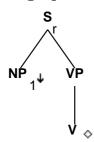
# Family "TEnx1V"

March 5, 2008

# 1 Tree "alphaEnx1V"

## 1.1 graphe



## 1.2 comments

```
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil

S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<asr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<asr> = VP.t:<asrian-case>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-camp>
S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b: = VP.t:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>

S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
```

```
NP_1.t:<agr> = S_r.b:<agr>
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>

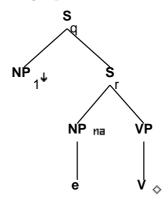
VP.b:<compar> = -

VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>

V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
```

# 2 Tree "alphaEW1nx1V"

## 2.1 graphe



## 2.2 comments

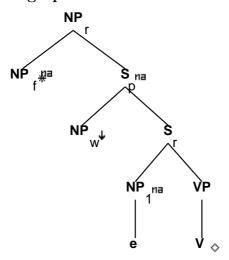
Wh on the subject. Need to decide what VP agrees with.

$$S_q.b: = NP_1.t:$$

```
NP_1.t:<wh> = +
NP_1.t:<wh> = NP.t:<wh>
NP_1.t:<trace> = NP.t:<trace>
NP_1.t:<agr> = NP.t:<agr>
NP_1.t:<case> = NP.t:<case>
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = inf_nil/ind_nil/ecm
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP.t:<case>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<passive> = -
```

# 3 Tree "betaEN1nx1V"

## 3.1 graphe



## 3.2 comments

No original comments.

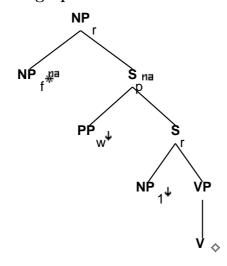
```
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_f.b:<refl> = -
NP_w.t:<wh> = +
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.t:\langle conj \rangle = nil
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
```

```
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<agr> = NP_1.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>

VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp
```

# 4 Tree "betaENpxnx1V"

## 4.1 graphe



## 4.2 comments

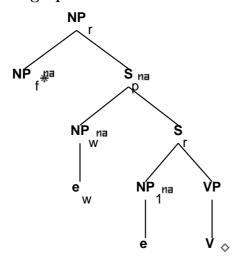
no comments

```
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_r.b:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:NP_f.t:N
```

```
NP_f.b:<case> = acc/nom
PP_w.t:<wh> = +
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<passive> = -
```

## 5 Tree "betaENc1nx1V"

## 5.1 graphe



## 5.2 comments

No original comments.

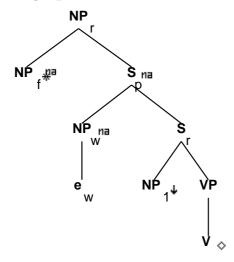
```
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr>
NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_w.t:<trace> = NP_1.t:<trace>
NP_w.t:<case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP_w.t:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = inf/ger
S_r.t:<conj> = nil
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = inf/ger/ind
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
```

```
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/ind_nil/inf_nil/ecm

VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
VP.b:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<passive> = -
```

# 6 Tree "betaENcnx1V"

## 6.1 graphe



## 6.2 comments

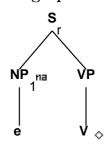
no comments

```
NP_r.b:<rel-clause> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_f.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<agr> = NP_f.t:<agr> NP_r.b:<case> = NP_f.t:<case>
NP_r.b:
NP_r.b:
NP_f.t:
NP_f.t:
NP_r.b:
NP_f.t:
NP_f.t:
NP_r.b:
NP_f.t:
NP_f.t:
NP_r.b:
NP_f.t:
NP_
```

```
NP_f.b:<case> = nom/acc
S_r.t:<inv> = -
S_r.t:<mode> = ind/inf
S_r.t:<nocomp-mode> = ind
VP.t:<assign-comp> = that/for/ind_nil
S_r.b:<nocomp-mode> = S_r.b:<mode>
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
V.t:<passive> = -
```

# 7 Tree "alphaIEnx1V"

## 7.1 graphe



#### 7.2 comments

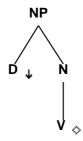
```
S_r.t:<assign-comp> = inf_nil/ind_nil
S_r.b:<extracted> = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = VP.t:\langle agr \rangle
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:<mode> = imp
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:\langle agr pers \rangle = 2
NP_1:<agr 3rdsing> = -
NP_1.t:<agr num> = plur/sing
NP_1.t:<case> = nom
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:<case> = S_r.b:<assign-case>
VP.t:<tense> = pres
VP.t:<neg> = -
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<agr> = V.t:<agr>
VP.b:<assign-case> = V.t:<assign-case>
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
```

```
V.t:<passive> = -
V:<punct struct> = nil
```

# VP.t:<mode> = base

# 8 Tree "alphaDEnx1V"

## 8.1 graphe



## 8.2 comments

Ergative Determiner gerund tree:

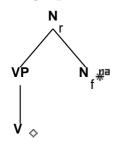
John disapproves of [the melting] John disapproves of [his melting]

```
NP.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP.b:<agr num> = sing
NP.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +

NP.b:<const> = D.t:<const>
NP.b:<definite> = D.t:<definite>
NP.b:<quan> = D.t:<quan>
NP.b:<card> = D.t:<card>
NP.b:<gen> = D.t:<gen>
NP.b:<decreas> = D.t:<decreas>
```

# 9 Tree "betaVergativen"

## 9.1 graphe



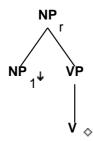
#### 9.2 comments

This tree handles things like 'melting ice', i.e. -ing verbal modifiers. All ergative verbs, like the intransitive verbs, allow this use, while only a limited number of other verb classes do. We are retaining a set of these others as adjectives (in adjectives.txt), on the assumption that this is lexicalized and not fully productive for non-intransitive verbs.

```
N_r.b:<case> = N_f.t:<case>
N_r.b:\langle agr \rangle = N_f.t:\langle agr \rangle
N_r.b:<wh> = N_f.t:<wh>
N_r.b:<pron> = N_f.t:<pron>
N_r.b:<conj> = N_f.t:<conj>
N_r.b:<const> = N_f.t:<const>
N_r.b:<gen> = N_f.t:<gen>
N_r.b:<definite> = N_f.t:<definite>
N_r.b:<quan> = N_f.t:<quan>
N_r.b:<card> = N_f.t:<card>
N_r.b:<decreas> = N_f.t:<decreas>
N_r.b:<compar> = N_f.t:<compar>
N_f.t:<compar> = -
N_f.t:<case> = nom/acc
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
V.t:<mode> = ger
V:<punct struct> = nil
```

# 10 Tree "alphaGEnx1V"

## 10.1 graphe



## 10.2 comments

Ergative NP gerund tree:

[The door('s) breaking] disturbed everyone.

```
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +

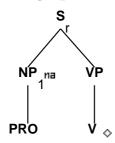
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +

NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = -
VP.t:<mode> = ger

VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP_1:<case> = acc/gen
```

# 11 Tree "alphaEnx1V-PRO"

## 11.1 graphe



#### 11.2 comments

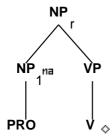
Ergative w/ PRO subject

While [PRO melting] the ice fell to the ground. The dish doesn't need [PRO to break].

```
S r.b: < extracted > = -
S_r.b:<inv> = -
S_r.b:<comp> = nil
S_r.b:<mode> = VP.t:<mode>
S_r.b:<tense> = VP.t:<tense>
S_r.b:<agr> = VP.t:<agr>
S_r.b:<assign-comp> = VP.t:<assign-comp>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = VP.t:<assign-case>
S_r.b:cpregressive> = VP.t:cpregressive>
S_r.b:<perfect> = VP.t:<perfect>
S_r.b:<passive> = VP.t:<passive>
S_r.b:<mainv> = VP.t:<mainv>
S_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
S_r.b:<control> = NP_1.t:<control>
S_r.b:<assign-case> = NP_1.t:<case>
NP_1.t:<wh> = -
NP_1.t:\langle agr \rangle = S_r.b:\langle agr \rangle
NP_1.t:\langle case \rangle = none
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:\langle agr \rangle = V.t:\langle agr \rangle
VP.b:<assign-comp> = V.t:<assign-comp>
VP.b:<tense> = V.t:<tense>
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<mode>
VP.b:<mainv> = V.t:<mainv>
V.t:<passive> = -
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
```

# 12 Tree "alphaGEnx1V-PRO"

## 12.1 graphe



## 12.2 comments

Ergative NP gerund w/ PRO subject

[PRO sinking] is not what we expected the boat to be doing.

```
NP_r.b:<gerund> = +
NP_r.b:<agr pers> = 3
NP_r.b:<case> = nom/acc
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr num> = sing
NP_r.b:<agr 3rdsing> = +
NP_r.b:<wh> = NP_1.t:<wh>
NP_r.b:<compar> = NP_1.t:<compar>
VP.b:<compar> = -
VP.t:<mode> = ger
VP.b:<mode> = V.t:<passive>
VP.b:<passive> = V.t:<passive>
V.t:<punct struct> = nil
NP_1.t:<case> = none
```