Resource Request from Hybrid Client Applications

RENAMING

Overview

MobileFirst applications can access resources using the WLResourceRequest REST API. The REST API works with all adapters and external resources LINK TO using-mobilefirst-server-authenticate-external-resources, and is supported in the following hybrid environments: iOS, Android, Windows Phone 8, and Windows 8.

If your application supports other hybrid environments such as BlackBerry, Mobile Web, or Desktop Browser, see the tutorial for IBM MobileFirst Platform Foundation 6.3 (file:////home/travis/build/MFPSamples/DevCenter/_site/tutorials/en/foundation/6.3/server-side-development/invoking-adapter-procedures-hybrid-client-applications/).

This tutorial explains how to use the WLResourceRequest API with an HTTP adapter.

WLResourceRequest

The WLResourceRequest class handles resource requests to MobileFirst adapters or external resources.

```
var resourceRequest = new WLResourceRequest(
    "/adapters/RSSReader/getFeedFiltered",
    WLResourceRequest.GET
);
```

The parameters for the constructor are:

- request URL:
 - For JavaScript adapters, the URL should be /adapters/{AdapterName}/{procedureName}
 - For Java adapters, the URL should be /adapters/{AdapterName}/{path}
 - To access resources outside of the project, use the full URL
- HTTP method: Most commonly WLResourceRequest.GET or WLResourceRequest.POST
- timeout: Optional, request timeout in milliseconds

setQueryParameter

By using the setQueryParameter method, you can include query (URL) parameters in the REST request.

• In JavaScript adapters, which use ordered nameless parameters, pass an array of parameters with the name params:

```
resourceRequest.setQueryParameter("params", "['MobileFirst_Platform']");
```

In Java adapters or external resources, use setQueryParameter for each parameter:

```
resourceRequest.setQueryParameter("param1", "value1");
resourceRequest.setQueryParameter("param2", "value2");
```

send(body)

The send() method triggers the request. It takes an optional parameter to set a body to the HTTP request, which could be a JSON object or a simple string.

```
resourceRequest.send().then(
   onSuccess,
   onFailure
)
```

Using JavaScript promises, you can define onSuccess and onFailure functions.

sendFormParameters(json)

To send URL-encoded form parameters, use the sendFormParameters(json) method instead. This method converts the JSON to a URL encoded string, sets the content-type to application/x-www-form-urlencoded, and sets it as the HTTP body.

For more information about WLResourceRequest, see the API reference in the user documentation.

Results

Both the onSuccess and onFailure callbacks receive a response object, which typically contains the following properties:

- status: The HTTP response status
- **responseJS0N**: An object that contains the data that is returned by the invoked procedure, and additional information about the procedure invocation

The response object is returned to the corresponding success/failure handler.

highlight="2,3,4,5,13"

```
"errors": [],
  "info": [],
  "warnings": [],
  "isSuccessful": true,
  "responseHeaders": {
    "Cache-Control": "no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0"
  },
  "responseTime": 491,
  "statusCode": 200,
  "statusReason": "OK",
  "totalTime": 592,
  "Items": [{
    "creator": "Jon Fingas",
    "link": "http:\/\/www.engadget.com\/2014\/11\/10\/harvard-used-cameras-to-c
heck-attendance\/?ncid=rss truncated",
    "pubDate": "Mon, 10 Nov 2014 02:21:00 -0500",
    "title": "Harvard used cameras to track attendance without telling students
  }, {
    "creator": "Jon Fingas",
    "link": "http:\/\/www.engadget.com\/2014\/11\/10\/bmw-ev-charging-street-li
ghts\/?ncid=rss truncated",
    "pubDate": "Mon, 10 Nov 2014 00:10:00 -0500",
    "title": "BMW's new street lights will charge your electric car"
  }, {
    "creator": "Daniel Cooper",
    "link": "http:\/\/www.engadget.com\/2014\/11\/09\/hwyc-lumia-925\/?ncid=rss
_truncated",
    "pubDate": "Sun, 09 Nov 2014 22:43:00 -0500",
    "title": "How would you change Nokia's Lumia 925?"
  }]
}
```

- errors, info, and warnings are optional arrays of strings that contain messages.
- The isSuccessful property is set to true if the procedure invocation succeeded (even if no data was retrieved), or to false otherwise.
- The response can contain other metadata such as responseHeaders, responseTime, statusCode, statusReason, and totalTime.

Handling the result

The rest of the invocation result depends on what was retrieved from the back-end system. In this example, the Items element is a JSON representation of the XML code that was received from the back end, after the rules in the XSL file were applied.

```
function loadFeedsSuccess(result){
    WL.Logger.debug("Feed retrieve success");
    if (result.responseJSON.Items.length > 0)
        displayFeeds(result.responseJSON.Items);
}
```

Sample application

Click to download (https://github.com/MobileFirst-Platform-Developer-Center/InvokingAdapterProcedures) the MobileFirst project.

The sample uses the JavaScript HTTP adapter created in the HTTP Adapter tutorial. (../creating-adapters/javascript-adapters/js-http-adapter)

RSS Reader

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