Bellman Ford.

At most, |V|-1 edges in one of our paths. |V| = # of vertices

Vor more edges in a path

Vertex

Vertex

Cycle

single shortest paths

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如何的成功的成功的 single shortest paths 1 is (in Bellman Ford. · Initialize - Single - Source (G, 8) (425) only of tor i=1 to n-1 v.d > u.d+ w(u,v) for each edge (unvite N. 0 = W. 0 + W (4, v.) Rolaxillan for each edge (unvie E: ifv. d > u. d + w(u,v) * predecessor return, ue

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如此的民人 single shortest paths Nio (in Bellman Ford. Initialize - Single - Source (G, 8) over, de for i=1 to n-1 v.d > u.d + w(u,v) for each edge (u,v) EE V.d= U.d+W(u,v) for each edge (unview)

if v. d > u. d + w(u, v) V.T.=U

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ifv. d > u.d + w(unv) V.TI-U

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1. 14 Marion G in 6 116 の一人でのかいいいなり かっかがららかり、 ひり ルがn-1 川中でがらだて、だいだけ Voos VEV. だい Vrs jlmersory 5/305 n-1 julio of alost me 9 /3 Jim [Por Elor Soline 1 son is **Proof** We show by induction that after the i th edge of path p is relaxed, we have $v_i d = \delta(s, v_i)$. For the base case, i = 0, and before any edges of p have been relaxed, we have from the initialization that $v_0 \cdot d = s \cdot d = 0 = \delta(s, s)$. By the upper-bound property, the value of s.d never changes after initialization. For the inductive step, assume that v_{i-1} $d = \delta(s, v_{i-1})$. What happens when edge (v_{i-1}, v_i) is relaxed? By the convergence property, after this relaxation, we have $v_i \cdot d = \delta(s, v_i)$, and this equation is maintained at all times thereafter. درک درست فرآیند: ullet در ا**ولین تکرار،** الگوریتم فقط مسیرهای مستقیم با یک یال از رأس مبدأ $oldsymbol{s}$ را ریلکس می کند.

ullet در **تکرار دوم،** مسیرهایی با **دو یال** بررسی و بهروزرسانی میشوند. به همین ترتیب، در **تکرار i-ام،** مسیرهایی

با حداکثر i پال بهبود مییابند.

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