## Praktikum Fisika Komputasi

## Modul 10 Machine Learning Regresi Linear dan Polinomial

## Mochamad Zakiyal Huda 1227030021

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.linear\_model import LinearRegression

from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures

from sklearn.metrics import mean\_squared\_error

from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

X=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]

Y = [3,7,13,21,31,43,57,73,91,111]

X = np.array(X).reshape(-1, 1)

X\_train,X\_test,Y\_train,Y\_test=train\_test\_split(X,Y,test\_size=0.2,random\_state =42)

linear\_model=LinearRegression()

linear\_model.fit(X\_train,Y\_train)

poly\_features\_2=PolynomialFeatures(degree=2)

X\_train\_poly\_2=poly\_features\_2.fit\_transform(X\_train)

 $poly\_model\_2 = LinearRegression()$ 

 $poly\_model\_2.fit(X\_train\_poly\_2,Y\_train)$ 

X\_sorted=np.sort(X,axis=0)

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Y_pred_linear_all=linear_model.predict(X_sorted)
Y_pred_poly_2_all=poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_2.transform(X_sorted
))
mse_linear=mean_squared_error(Y_test,linear_model.predict(X_test))
mse_poly_2=mean_squared_error(Y_test,poly_model_2.predict(poly_features_
2.transform(X_test)))
print(f"Mean squared error Linear: {mse_linear:.2f}")
print(f"Mean squared error Polynomial degree 2: {mse_poly_2:.2f}")
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
plt.scatter(X_train,Y_train,color='blue',label='Data Latih')
plt.scatter(X test, Y test, color='orange', label='Data Uji')
plt.plot(X_sorted,Y_pred_linear_all,color='red',label='Regresi Linear')
plt.plot(X\_sorted, Y\_pred\_poly\_2\_all, color='green', label='Regresi\ polinomial')
derajat 2')
plt.xlabel('X')
plt.ylabel('Y')
plt.title("Regresi Linear dan Polinomial derajat 2 (Data latih dan Data Uji)")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
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