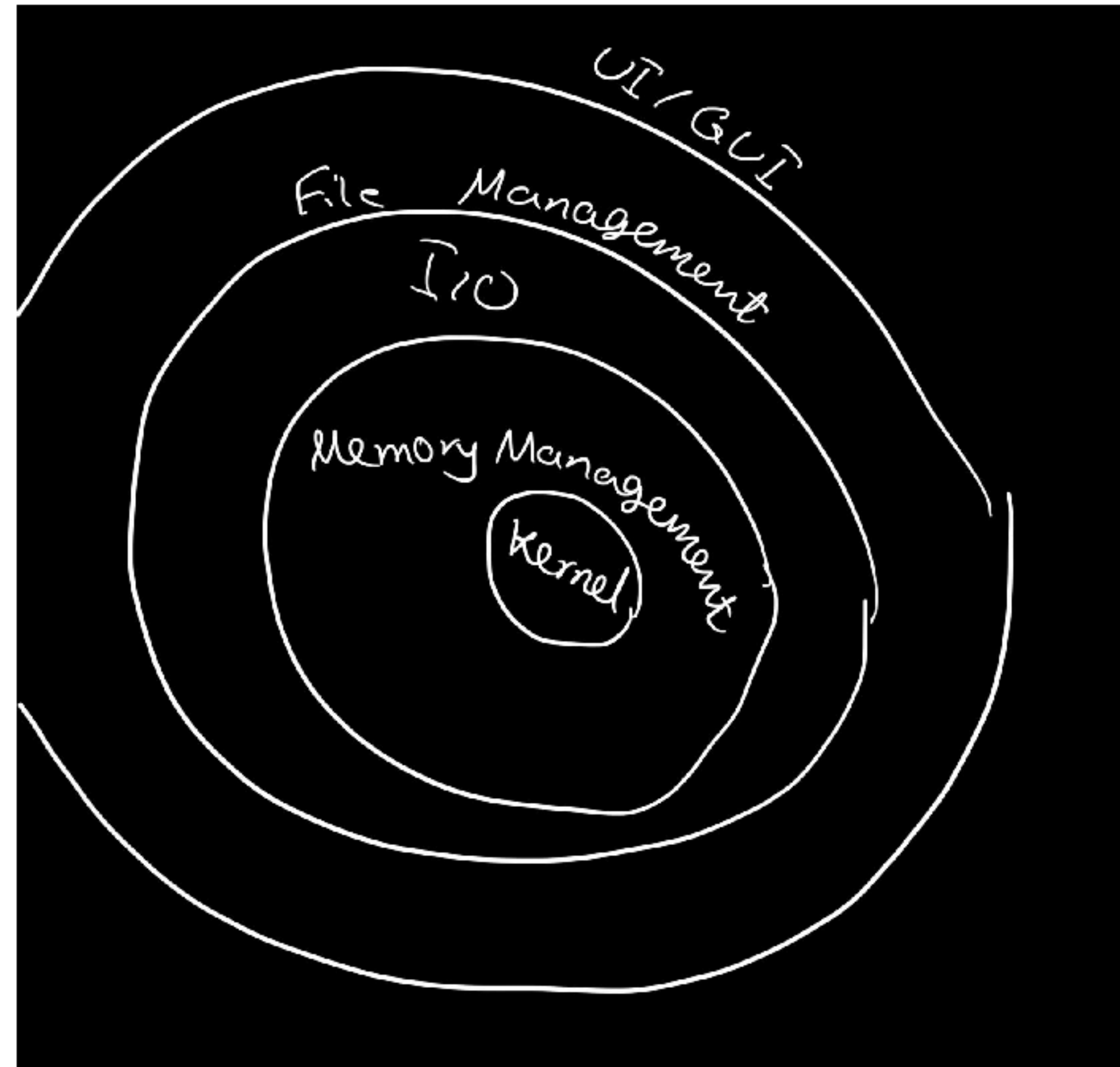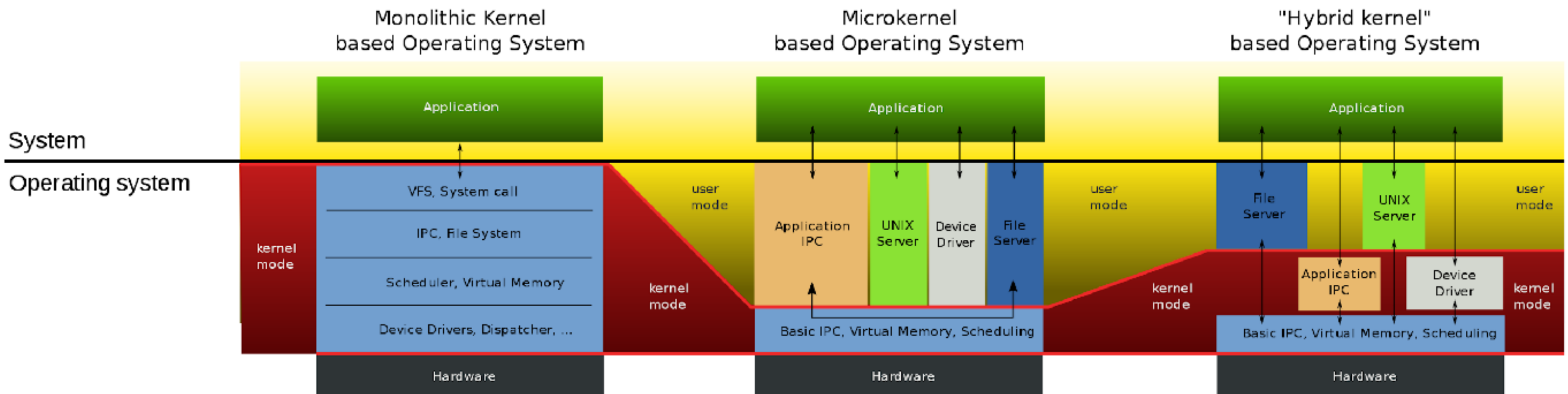Why Linux?

- Open Source
- Strong Command Line (CL)

User Interfaces → Command Line
                   Interpreter

→ KDE
→ Gnome } GUIs

based on X-windows

UI/GUI

File Management

I/O

Memory Management

Kernel

Monolithic Kernel
based Operating System

Microkernel
based Operating System

"Hybrid kernel"
based Operating System

System

Operating system

Monolithic Kernel based Operating System

Application

kernel mode

VFS, System call

IPC, File System

Scheduler, Virtual Memory

Device Drivers, Dispatcher, ...

Hardware

Microkernel based Operating System

Application

user mode

Application IPC

UNIX Server

Device Driver

File Server

kernel mode

Basic IPC, Virtual Memory, Scheduling

Hardware

"Hybrid kernel" based Operating System

Application

user mode

File Server

UNIX Server

Application IPC

Device Driver

kernel mode

Basic IPC, Virtual Memory, Scheduling

Hardware

Upgrade and customize kernel

raw kernel
- Add a new HW → Driver
- Assemble an electronic device
- Installing SW → Driver, update kernel, develop a new service
- Increase the security

kernel.org

Package naming
1. 3. 21. 5

Version#. Major revision. minor revision. patch

————————→
speed

LT → Long Term Support

sudo apt install ---
yum install ---

with root access

make / make modules / make modules install / make install / init 6

make menuconfig → Visual Screen

!SSH

قط کی سیٹنگ کر سکتے at

make xconfig →

make old config -y

make → To compile

make modules

make modules install

make install

init 6

uname -r → To get kernel version
       -a

Automatic kernel installation (Ubuntu)

~ mkdir new kernel

~ cd newKernel

~ wget http://kernel.ubuntu.com/

~ kernel-appa/mainline) نیچے دیا ہے کہ