, every move is magic. I mean the ones, I mean like she's the one. Greetings loved ones let's take a journey. Just own the night like the 4th of July! But you'd rather get wasted.

@mdo

Сору

```
<nav id="navbar-example2" class="navbar navbar-light bg-light">
 <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
 <a class="nav-link" href="#fat">@fat</a>
   <a class="nav-link" href="#mdo">@mdo</a>
   <a class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" data-toggle="dropdown" href="#" role="button"</pre>
aria-expanded="false">Dropdown</a>
    <div class="dropdown-menu">
      <a class="dropdown-item" href="#one">one</a>
      <a class="dropdown-item" href="#two">two</a>
      <div role="separator" class="dropdown-divider"></div>
      <a class="dropdown-item" href="#three">three</a>
    </div>
   </nav>
<div data-spy="scroll" data-target="#navbar-example2" data-offset="0">
 <h4 id="fat">@fat</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="mdo">@mdo</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="one">one</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="two">two</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="three">three</h4>
 ...
</div>
```

Example with nested nav

Scrollspy also works with nested .navs. If a nested .nav is .active, its parents will also be .active. Scroll the area next to the navbar and watch the active class change.

Item 1

Placeholder content for the scrollspy example. This one relates to item 1. Takes you miles high, so high, 'cause she's got that one international smile. There's a stranger in my bed, there's a pounding in my head. Oh, no. In another life I would make you stay. 'Cause I, I'm capable of anything. Suiting up for my crowning battle. Used to steal your parents' liquor and climb to the roof. Tone, tan fit and ready, turn it up cause its gettin' heavy. Her love is like a drug. I guess that I forgot I had a choice.

Item 1-1

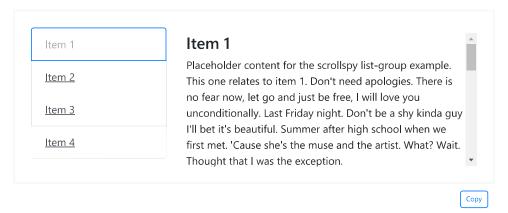
Placeholder content for the scrollspy example. This one relates to the item 1-1. You got the finest architecture.

Сору

```
<nav id="navbar-example3" class="navbar navbar-light bg-light">
 <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>
 <nav class="nav nav-pills flex-column">
   <a class="nav-link" href="#item-1">Item 1</a>
   <nav class="nav nav-pills flex-column">
     <a class="nav-link ml-3 my-1" href="#item-1-1">Item 1-1</a>
     <a class="nav-link ml-3 my-1" href="#item-1-2">Item 1-2</a>
   </nav>
   <a class="nav-link" href="#item-2">Item 2</a>
   <a class="nav-link" href="#item-3">Item 3</a>
   <nav class="nav nav-pills flex-column">
     <a class="nav-link ml-3 my-1" href="#item-3-1">Item 3-1</a>
     <a class="nav-link ml-3 my-1" href="#item-3-2">Item 3-2</a>
   </nav>
 </nav>
</nav>
<div data-spy="scroll" data-target="#navbar-example3" data-offset="0">
 <h4 id="item-1">Item 1</h4>
 ...
 <h5 id="item-1-1">Item 1-1</h5>
 ...
 <h5 id="item-1-2">Item 1-2</h5>
 ...
 <h4 id="item-2">Item 2</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="item-3">Item 3</h4>
 ...
 <h5 id="item-3-1">Item 3-1</h5>
 ...
 <h5 id="item-3-2">Item 3-2</h5>
 ...
</div>
```

Example with list-group

Scrollspy also works with .list-groups. Scroll the area next to the list group and watch the active class change.



```
<div id="list-example" class="list-group">
 <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#list-item-1">Item 1
 <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#list-item-2">Item 2</a>
 <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#list-item-3">Item 3</a>
  <a class="list-group-item list-group-item-action" href="#list-item-4">Item 4</a>
</div>
<div data-spy="scroll" data-target="#list-example" data-offset="0" class="scrollspy-</pre>
example">
 <h4 id="list-item-1">Item 1</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="list-item-2">Item 2</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="list-item-3">Item 3</h4>
 ...
 <h4 id="list-item-4">Item 4</h4>
 ...
</div>
```

Usage

Via data attributes

To easily add scrollspy behavior to your topbar navigation, add data-spy="scroll" to the element you want to spy on (most typically this would be the <body>). Then add the data-target attribute with the ID or class of the parent element of any Bootstrap .nav component.

```
body {
  position: relative;
}

copy

copy
```

Via JavaScript

After adding position: relative; in your CSS, call the scrollspy via JavaScript:

```
$('body').scrollspy({ target: '#navbar-example' })
```

Copy

Resolvable ID targets required

Navbar links must have resolvable id targets. For example, a home must correspond to something in the DOM like <div id="home"></div>.

Non-:visible target elements ignored

Target elements that are not <u>:visible according to jQuery</u> will be ignored and their corresponding nav items will never be highlighted.

Methods

```
.scrollspy('refresh')
```

When using scrollspy in conjunction with adding or removing of elements from the DOM, you'll need to call the refresh method like so:

```
$('[data-spy="scroll"]').each(function () {
  var $spy = $(this).scrollspy('refresh')
})
```

.scrollspy('dispose')

Destroys an element's scrollspy.

Options

Options can be passed via data attributes or JavaScript. For data attributes, append the option name to data-, as in data-offset="".

Name	Туре	Default	Description
offset	number	10	Pixels to offset from top when calculating position of scroll.
method	string	auto	Finds which section the spied element is in. auto will choose the best method to get scroll coordinates. offset will use jQuery offset method to get scroll coordinates. position will use jQuery position method to get scroll coordinates.
target	string jQuery object DOM element		Specifies element to apply Scrollspy plugin.

Events

})

Event Type	Description
activate.bs.scrollspy	This event fires on the scroll element whenever a new item becomes activated by the scrollspy.

\$('[data-spy="scroll"]').on('activate.bs.scrollspy', function () {
 // do something...

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