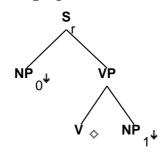
# Family "Tnx0Vnx1"

March 5, 2008

## 1 Tree "alphanx0Vnx1"

### 1.1 graphe



#### 1.2 comments

```
'John loves Mary'
'John has loved Mary'
'Does John love Mary'
'Has John loved Mary'
'(I think) (that) John loves Mary'
```

```
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
S_r.b:<progressive> = VP.t:<progressive>
S_r.b:S_r.b:cprfect> = VP.t:cprfect>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<asr> = VP.t:<asr> S_r.b:<asr> = VP.t:<asr> = VP.t:<asr< = VP.
```

```
NP_0.t:<wh> = -
NP_0.t:<agr> = S_r.b:<agr>
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>

VP.b:<compar> = -

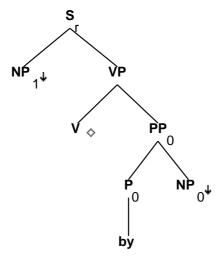
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>

V.t:<passive> = -

NP_1.t:<case> = acc
```

# ${\bf 2}\quad {\bf Tree~"alphanx 1 Vbynx 0"}$

## 2.1 graphe



### 2.2 comments

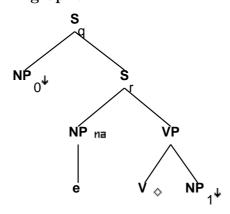
Passive:

the tree was planted by Max

```
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
```

# ${\bf 3}\quad {\bf Tree~"alphaW0nx0Vnx1"}$

## 3.1 graphe



### 3.2 comments

Wh on the subject 'Who loves Mary' 'Who has loved Mary'

check the agr equation on NPO

#### 3.3 features

```
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
S_q.b:<comp> = nil

S_q.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
```

$$S_q.b: = S_r.t:$$

$$S_q.b: = S_r.t:$$

$$NP_0.t: = +$$

$$S_r.t: = nil$$

$$S_r.t: = nil$$

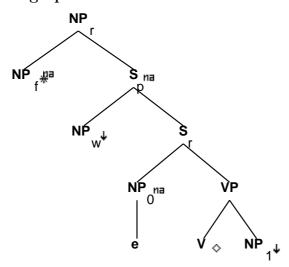
$$S_r.b: = -$$
  
 $S_r.b: = nil$ 

 $S_r.b:<assign-comp> = inf_nil/ind_nil/ecm$ 

```
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP.t:<trace> = NP_0.t:<trace>
NP.t:<agr> = NP_0.t:<agr>
NP.t:<case> = NP_0.t:<case>
NP.t: < wh> = NP_0.t: < wh>
NP.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:<case> = acc
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
\label{eq:VP.b: agr} $$ VP.b: \ar = V.t: \ar > $$
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
```

## 4 Tree "betaN0nx0Vnx1"

## 4.1 graphe



#### 4.2 comments

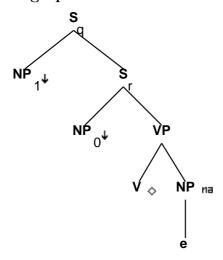
```
Wh on the subject
'Who loves Mary'
'Who has loved Mary'
```

check the agr equation on NPO

```
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_0.t:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_0.t:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ind
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
NP_1:\langle case \rangle = acc
```

#### Tree "alphaW1nx0Vnx1" **5**

## 5.1 graphe



#### 5.2 comments

```
Wh question on the object:
 'who does John love'
 'who has John loved'
 'who do you think that John loves'
 \ensuremath{^{\prime\ast}} who do you think that does John love'
```

#### 5.3 features

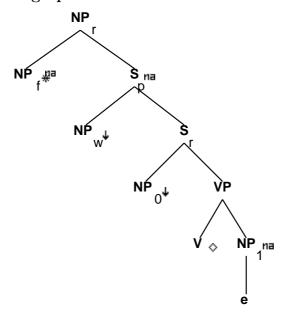
```
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
S_q.b:<comp> = nil
S_q.b:<inv> = S_q.b:<invlink>
S_q.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_q.b:<inv> = S_r.t:<inv>
S_q.b:<mode> = S_r.t:<mode>
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
```

S\_r.b:<control> = NP\_0.t:<control>

```
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP.t:<case> = acc
NP.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP.t:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
```

## 6 Tree "betaN1nx0Vnx1"

## 6.1 graphe



## 6.2 comments

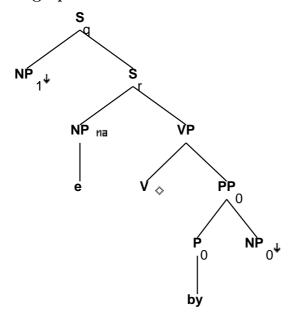
No original comments.

```
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<pron> = NP_f.t:<pron>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
```

```
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP_1.t:<case> = acc
```

## 7 Tree "alphaW1nx1Vbynx0"

### 7.1 graphe



#### 7.2 comments

Wh question on NP1 in passive constructions

'who was chosen by the artist'

```
7.3 features
```

```
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
S_q.b:<comp> = nil
S_q.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_q.b:<inv> = S_r.t:<inv>
S_q.b:<mode> = S_r.t:<mode>
NP_1.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = inf_nil/ind_nil/ecm
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP.t:<case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP.t: < wh> = NP_1.t: < wh>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
```

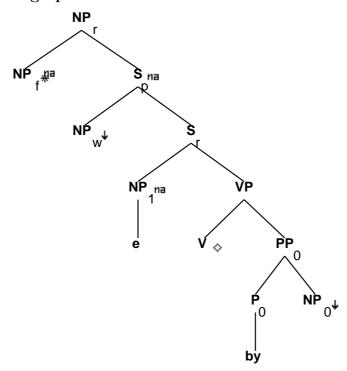
```
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>

V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil

PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
```

# 8 Tree "betaN1nx1Vbynx0"

## 8.1 graphe



## 8.2 comments

That relative clause, extraction from NP1: (I saw) the tree that was planted by  ${\tt Max}$ 

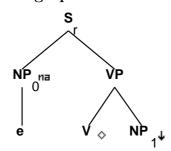
#### 8.3 features

 $NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +$ 

```
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf/ppart
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<agr> = NP_1.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<assign-comp> = ppart_nil
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
```

## 9 Tree "alphaInx0Vnx1"

### 9.1 graphe



#### 9.2 comments

```
'John loves Mary'
'John has loved Mary'
'Does John love Mary'
'Has John loved Mary'
'(I think) (that) John loves Mary'
```

```
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
S_r.b:<mode> = imp
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:cprogressive> = VP.t:cprogressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
NP_0.t:<wh> = -
NP_0.t:\langle agr pers \rangle = 2
NP_0.t:<agr 3rdsing> = -
NP_0.t:<agr num> = plur/sing
NP_0.t:<case> = nom
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
```

VP.t:<neg> = VP.t:<mode> = base
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.t:<tense> = pres

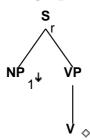
VP.b:<compar> = 
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>

V.t:<passive> = -

NP\_1.t:<case> = acc

## 10 Tree "alphanx1V"

## 10.1 graphe



#### 10.2 comments

Passive w/out by-phrase: the tree was planted

## 10.3 features

S\_r.b:<extracted> = S\_r.b:<inv> = S\_r.b:<comp> = nil

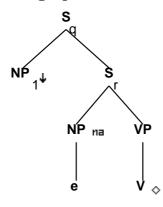
S\_r.b:<control> = NP\_1.t:<control>
S\_r.b:<wh> = NP\_1.t:<wh>

S\_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>

```
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
```

## 11 Tree "alphaW1nx1V"

## 11.1 graphe



### 11.2 comments

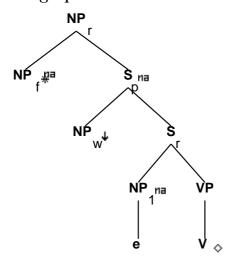
Wh question on NP1 in passive constructions, w/o by-phrase: what was planted  $\,$ 

```
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
S_q.b:<comp> = nil
S_q.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_q.b:<inv> = S_r.t:<inv>
S_q.b:<mode> = S_r.t:<mode>
NP_1.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = inf_nil/ind_nil/ecm
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
NP.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP.t:<agr> = NP_1.t:<agr>
NP.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP.t: < wh> = NP_1.t: < wh>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
```

```
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
```

## 12 Tree "betaN1nx1V"

### 12.1 graphe



### 12.2 comments

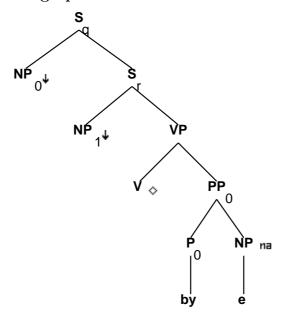
That relative clause, extraction from NP1, w/o by-phrase: (I saw) the tree that was planted  $\,$ 

```
NP_f.t:<agr> = NP_r.b:<agr>
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<agr> = NP_1.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
```

```
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<assign-comp> = ppart_nil
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.b:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

## 13 Tree "alphaW0nx1Vbynx0"

### 13.1 graphe



#### 13.2 comments

Wh question, extraction from by-phrase of nxO in passive constructions:

who was the tree planted by Topicalization:
John the tree was planted by

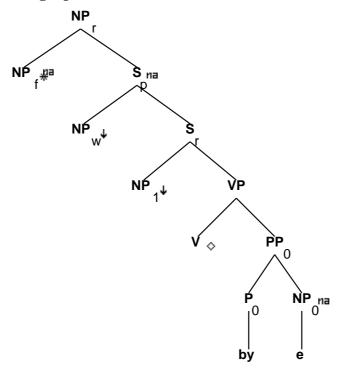
```
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
```

```
S_q.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
S_q.b:<inv> = S_r.t:<inv>
S_q.b:<invlink> = S_q.b:<inv>
S_q.b:<mode> = S_r.t:<mode>
S_q.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP.t:<case> = NP_0.t:<case>
NP.t:<trace> = NP_0.t:<trace>
NP.t:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
NP:<case> = PP_0.b:<assign-case>
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP:<wh>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
```

```
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

## 14 Tree "betaN0nx1Vbynx0"

### 14.1 graphe



#### 14.2 comments

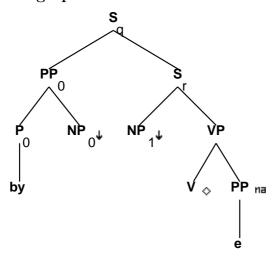
That relative clause, extraction of NPO from by-phrase: (I saw) the man that the tree was planted by  ${\bf r}$ 

```
NP_f.t:<agr> = NP_r.b:<agr>
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr> S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case> S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
```

```
S_r.b:<agr> = NP_1.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
VP.t:<mode> = ind
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_0.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_0.b:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_0.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

## 15 Tree "alphapW0nx1Vbynx0"

### 15.1 graphe



#### 15.2 comments

Wh question on NPO in passive constructions, by-phrase extracted: by whom was the tree planted Topicalization: by John the tree was planted

```
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
```

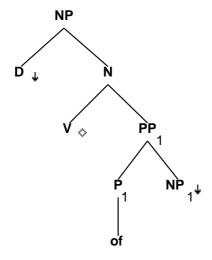
```
S_q.b:<extracted> = +
S_q.b:<inv> = S_r.t:<inv>
S_q.b:<inv> = S_q.b:<invlink>

NP_0:<case> = PP_0.b:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
S_q.b:<wh> = PP_0.t:<wh>
S_q.b:<mode> = S_r.t:<mode>
S_q.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
```

```
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
PP_0.t:<trace> = PP.t:<trace>
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

## 16 Tree "alphaDnx0Vnx1"

## 16.1 graphe



#### 16.2 comments

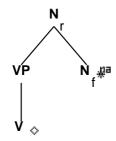
Transitive Determiner gerund tree: ''The selling of bonds' is beneficial'

#### 16.3 features

```
NP.b:<const> = D.t:<const>
NP.b:<definite> = D.t:<definite>
NP.b:<quan> = D.t:<quan>
NP.b:<card> = D.t:<card>
NP.b:<gen> = D.t:<gen>
NP.b:<decreas> = D.t:<decreas>
NP.b: <wh> = D.t: <wh>
V.b:<mode> = ger
NP.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP.b:<agr num> = sing
NP.b:\langle agr pers \rangle = 3
NP.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
P_1.b:<assign-case> = acc
PP_1.b:<assign-case> = P_1.t:<assign-case>
PP_1.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
PP_1.b:<wh> = NP_1:<wh>
```

## 17 Tree "betaVtransn"

#### 17.1 graphe



#### 17.2 comments

-ed adjectives are prevalent in the language, but are restricted to transitive verbs. This tree handles sentences like 'the formatted disk'

```
N_f:<case> = nom/acc
N_r.b:<case> = N_f:<case>
N_r.b:<agr> = N_f:<agr>
N_r.b:<wh> = N_f:<wh>
N_r.b:<pron> = N_f:<pron>
N_r.b:<conj> = N_f:<conj>

V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
VP.t:<mode> = VP.b:<mode>
```

```
VP.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>

VP.b:<compar> = -
N_r.b:<const> = N_f.t:<const>
N_r.b:<gen> = N_f.t:<gen>
N_r.b:<definite> = N_f.t:<definite>
N_r.b:<quan> = N_f.t:<quan>
N_r.b:<card> = N_f.t:<card>
N_r.b:<decreas> = N_f.t:<decreas>
```

## 18 Tree "alphaAV"

### 18.1 graphe



#### 18.2 comments

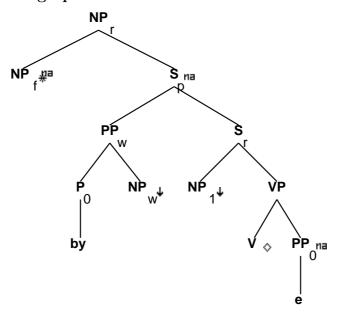
-ed adjectives are restricted to transitive verbs, so this tree is inthe transitive family. This particular tree is necessary to get these in trees like TnxOVa1. These 'adjectives' take adjective modifiers, ie intensifiers.

Ex: John looks very/totally defeated.

```
A.b:<wh> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
```

## 19 Tree "betaNbynx0nx1Vbynx0"

### 19.1 graphe



#### 19.2 comments

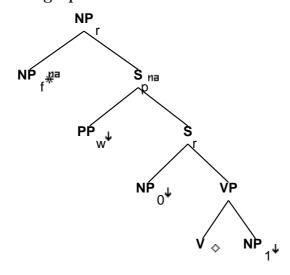
That relative clause, extraction of NPO from by-phrase: (I saw) the man that the tree was planted by  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

```
NP_f.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
VP.t:<mode> = ind
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
```

```
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
PP_w.t:<trace> = PP_0.b:<trace>
PP_w.t:<case> = PP_0.b:<case>
PP_w.t:<agr> = PP_0.b:<agr>
PP_w.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_w.b:<assign-case> = NP_w.t:<case>
PP_w.b:<wh> = NP_w.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

## 20 Tree "betaNpxnx0Vnx1"

### 20.1 graphe



#### 20.2 comments

'John loves Mary'
'John has loved Mary'

```
'Does John love Mary'
'Has John loved Mary'
'(I think) (that) John loves Mary'
```

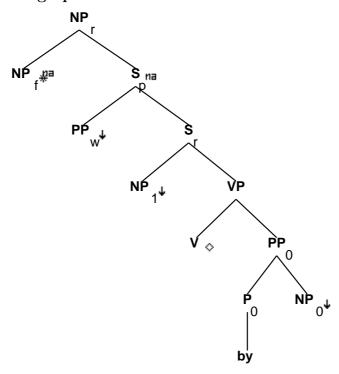
#### 20.3 features

 $S_r.b:<extracted> = -$ 

```
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_0:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:\langle case \rangle = acc
NP_0:<wh> = -
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
PP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

## 21 Tree "betaNpxnx1Vbynx0"

## 21.1 graphe



#### 21.2 comments

Passive:

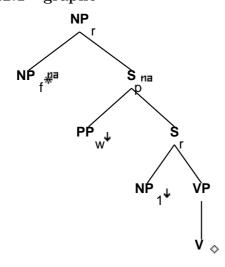
the tree was planted by Max

```
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_1:<agr> = S_r.b:<agr>
NP_1:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<wh> = -
S_r.b:<asr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
```

```
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
S_r.b:<inv> = -
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
PP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

## 22 Tree "betaNpxnx1V"

## 22.1 graphe



#### 22.2 comments

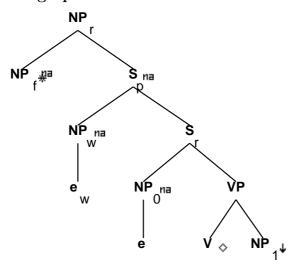
Passive w/out by-phrase: the tree was planted

S\_r.b:<extracted> = S\_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>

```
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_1:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<wh> = -
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
PP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

## 23 Tree "betaNc0nx0Vnx1"

### 23.1 graphe



#### 23.2 comments

Wh on the subject 'Who loves Mary' 'Who has loved Mary'

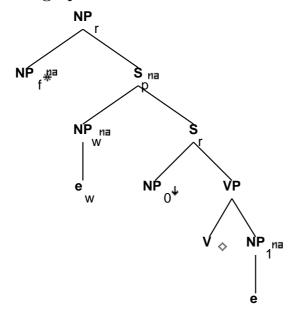
check the agr equation on NPO

```
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<case> = acc
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
```

```
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_0.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_0.b:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_0.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ger/ind
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = inf/ger
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/ind_nil/inf_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

## 24 Tree "betaNc1nx0Vnx1"

## 24.1 graphe



### 24.2 comments

No original comments.

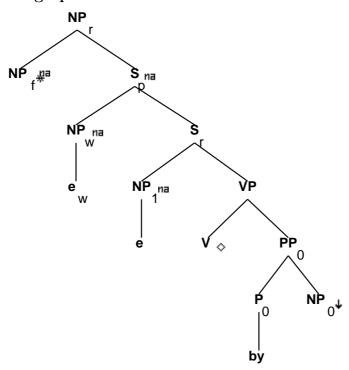
#### 24.3 features

S\_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>

```
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<inv> = -
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_1.t:\langle case \rangle = acc
NP_0:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_0:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.b:<case>
NP_w.t:<agr> = NP_1.b:<agr>
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ind
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

## 25 Tree "betaNc1nx1Vbynx0"

### 25.1 graphe



#### 25.2 comments

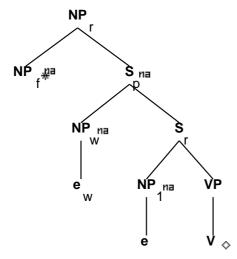
That relative clause, extraction from NP1: (I saw) the tree that was planted by Max

```
NP_f.t:<agr> = NP_r.b:<agr>
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<assign-case>
Vt.:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
```

```
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<assign-comp> = ppart_nil
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<compar> = -
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.b:<case>
NP_w.t:<agr> = NP_1.b:<agr>
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ger/ind/ppart
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind/ger/ppart
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/inf_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

### 26 Tree "betaNc1nx1V"

### 26.1 graphe



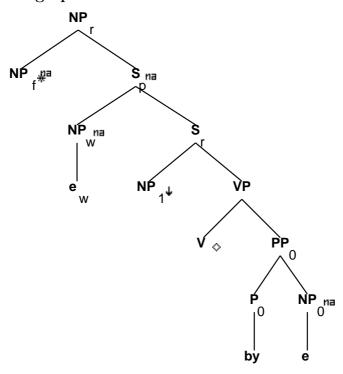
#### 26.2 comments

That relative clause, extraction from NP1, w/o by-phrase: (I saw) the tree that was planted

```
NP_f.t:<agr> = NP_r.b:<agr>
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<passive> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<assign-comp> = ppart_nil
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.b:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ppart/ger/ind
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf/ger/ppart
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind/ger/ppart
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/inf_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

# 27 Tree "betaNc0nx1Vbynx0"

### 27.1 graphe



#### 27.2 comments

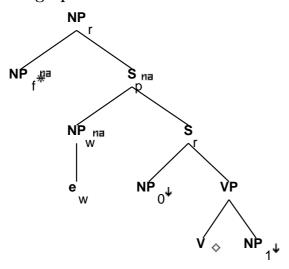
That relative clause, extraction of NPO from by-phrase: (I saw) the man that the tree was planted by  ${\bf r}$ 

```
NP_f.t:<agr> = NP_r.b:<agr>
NP_f.t:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_f.t:<case> = NP_r.b:<case>
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<ase>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
VP.t:<mode> = ind
VP.b:<passive> = +
```

```
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_0.b:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_0.b:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_0.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ind
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
```

### 28 Tree "betaNcnx0Vnx1"

### 28.1 graphe



#### 28.2 comments

```
'John loves Mary'
'John has loved Mary'
'Does John love Mary'
'Has John loved Mary'
'(I think) (that) John loves Mary'
```

#### 28.3 features

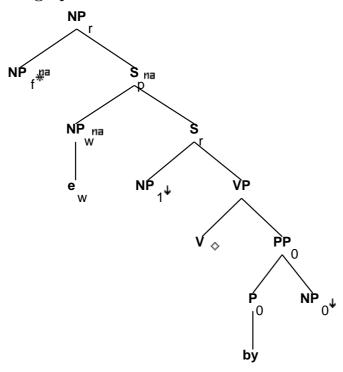
 $S_r.b:<extracted> = -$ 

```
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_0:<agr> = S_r.b:<agr>
NP_0:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<case> = acc
NP_0:<wh> = -
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<agr> = VP.t:<assign-case> VP.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
```

```
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r:t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

# 29 Tree "betaNcnx1Vbynx0"

### 29.1 graphe



#### 29.2 comments

Passive:

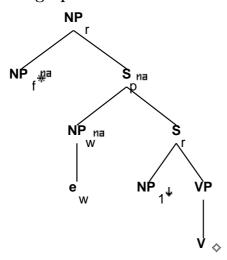
the tree was planted by Max

```
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_1:<agr> = S_r.b:<agr>
NP_1:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<wh> = -
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
```

```
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_f.t:\langle agr \rangle
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

### 30 Tree "betaNcnx1V"

### 30.1 graphe



#### 30.2 comments

Passive w/out by-phrase: the tree was planted

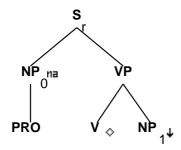
```
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
```

```
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
NP_1:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1:<wh> = -
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
```

```
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
NP_r.b: < rel-clause > = +
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_f.t:<compar>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
```

# 31 Tree "alphanx0Vnx1-PRO"

### 31.1 graphe



### 31.2 comments

Transitive with PRO subject:

John wants [PRO to love Mary] While [PRO eating cheese] John choked.

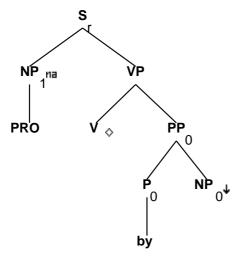
#### 31.3 features

S\_r.b:<inv> = S\_r.b:<comp> = nil
S\_r.b:<extracted> = -

```
S_r.b:<control> = NP_0.t:<control>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
NP_0.t:<wh> = -
NP_0.t:<case> = none
NP_0.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
VP.t:<mode> = inf/ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
NP_1.t:\langle case \rangle = acc
```

# 32 Tree "alphanx1Vbynx0-PRO"

### 32.1 graphe



#### 32.2 comments

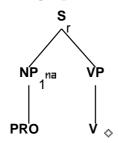
Passive w/ by-phrase and PRO subject:

[PRO to be beaten by John] is pathetic While [PRO being scolded by his mother] John started to cry.

```
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:<case> = none
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
VP.t:<mode> = inf/ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = NP_0.t:<case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0.t:<wh>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
```

## 33 Tree "alphanx1V-PRO"

### 33.1 graphe



#### 33.2 comments

Passive w/ PRO subject & w/out by-phrase:

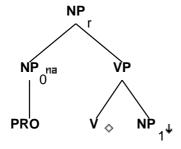
John wants [PRO to be loved] While [PRO being punished] John cried.

```
S r.b: <extracted> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:\langle case \rangle = none
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<mode> = ppart
```

```
V.t:<passive> = +
VP.t:<mode> = inf/ger
```

# 34 Tree "alphaGnx0Vnx1-PRO"

### 34.1 graphe



### 34.2 comments

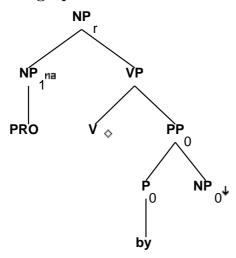
Transitive NP gerund tree w/ PRO subject:

Private markets approved of [PRO bashing Wall Street]

```
NP_0:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_0:<compar>
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_1:<case> = acc
NP_0.t:<wh> = -
NP_0.t:<case> = none
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
```

# 35 Tree "alphaGnx1Vbynx0-PRO"

### 35.1 graphe



#### 35.2 comments

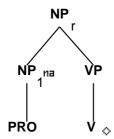
Transitive gerund passive with the 'by' phrase and PRO subject:

The children were upset about [PRO being punished by their parents.

```
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:\langle agr pers \rangle = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:<case> = none
NP_1:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1:<compar>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
NP_r.b:\langle gerund \rangle = +
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
NP_0:<case> = PP_0.b:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
```

# 36 Tree "alphaGnx1V-PRO"

### 36.1 graphe



#### 36.2 comments

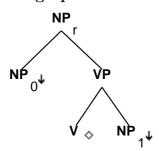
Transitive gerund passive without the 'by' phrase and  $\mbox{w/ PRO}$  subject:

John was upset about [PRO being mugged]

```
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_1:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1:<compar>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:<case> = none
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
```

# 37 Tree "alphaGnx0Vnx1"

### 37.1 graphe



### 37.2 comments

Transitive NP gerund tree:
'Private markets approved of 'Washington bashing Wall Street''
'Private markets approved of 'Washington's bashing Wall Street''

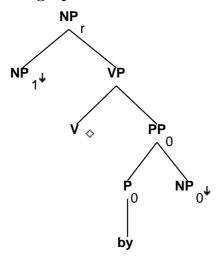
```
NP_0:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_0:<compar>
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_1:<case> = acc

VP.t:<mode> = ger

VP.b:<compar> = -
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
NP_0:<case> = acc/gen
```

# 38 Tree "alphaGnx1Vbynx0"

### 38.1 graphe



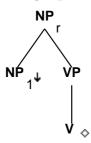
#### 38.2 comments

Transitive gerund passive with the 'by' phrase: 'Private markets approved of 'Wall Street being bashed by Washington''

```
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:\langle agr pers \rangle = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_1:<wh> = NP_r.b:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1:<compar>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
NP_r.b:\langle gerund \rangle = +
PP_0.b:<assign-case> = P_0.t:<assign-case>
P_0.b:<assign-case> = acc
NP_0:<case> = PP_0.b:<assign-case>
PP_0.b:<wh> = NP_0:<wh>
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
NP_1:<case> = acc/gen
```

# 39 Tree "alphaGnx1V"

### 39.1 graphe



### 39.2 comments

Transitive gerund passive without the 'by' phrase: 'John was devastated at 'Mary being killed''

```
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_1:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1:<compar>
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<mode> = ppart
V.t:<passive> = +
NP_1:<case> = acc/gen
```