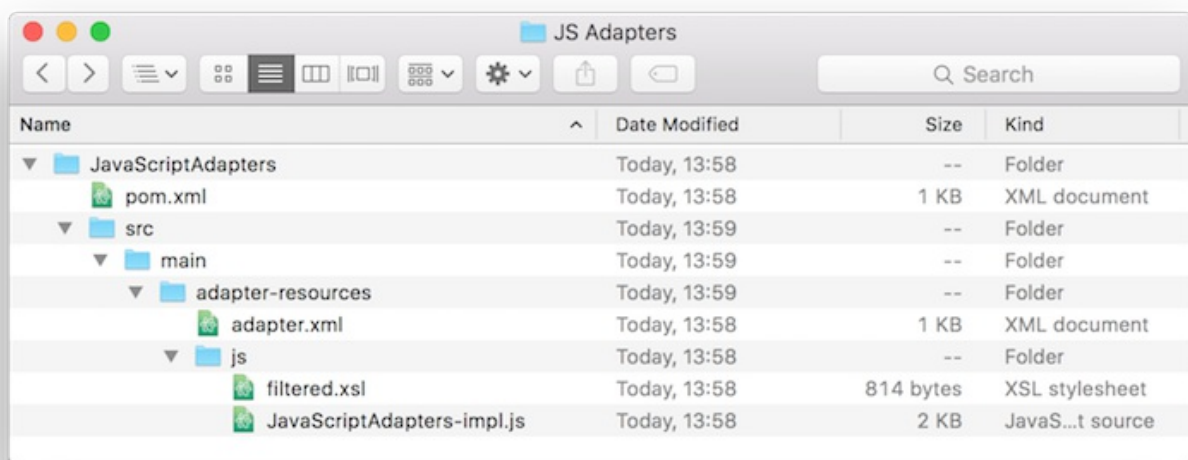# JavaScript Adapters

Overview

JavaScript adapters provide templates for connection to HTTP and SQL back-ends. It provides a set of services, called procedures and mobile apps can call these procedures by issuing AJAX requests.

Prerequisite: Make sure to read the Creating Java and JavaScript Adapters (../creating-adapters) tutorial first.

File structure

The adapter-resources folder

The `adapter-resources` folder contains an XML configuration file. This configuration file describes the connectivity options and lists the procedures that are exposed to the application or other adapters.

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<mfp:adapter name="JavaScriptAdapter">

  <displayName>JavaScriptAdapter</displayName>
   <description>JavaScriptAdapter</description>
  <connectivity>
   <connectionPolicy>
   ...

   </connectionPolicy>
  </connectivity>

  <procedure name="procedure1"></procedure>
  <procedure name="procedure2"></procedure>
</mfp:adapter>
```

- `name` : Mandatory. The name of the adapter
- `displayName` : Optional. The name that is displayed in the MobileFirst Console
- `description` : Optional. Additional information that is displayed in the MobileFirst Console
- `connectivity` :
  - Defines the connection properties and load constraints of the back-end system.
  - When the back-end system requires user authentication, defines how user credentials are obtained.
- `procedure` : Declares a service for accessing a back-end application. One entry for each adapter procedure.

The js folder

This folder contains all JavaScript files, which contains the implementation of procedures that are declared in the XML file. It also contains zero, one, or more XSL files, which contain a transformation scheme for retrieved raw XML data.

Data that is retrieved by an adapter can be returned raw or preprocessed by the adapter itself. In either case, it is presented to the application as a **JSON object**.

JavaScript adapter procedures

Procedures are declared in XML and are implemented with server-side JavaScript, for the following purposes:

- To provide adapter functions to the application
- To call back-end services to retrieve data or to perform actions

Each procedure that is declared in the adapter XML file must have a corresponding function in the JavaScript file.

The `WL.Server` API defines a procedure logic in JavaScript.

```
function procedure1(param) {
  return WL.Server.invokeSQLStatement({
    preparedStatement: procedure1Statement,
    parameters: [param]
  });
}
```

By using server-side JavaScript, a procedure can process the data before or after it calls the service. You can apply more filtering to retrieved data by using simple XSLT code.

JavaScript adapter procedures are implemented in JavaScript. However, because an adapter is a server-side entity, it is possible to use Java in the adapter (../javascript-adapters/using-java-adapters) code.

Using global variables

The MobileFirst server does not rely on HTTP sessions and each request may reach a different node. You should not rely on global variables to keep data from one request to the next.

For examples of JavaScript adapters communicating with an HTTP or SQL back end, see: