

**VIT**Vellore Institute of Technology
Chennai 600 127

Slot : F1+TF1

School of Computer Science Engineering and Information Systems**Fall Semester 2023-2024****Continuous Assessment Test – II**

Programme Name & Branch: MCA

Course Name & code : Data Communication and Networking (PMCA505L)

Class Numbers(s) : VL2023240106191, VL2023240106192, VL2023240106195

Faculty Name (s) : Prof. ArivuSelvan K, Prof. Asis Kumar Tripathy & Prof. Ushapreethi P

Exam Duration : 90 Min.

Maximum Marks: 50

Answer all the Questions:

Q.No	Question	Max Marks
1.	<p>a. Hosts A and B are connected to each other via router R. The bandwidth from A to R is 10Mbps, and the bandwidth from R to B is 5Mbps. Assume host A sends a 30KB file to host B. Assume the file is divided into two packets, p1 and p2, where p1 has a length of 10KB, and assume the packets are sent back-to-back.</p> <p>i) What is the difference between the transmission times of the first and the second packet at host B?</p> <p>ii) What is the propagation time if the distance between the A and B is 16,000 km? Assume the propagation speed to be 2.4×10^8 ms.</p> <p>b) A digital signal has eight levels and sends the data <u>101110100001010000</u> in 1 second; Draw the digital signal as graph with respect to time and amplitude.</p>	5
2.	<p>a. Five channels, each with a 200-kHz bandwidth, are to be multiplexed together. Show the configuration, using the frequency domain and identify the minimum bandwidth of the link if there is a guard band of 5 kHz between the channels to prevent interference?</p> <p>b. Draw the Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum for the following data with 4-bit spread code 1101.</p> <p>Data : 10101101101</p>	5
3.	<p>Consider the following parameters for a switching network:</p> <p>N= number of hops between two given end systems</p> <p>L= message length in bits</p> <p>B= data rate in bits per second (bps), on all links</p> <p>P= packet size</p> <p>H= overhead (header) bits per packet</p> <p>S= call setup time (circuit switching or virtual circuit) in seconds</p> <p>D= propagation delay per hop in seconds</p> <p>For N=5, L=6400, B=50000, P=2048, H=16, S=0.3, D=0.004, compute the end-to-end delay for circuit, virtual-circuit, and packet switching. Assume there are no acknowledgements, and no queuing delay.</p>	10

