Creating Java and JavaScript Adapters

Overview

An adapter can be created either by using Maven directly or by using the MobileFirst Developer CLI (with a required prerequisite to have Maven installed on the developer workstation), or be downloaded as a sample starter code from the MobileFirst Operations Console. The Adapter code can then be edited using your IDE of choice, such as Eclipse, IntelliJ and the like.

This tutorial explains how to create, build and deploy MobileFirst **Java or JavaScript adapters** using Maven and the MobileFirst Developer CLI.

Prerequisite: Make sure that you read the Adapters Overview (../adapters-overview) first.

Jump to:

- Creating Adapters Using Maven
 - o Install Maven
 - Creating an Adapter
 - Dependencies
 - Grouping Adapters in a Single Maven Project
- Creating Adapters Using MobileFirst Developer CLI
 - Install MobileFirst Developer CLI
 - Creating an Adapter
- File Structure (file-structure)
- Build and Deploy Adapters
- Downloading or Deploying Adapters Using MobileFirst Operations Console
- Updating the Adapter Maven Project
- Tutorials to follow next

Creating Adapters Using Maven Archetype "adapter-maven-archetype"

The "adapter-maven-archetype" is a MobileFirst-provided archetype, that based on the Maven archetype toolkit (https://maven.apache.org/guides/introduction/introduction-to-archetypes.html), and is used by Maven in order to create the MobileFirst adapter Maven project.

To create an adapter Maven project, first install Maven and follow the instructions below.

Install Maven

In order to create an adapter, you first need to download and install Maven. Go to the Apache Maven website (https://maven.apache.org/) and follow the instructions how to download and install Maven.

Local Maven repositories

If Internet connectivity is not available while developing, prepare to work offline:

- 1. Make sure you have first installed Maven.
- 2. Download the MobileFirst Platform Foundation Development Kit Installer

(file:////home/travis/build/MFPSamples/DevCenter/_site/downloads/).

- 3. Start the server and download from the Downloads page the Adapter tooling.
- 4. Install the security check archetypes by running the **security-maven-buildall.zip/install-security-checks.sh** script in Linux and Mac, or the **install-security-checks.bat** script in Windows.
- 5. Install the adapters archetypes by running the **adapter-maven-buildall.zip/install-adapter.sh** script in Linux and Mac, or the **install-adapter.bat** script in Windows.

Creating an Adapter

To create a Maven adapter project, use the archetype: generate command. Once the command is executed, Maven will download (or use the above local repositories) required files from the MobileFirst Maven repository in order to be able to generate the adapter Maven project.

You can choose to run the command interactively or directly.

Interactive Mode

1. Replace the DarchetypeArtifactId placeholder with the actual value and run:

mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeGroupId=com.ibm.mfp -DarchetypeArtifactId=<adapter type artifact ID> -DarchetypeVersion=8.0.0

- The Archetype Group Id and Archetype Version are required parameters to identify the archetype.
- The Archetype Artifact Id is a required parameter to identify the adapter type:
 - Use adapter-maven-archetype-java to create a Java adapter
 - Use adapter-maven-archetype-http to create a JavaScript HTTP adapter
 - Use adapter-maven-archetype-sql to create a JavaScript SQL adapter
- 2. Enter a Group Id (https://maven.apache.org/guides/mini/guide-naming-conventions.html) of the Maven project to be build. For example:

Define value for property 'groupld': : com.mycompany

3. Enter an Artifact Id of the Maven project **which will later be used also as the adapter name** . For example:

Define value for property 'artifactId': : SampleAdapter

4. Enter a Maven project version (the default is 1.0-SNAPSH0T). For example:

Define value for property 'version': 1.0-SNAPSHOT:: 1.0

5. Enter an adapter package name (the default is the groupId). For example:

Define value for property 'package': com.mycompany::com.mypackage

6. Enter y to confirm:

[INFO] Using property: archetypeVersion = 8.0.0

Confirm properties configuration:

groupld: com.mycompany artifactld: SampleAdapter

version: 1.0

package: com.mypackage archetypeVersion: 8.0.0

Y::y

Direct Mode

Replace the placeholders with the actual values and run the command:

mvn archetype:generate -DarchetypeGroupId=com.ibm.mfp -DarchetypeArtifactId=<adapter type artifact I D> -DarchetypeVersion=8.0.0 -DgroupId=<maven_project_groupid> -DartifactId=<maven_project_artifacti d> -Dversion=<maven_project_version> -Dpackage=<adapter_package_name>

For more information about the archetype: generate command see the Maven documentation (http://maven.apache.org/).

Dependencies

In order to use an external library in your adapter, follow one of the following suggested instructions:

Adding a local dependency:

- 1. Add a **lib** folder under the root Maven project folder and put the external library in it.
- 2. Add the library path under the dependencies element in the Maven project's **pom.xml** file.

For example:

```
<groupId>sample</groupId>
  <artifactId>com.sample</artifactId>
  <version>1.0</version>
  <scope>system</scope>
  <systemPath>${project.basedir}/lib/</systemPath>
  </dependency>
```

Adding an external dependency:

- 1. Search the dependency in one of the search engines for Maven dependencies that exist online, for example The Central Repository (http://search.maven.org/).
- 2. Copy the POM dependency information and paste it under the dependencies element in the Maven project's **pom.xml** file.

The following example uses the cloudant-client artifactId:

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.cloudant</groupId>
  <artifactId>cloudant-client</artifactId>
  <version>2.2.0</version>
  <groupId>sample</groupId>
    <artifactId>com.sample</artifactId>
    <version>1.0</version>
    <scope>system</scope>
    <systemPath>${project.basedir}/lib/</systemPath>
    </dependency>
```

For more information about dependencies see the Maven documentation.

Grouping Adapters in a Single Maven Project

If you have several adapters in your project you may want to arrange them under a single Maven project. Grouping adapters provides benefits such as build all and deploy all abilities, sharing dependencies etc.

To group adapters you need to:

- 1. Create a root folder and call it, for example, "GroupAdapters".
- 2. Put the Maven adapter projects in it.
- 3. Create a pom.xml file:

```
ema-instance"
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.
0.0.xsd">
 <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 <groupid>com.sample
 <artifactId>GroupAdapters</artifactId>
 <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT
 <packaging>pom</packaging>
 <modules>
     <module>Adapter1</module>
     <module>Adapter2</module>
 </modules>
 cproperties>
    <!-- parameters for deploy mfpf adapter -->
   <mfpfUrl>http://localhost:9080/mfpadmin</mfpfUrl>
   <mfpfUser>admin</mfpfUser>
   <mfpfPassword>admin</mfpfPassword>
 <build>
   <plugins>
     <plugin>
       <groupId>com.ibm.mfp</groupId>
       <artifactId>adapter-maven-plugin</artifactId>
       <version>8.0.0</version>
       <extensions>true</extensions>
     </plugin>
   </plugins>
 </build>
</project>
```

- 1. Define a groupId element of your choice
- 2. Add an artifactId element the root folder's name
- 3. Add a **module** element for each adapter
- 4. Add the **build** element
- 5. **Optional**. Replace **localhost:9080** with your specific MobileFirst Server IP address and port number.
- 6. **Optional**. Replace the **mfpfUser** and **mfpfPassword** default values with your MobileFirst admin user name and password.
- 4. To build or deploy all adapters, run the Maven commands from the root "GroupAdapters" project.

Creating Adapters Using MobileFirst Developer CLI

Install MobileFirst Developer CLI

Follow the installation instructions in the Downloads (file:///home/travis/build/MFPSamples/DevCenter/_site/downloads/) page to Install MobileFirst Developer

Prerequisite: To create adapters using the Developer CLI, Maven must be installed.

Creating an Adapter

To create a Maven adapter project, use the mfpdev adapter create command. You can choose to run the command interactively or directly.

Interactive Mode

1. Open a Command-line window and run:

```
mfpdev adapter create
```

2. Enter an adapter name. For example:

```
? Enter Adapter Name: SampleAdapter
```

3. Select an adapter type using the arrows and the enter keys:

```
? Select Adapter Type:
HTTP
SQL

• Java
```

- Select HTTP to create a JavaScript HTTP adapter
- Select SQL to create a JavaScript SQL adapter
- Select Java to create a Java adapter
- 4. Enter an adapter package (this option is valid for Java adapters only). For example:

```
? Enter Package: com.mypackage
```

5. Enter a Group Id (https://maven.apache.org/guides/mini/guide-naming-conventions.html) of the Maven project to be build. For example:

```
? Enter Group ID: com.mycompany
```

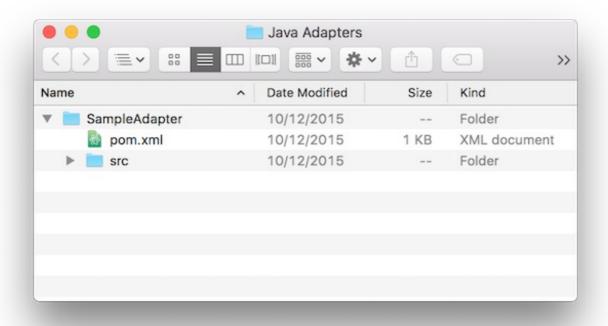
Direct Mode

Replace the placeholders with the actual values and run the command:

mfpdev adapter create <adapter_name> -t <adapter_type> -p <adapter_package_name> -g <maven_proj ect_groupid>

File Structure

After creating the adapter the result will be a Maven project containing a src folder and a pom.xml file:

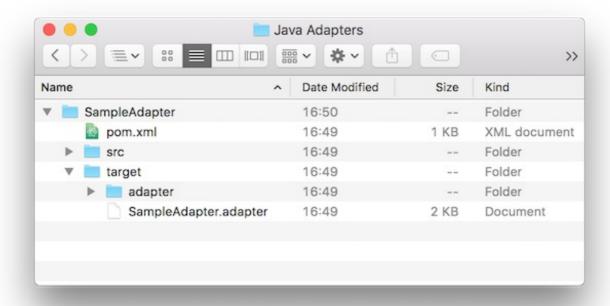


Build and Deploy Adapters

Build

- Using the MobileFirst Developer CLI Run the mfpdev adapter build command from the project's root folder.
- **Using Maven** The adapter is built each time you run the mvn install command to build the Maven project.

This generates an .adapter archive file which can be found in the target folder:



Deploy

1. The **pom.xml** file contains the following properties:

```
<properties>
    <!-- parameters for deploy mfpf adapter -->
    <mfpfUrl>http://localhost:9080/mfpadmin</mfpfUrl>
    <mfpfUser>admin</mfpfUser>
    <mfpfPassword>admin</mfpfPassword>
</properties>
```

- Replace locsalhost:9080 with your MobileFirst Server IP address and port number.
- **Optional**. Replace the **mfpfUser** and **mfpfPassword** default values with your MobileFirst admin user name and password.
- 2. Run the deploy command from the project's root folder:
 - Using the MobileFirst Developer CLI:

mfpdev adapter deploy

• Using Maven:

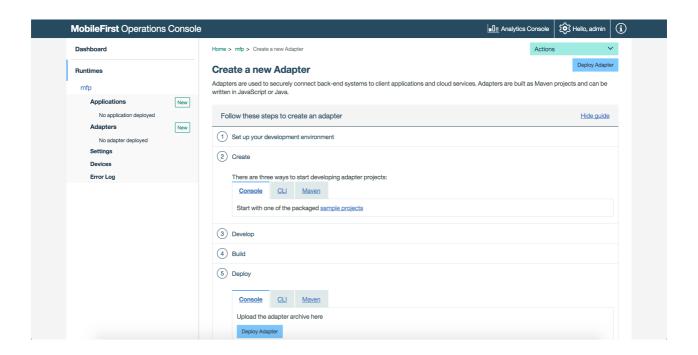
mvn adapter:deploy

1 Tip: You can also build and deploy the adapter using a single command: mvn install adapter:deploy

NOTE: The deploy command is available only during development.

Downloading or Deploying Adapters Using MobileFirst Operations Console

- Open your browser of choice and load the MobileFirst Operations Console using the address http://<IP>:<PORT>/mfpconsole/.
- 2. Click on the "Create new" button next to Adapters. You have two options to create an adapter:
 - Using Maven or MobileFirst Developer CLI as previously explained above.
 - o Download a template adapter project (step 2).
- 3. Build the adapter Using Maven or MobileFirst Developer CLI.
- 4. Choose one of the following ways to upload the generated **.adapter** file which can be found in the target folder of the adapter project:
 - o Click on the Deploy Adapter button (step 5).
 - o Drag and drop the file into the Create new adapter screen.



- 5. After successfully deploying the adapter, the details page will be displayed containing the following tabs:
 - Configurations properties defined by the adapter XML file. Here you can change the configurations without having to deploy again.
 - o Resources a list of the adapter resources.
 - o Configurations Files adapter configuration data, to be used in devops environments.

Updating the Adapter Maven Project

To update the adapter Maven project with the latest release, find the **version number** of the API and Plugin artifacts in Maven's Central Repository (http://search.maven.org/) by search for "IBM MobileFirst Platform" and update the following properties in the adapter Maven project's **pom.xml** file:

1. The adapter-maven-api version:

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.ibm.mfp</groupId>
  <artifactId>adapter-maven-api</artifactId>
  <scope>provided</scope>
  <version>8.0.0</version>
</dependency>
```

2. The adapter-maven-plugin version:

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>com.ibm.mfp</groupId>
  <artifactId>adapter-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>8.0.0</version>
  <extensions>true</extensions>
</plugin>
```

Tutorials to follow next

- Learn about Java adapters (../java-adapters/)
- Learn about JavaScript adapters (../javascript-adapters/)
- Develop adapters in IDEs (../developing-adapters/)
- Testing and debugging adapters (../testing-and-debugging-adapters/)
- Review all Adapters tutorials (../)