が大	1072/2075 500,000 500,000 000 1072/2075 502,000 102,000 000 1072/2075 502,000 102,000 000 1072/2075 511,000 102,000 000 1072/2075 54,000 102,000 000 1072/2075 54,000 102,000 100 1072/2075 54,000 100	VIS	SUALIZ	ING DAT	ГА	114 114 116 116 116 117 037 031 031 031
C				100	0.92 0.58	S. 100 May 3 100

# VISUALISATION DES DONNÉES

Dans cette section, nous allons créer des rapports interactifs dynamiques, présenter les meilleures pratiques de visualisation, et explorez des fonctionnalités telles que les favoris, les filtres d'exploration, les paramètres, les info-bulles, etc.

#### TOPICS WE'LL COVER:



#### GOALS FOR THIS SECTION:

- Examiner les frameworks et les meilleures pratiques pour visualiser les données et concevoir des rapports et des tableaux de bord efficaces
- Explorez les outils et techniques d'insertion, de formatage et filtrage des visuels dans la vue Rapport Power BI
- Ajoutez de l'interactivité à l'aide d'outils tels que des signets, des slicers, des paramètres, info-bulles et navigation dans les rapports
- Découvrez comment configurer les niveaux de sécurité avec les rôles d'utilisateur.
- Optimiser les rapports pour l'affichage mobile à l'aide de mises en page personnalisées

- 1
- Avec quel TYPE DE DONNÉES travaillez-vous?
  - Géospatial ? Des séries chronologiques? Hiérarchiques ? Financières

- 2
- Que souhaitez-vous COMMUNIQUER ?
  - Comparaison? Composition? Relation? Distribution?

- 3
- Qui est l'UTILISATEUR FINAL et de quoi a-t-il besoin ?
  - Analyste ? Directeur ? Exécutif ? Grand public ?

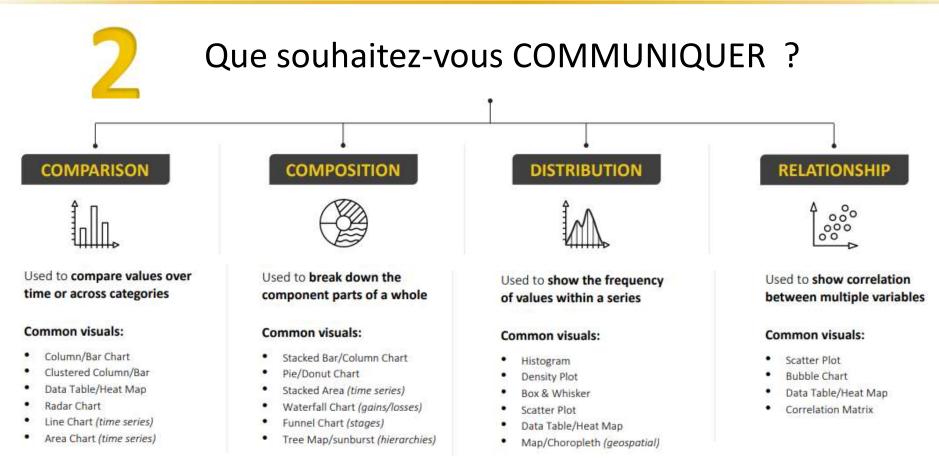
1

# Avec quel TYPE DE DONNÉES travaillez-vous?





Le type de données avec lequel vous travaillez détermine souvent le type de visuel qui les représentera le mieux ; Par exemple, utiliser des cartes pour représenter les données géospatiales, des graphiques linéaires pour les données de séries chronologiques ou des cartes arborescentes pour les données hiérarchiques



**Rester simple!** Bien qu'il existe des centaines de graphiques parmi lesquels choisir, les options de base telles que les barres et les colonnes, les lignes les graphiques, les histogrammes et les nuages de points racontent souvent l'histoire la plus simple et la plus claire

3

## Qui est l'UTILISATEUR FINAL et de quoi a-t-il besoin ?

#### THE ANALYST

Aime voir les détails et comprendre exactement ce que c'est se déroulant à un niveau granulaire

- Tableaux ou graphiques combinés
- Détails granulaires pour prendre en charge l'analyse des causes profondes

#### THE MANAGER

Veut des données résumées avec des informations claires et exploitables pour aider à faire fonctionner l'entreprise

- Graphiques et tableaux communs
- Quelques détails, mais seulement lorsqu'ils prend en charge une idée spécifique

#### THE EXECUTIVE

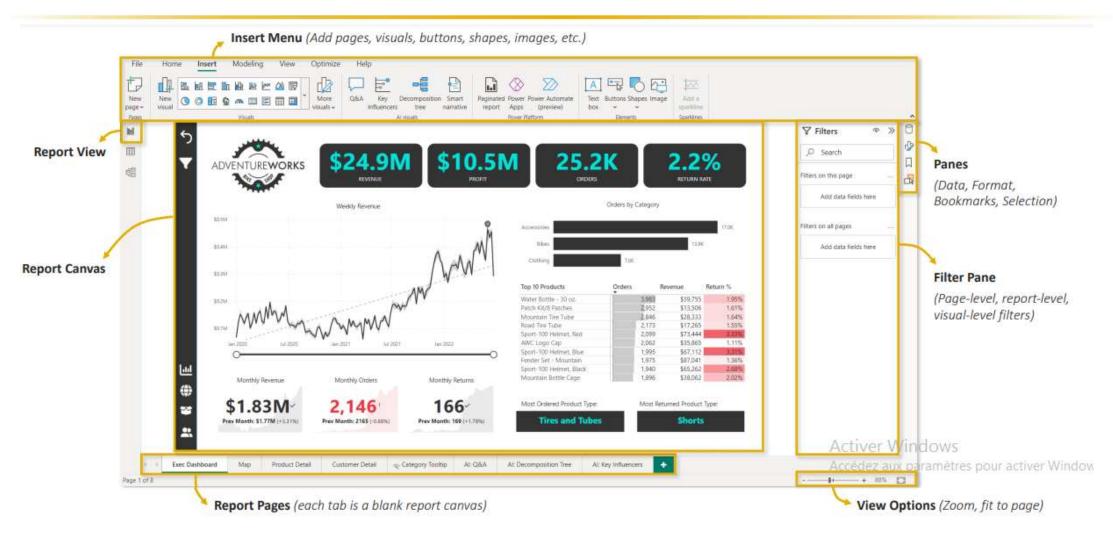
Nécessite un niveau élevé, clair comme du cristal KPI pour suivre la santé de l'entreprise

Et les performances supérieures

- Cartes KPI ou graphiques simples
- Détails minimes, à moins qu'ils ajoutent de contexte critique pour les KPI

La manière dont vous visualisez et présentez vos données dépend de qui les consommera ; un analyste voudra peut-être voir des détails granulaires, alors que les managers et les dirigeants préfèrent souvent les principaux KPI et les informations claires basées sur les données

## LA VUE RAPPORT DE POWER BI

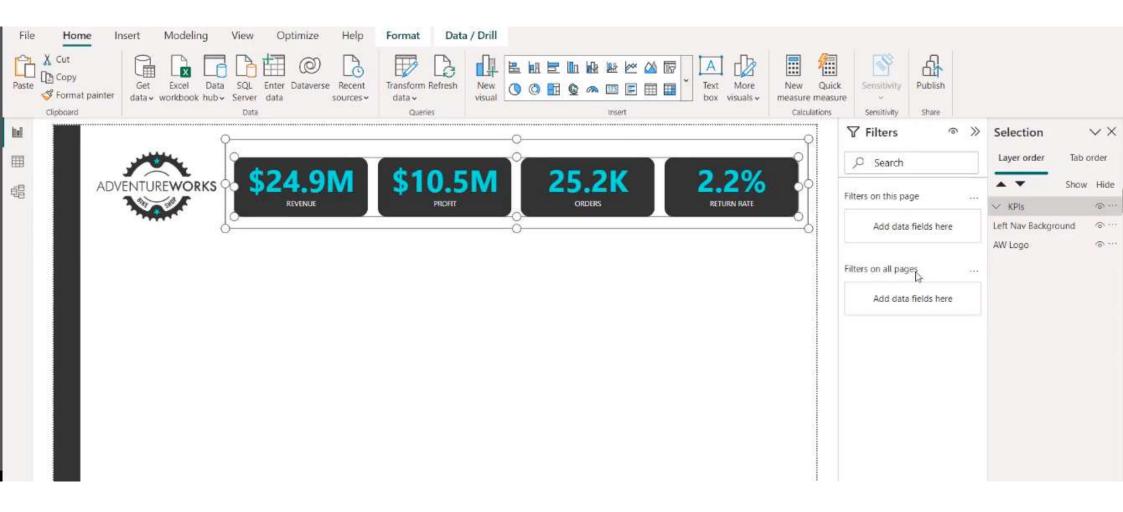


Adding Report Pages and Objects

Naming and grouping objects

• Cards & Multi Row Cards

# Extrait 1 du report view



### **ASSIGNMENT: CARDS**





NEW MESSAGE

From: Victor Ignatius Zabel (BI Analyst)

Subject: Let's get visual!

#### Hey there!

We've kicked off the visualization work for our Power BI dashboard, and I'm hoping you can help.

For now I'd love for you to focus on building out the **Customer Detail** report. Can you start by adding some KPIs to show total customers and revenue per customer?

### **Key Objectives**

- Insert a card in the Customer Detail report page to show Total Customers, and rename the field "UNIQUE CUSTOMERS"
- Add a background shape and match the formatting of the cards in the **Exec Dashboard** tab
- Copy and paste to create a second card showing Average Revenue per Customer, and rename the field "REVENUE PER CUSTOMER"

Activer Windows

Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows.

## **SOLUTION: CARDS**







From: Victor Ignatius Zabel (BI Analyst)

Subject: Let's get visual!

#### Hey there!

We've kicked off the visualization work for our Power BI dashboard, and I'm hoping you can help.

For now I'd love for you to focus on building out the **Customer Detail** report. Can you start by adding some KPIs to show total customers and revenue per customer?

-Vic

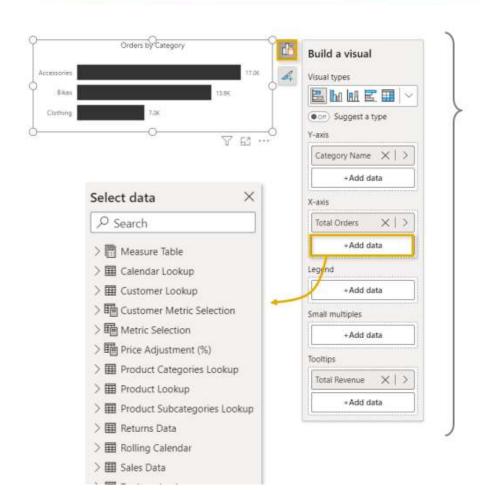
#### Solution Preview

17.4K
UNIQUE CUSTOMERS

\$1,431 REVENUE PER CUSTOMER OF WINDOWS

Accèdez aux parametres pour activer Windows.

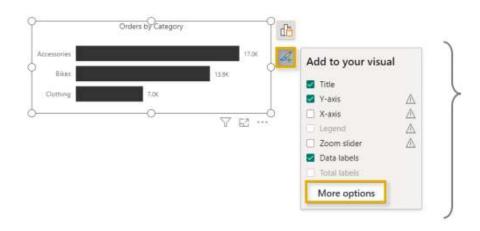
## CONSTRUCTION et FORMATAGE DE GRAPHIQUES

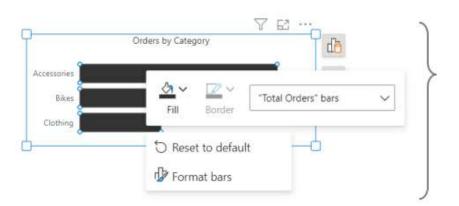


Le menu Build vous permet de modifier le type de visuel, de suggérer automatiquement des visuels et d'ajouter des données pour personnaliser les composants du graphique. (axe des x, axe des y, légende, info-bulles, etc.)

- Il s'agit d'un menu contextuel, vous ne verrez donc que les options qui sont pertinent pour le visuel sélectionné
- Vous pouvez créer des visuels en insérant un type de graphique spécifique et en ajoutant des données, ou en faisant glisser un champ du volet Données vers le canevas

## CONSTRUCTION et FORMATAGE DE GRAPHIQUES



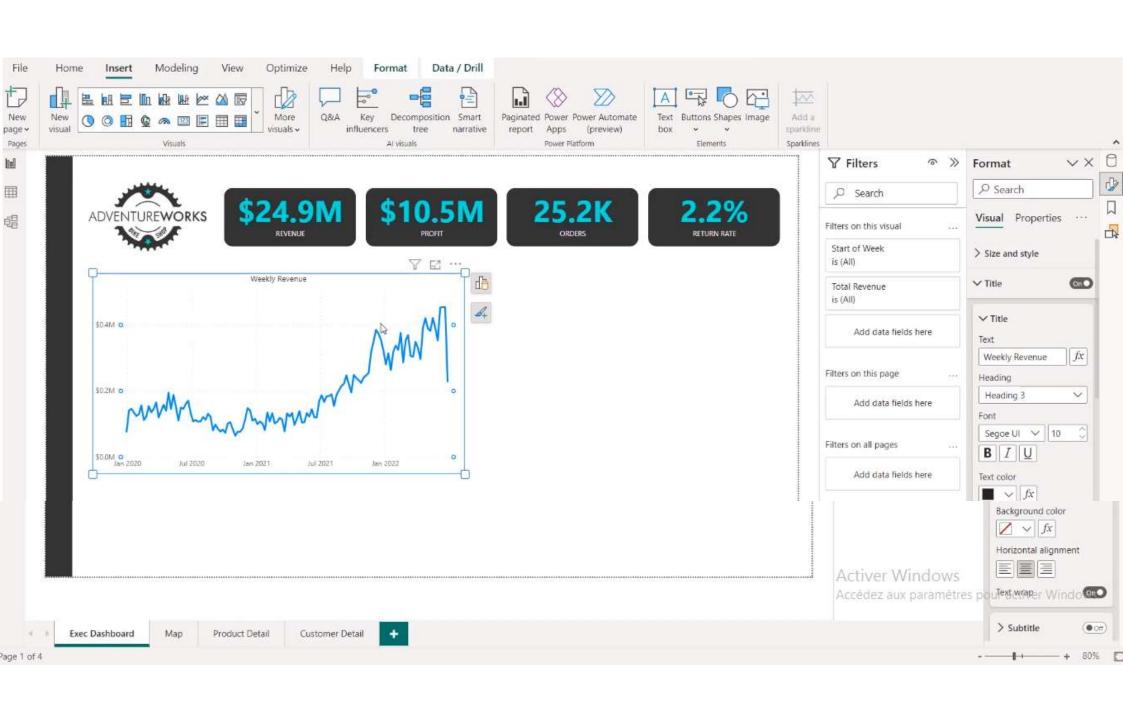


Le menu Format vous permet d'ajouter rapidement des éléments de graphique commun (titre, étiquettes d'axe, étiquettes de données, légendes, etc.) et accéder à des options et propriétés supplémentaires dans le volet Format

• Il s'agit d'un menu contextuel, vous ne verrez donc que les options qui sont pertinents pour le visuel sélectionné

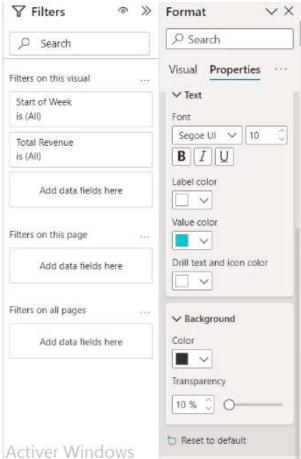
Activez le formatage sur objet en double-cliquant sur le graphique objet (ou clic droit > format), qui vous permet de sélectionner et modifier des éléments individuels du graphique

• La mise en forme sur objet n'est disponible que pour certains visuels (barre, colonne, ligne, zone, combo et dispertion)

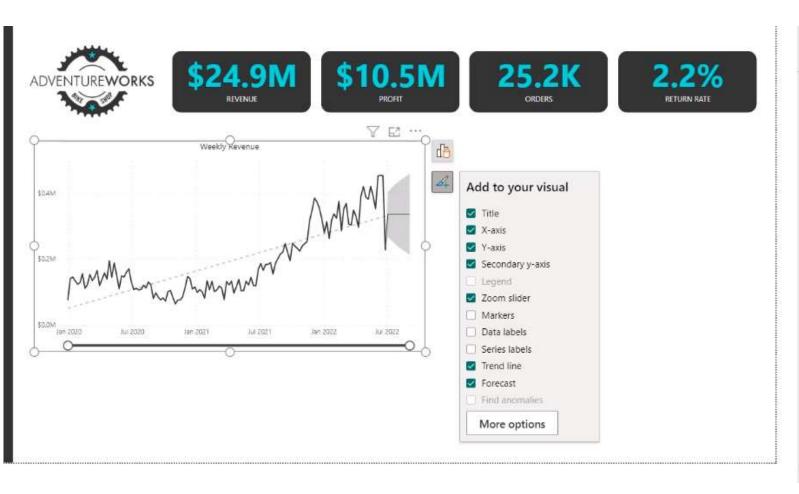


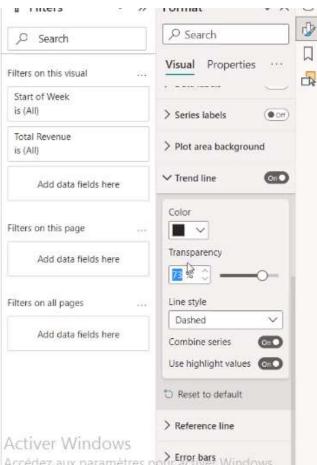
# Line Chart





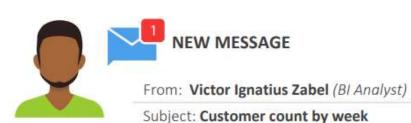
# Trend Lines & Forecast





### **ASSIGNMENT: LINE CHARTS**





Nice work on those cards!

Next up let's add a weekly line chart to show how our customer base is trending over time.

Please add a zoom bar to make it interactive, and format the tooltips to match the line chart in the Exec Dashboard.

Thankel

### **Key Objectives**

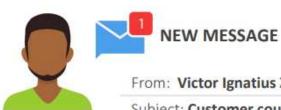
- Add a line chart to the Customer Detail report showing Total Customers by week
- Add a trend line and a zoom slider to the x-axis
- Enable tooltips, and format to match line chart in the Exec Dashboard tab

**Activer Windows** 

Accèdez aux paramètres pour activer Windows,

## **SOLUTION:** LINE CHARTS





From: Victor Ignatius Zabel (BI Analyst)

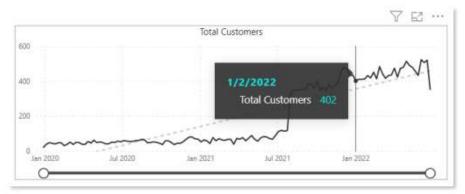
Subject: Customer count by week

Nice work on those cards!

Next up let's add a weekly line chart to show how our customer base is trending over time.

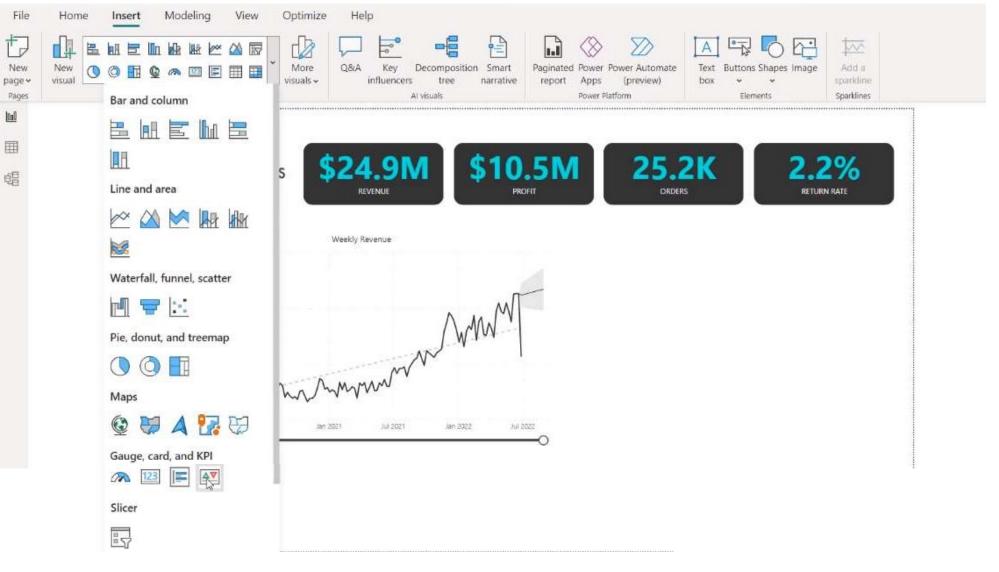
Please add a zoom bar to make it interactive, and format the tooltips to match the line chart in the Exec Dashboard.

#### Solution Preview



Activer Windows

# **KPI Cards**



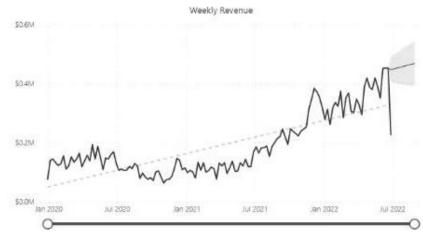


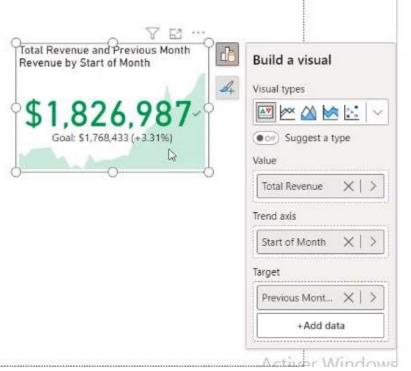


\$10.5M

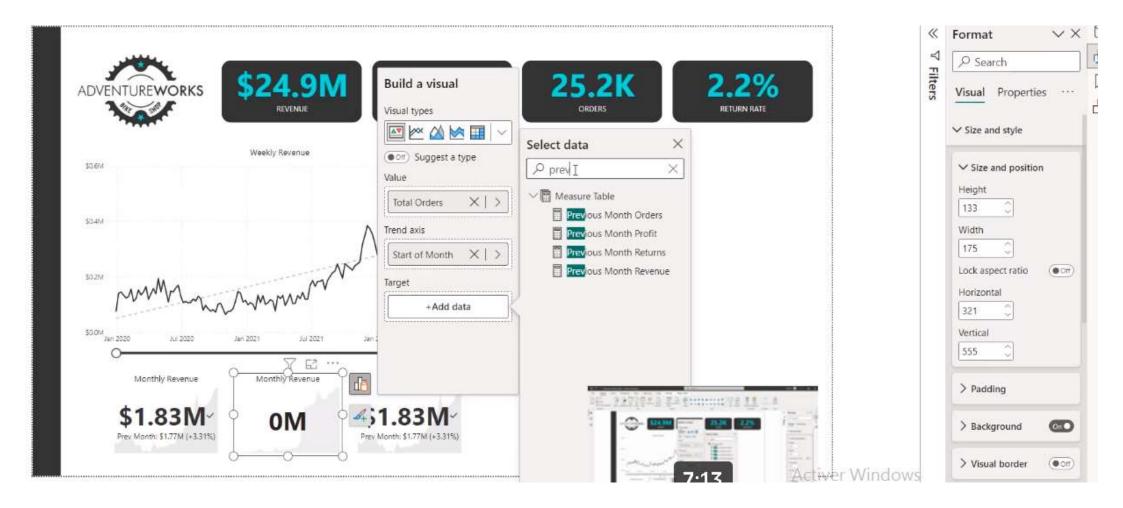
25.2K

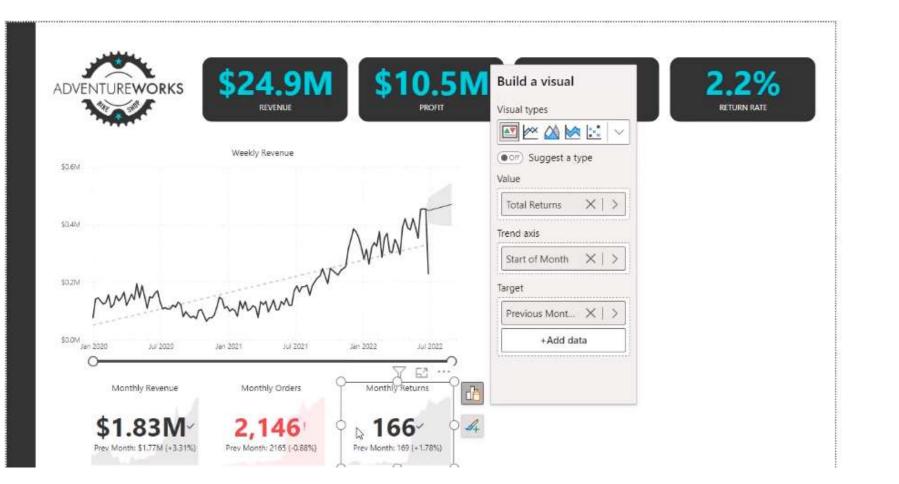
2.2%

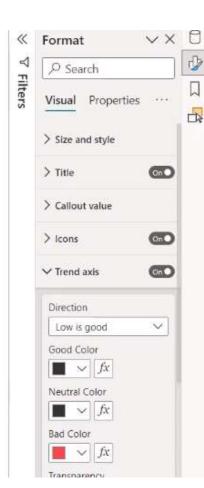






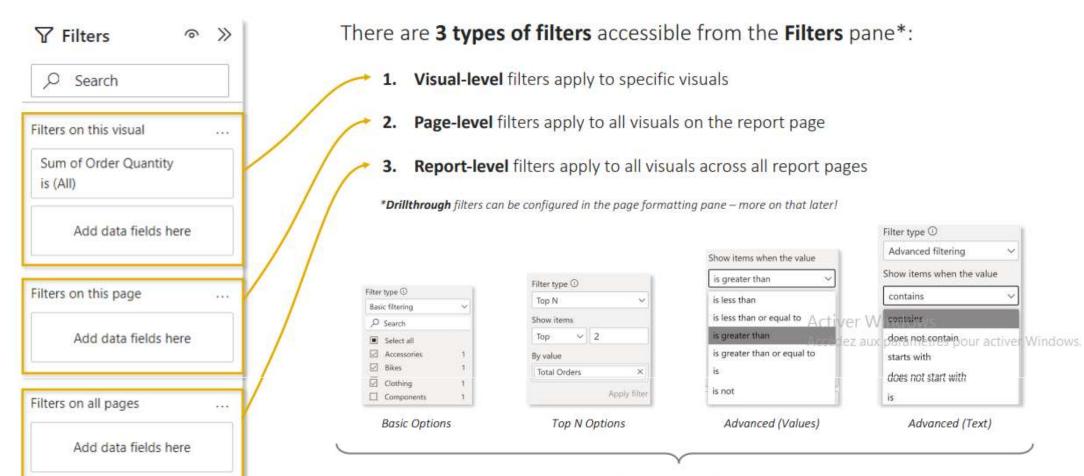






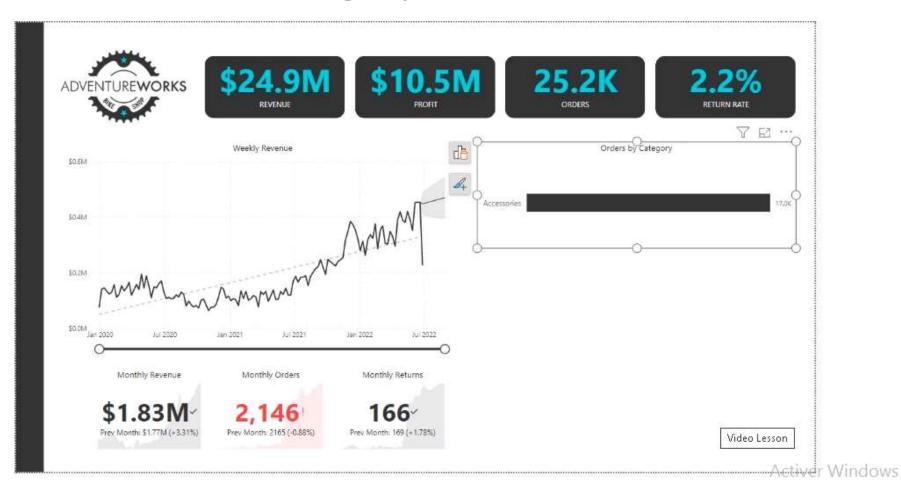
### FILTERING OPTIONS

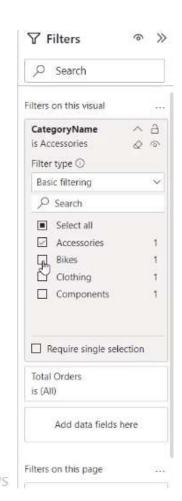




Filters can be configured using basic selections, logical operators, or Top N conditions

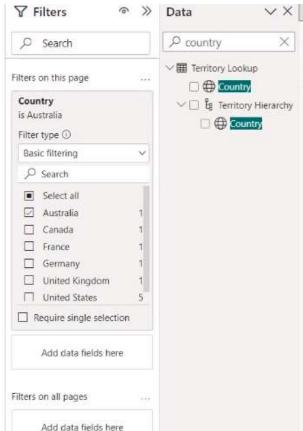
# Basic Filtering options





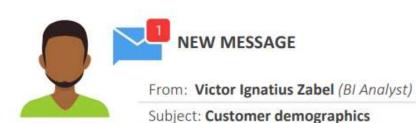
# Basic Filtering options





### **ASSIGNMENT: DONUT CHARTS**





#### Good morning!

Just got a note from Ethan to see if we can build some demographic info into the customer report.

Let's add a couple donut charts to show the composition of customers by income level and occupation. We'll want to limit to just a few segments (maybe 3?) and do some formatting to match the rest of the dashboard.

Thanks, you rock!

11:

#### **Key Objectives**

- Add a donut chart to the Customer Detail report showing Total Orders by Income Level
- Add a chart title, turn off the legend, and update the data labels to show the category and value (font size 8, 1 decimal place)
- 3. Update the colors of the slices to match the screenshot in the solution preview

points if you use a Top N filter!)

- Add a visual-level filter to exclude customers with a "Very High" income level Activer Windows
- 5. Copy the chart to show **Total Orders** by hetres pour activer Wind **Occupation**, and add a **visual-level filter** to display the three occupations with the most orders (bonus

## **SOLUTION: DONUT CHARTS**





## NEW MESSA

From: Victor Ignatius Zabel (BI Analyst)

Subject: Customer demographics

#### Good morning!

Just got a note from Ethan to see if we can build some demographic info into the customer report.

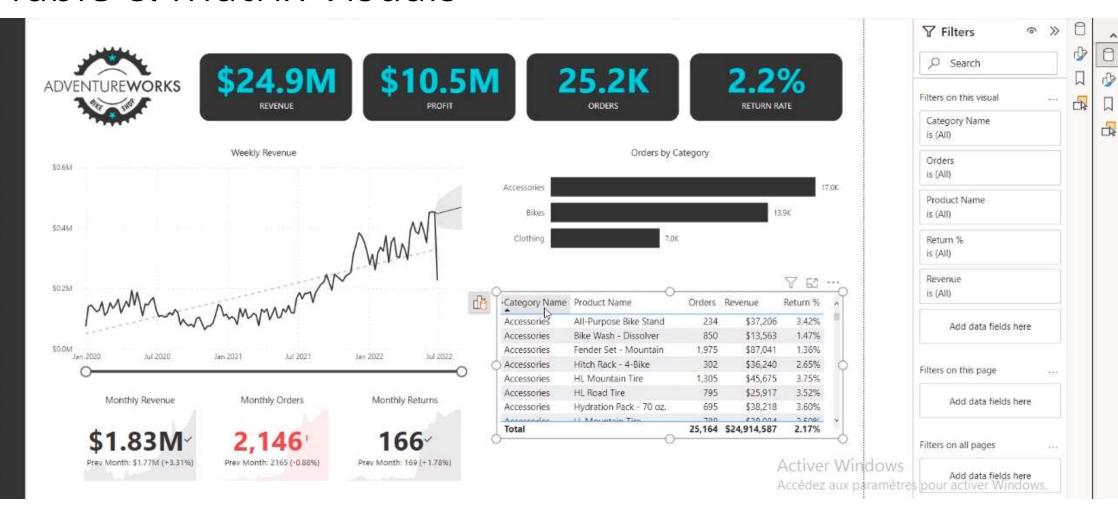
Let's add a couple donut charts to show the composition of customers by income level and occupation. We'll want to limit to just a few segments (maybe 3?) and do some formatting to match the rest of the dashboard.

#### Solution Preview



Activer Window

# Table & Matrix Visuals





000

On O

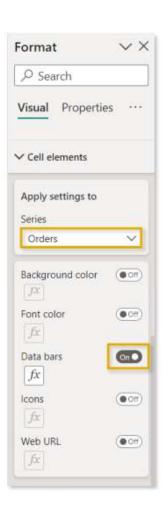
### CONDITIONAL FORMATTING

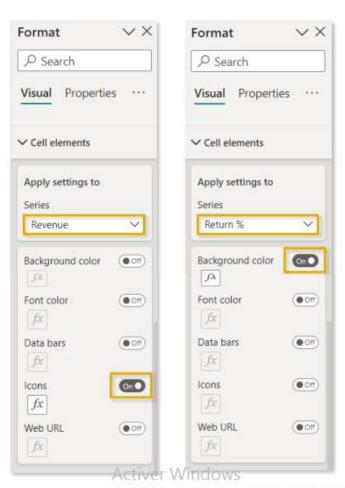


Top 10 Products	Orders	Rev	venue	Return %
Water Bottle - 30 oz.	3,	983	\$39,755	1.95%
Patch Kit/8 Patches	2,	952	\$13,506	1.61%
Mountain Tire Tube	2.	846	\$28,333	1.64%
Road Tire Tube	2,	173	\$17,265	1.55%
Sport-100 Helmet, Red	2.	099	\$73,444	3.33%
AWC Logo Cap	2,	062	\$35,865	1.11%
Sport-100 Helmet, Blue	1,	995	\$67,112	3.31%
Fender Set - Mountain	1,	975	\$87,041	1.36%
Sport-100 Helmet, Black	1.	940	\$65,262	2.68%
Mountain Bottle Cage	1.	896	\$38.062	2.02%

**Conditional formatting** allows you to dynamically format Table or Matrix visuals based on cell values

- Conditionally formatting options can be found in the Format pane, under Cell elements
- Options include background color, font color, data bars, icons, or Web URL





Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Wi

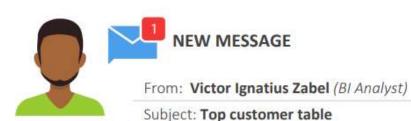
Conditional formating

# Top N filtering



### **ASSIGNMENT**: TABLES





Hey there, this customer report is really coming together!

Since the management team needs a way to identify high-value customers, let's add a table to our report showing customer keys, full names, orders, and revenue.

Probably makes sense to add some conditional formatting and limit to the top 100 customers for now.

Thanks!

#### **Key Objectives**

- Add a table to the Customer Detail report to show Customer Key, Full Name, Total Orders (as "Orders") and Total Revenue (as "Revenue")
- Use conditional formatting to add light gray data bars to the orders column and a white > blue color scale to the revenue column
- Add a visual-level filter (Top N) to show the 100 customers with the most orders, and add a chart title ("Top 100 Customers")
- 4. Sort the table descending by orders dows

Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows.

## **SOLUTION: TABLES**





Subject: Top customer table

Hey there, this customer report is really coming together!

Since the management team needs a way to identify high-value customers, let's add a table to our report showing customer keys, full names, orders, and revenue.

Probably makes sense to add some conditional formatting and limit to the top 100 customers for now.

Thanks!

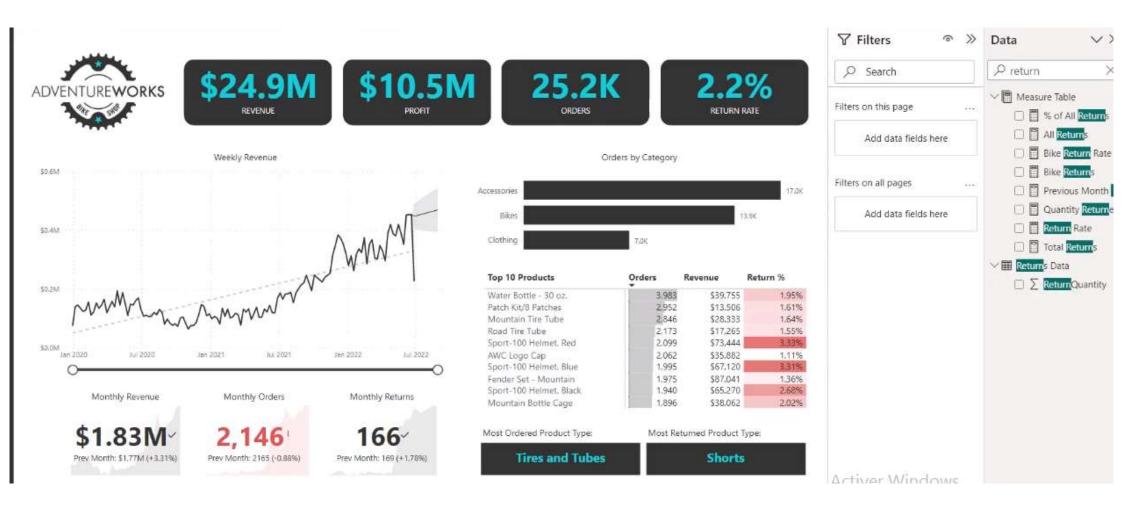
-Vic

#### Solution Preview

	F W 41	0.1		
Customer Key	Full Name	Orders	Revenue	
11091	Mr. Dalton Perez	26	\$1,513	ı
11223	Mrs. Hailey Patterson	26	\$1,616	H
11300	Mr. Fernando Barnes	26	\$1,839	
11330	Mr. Ryan Thompson	26	\$1,597	
11331	Mrs. Samantha Jenkins	26	\$1,740	
11185	Mrs. Ashley Henderson	25	\$1,717	
11200	Mr. Jason Griffin	25	\$1,614	
11176	Mr. Mason Roberts	24	\$1,526	
11262	Mrs. Jennifer Simmons	24	\$1,465	
11277	Mr. Charles Jackson	24	\$1,777	
11287	Mr. Henry Garcia	24	\$1,443	
11566	Ms. April Shan	24	\$1,424	
11711	Mr. Daniel Davis	24	\$1,404	
11276	Mrs. Nancy Chapman	23	\$1,111	
11203	Mr. Luis Diaz	17	\$1,002	
11215	Mrs. Ana Perry	17	\$1,336	
11078	Ms. Gina Martin	16	\$991	
44044		100	,00.40	×

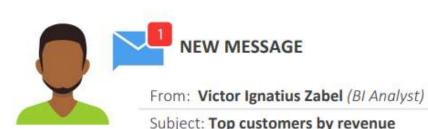
Activer Windows

# Top N Text Cards



## **ASSIGNMENT:** TOP N TEXT CARDS





Hey,

Ethan is loving the customer report so far – great job!

He mentioned that he'd like to highlight top customers based on revenue as well, so I'm thinking we could add some text cards to show the top customer name, along with total revenue and the number of orders placed.

We'll be offering some coupons based on how much customers have spent in the past, so accuracy is critical here!

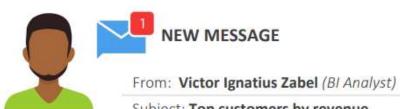
-Vic

#### **Key Objectives**

- Add a card to the Customer Detail report to show Full Name
- Add a visual-level filter (Top N) to show the top customer (Full Name) in terms of Total Revenue
  - What do you notice when you filter the report for low income customers?
     (Hint: check your value against the table)
  - How could you modify the Top N filter to correct this?
- Copy and paste the card (x2) to show Total
   Orders and Total Revenue for the top customer
- Add text boxes for titles and adjust formatting to match the solution preview tiver Windows

### **SOLUTION**: TOP N TEXT CARDS





Subject: Top customers by revenue

Hey,

Ethan is loving the customer report so far – great job!

He mentioned that he'd like to highlight top customers based on revenue as well, so I'm thinking we could add some text cards to show the top customer name, along with total revenue and the number of orders placed.

#### Solution Preview



Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Window

### MAP VISUALS





#### Map





#### Filled map

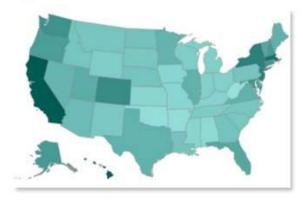


Power BI includes several types of **map visuals** powered by Bing Maps

Tips for creating accurate maps:

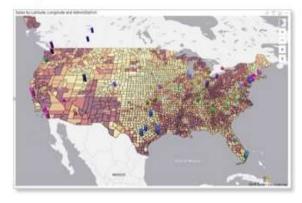
- 1. Assign **categories** to geospatial fields
- 2. Add multiple location fields
- 3. Use latitude/longitude when possible







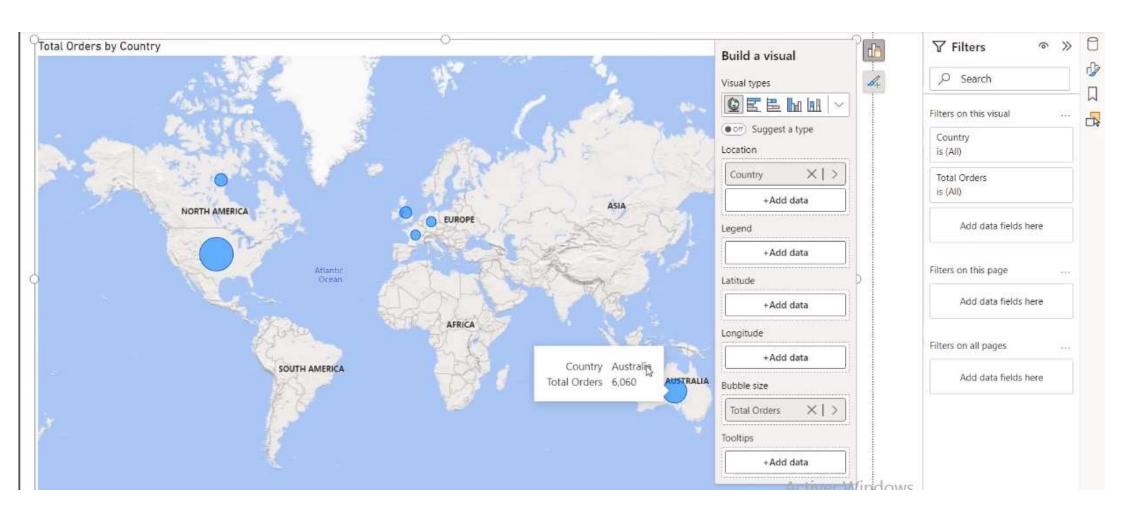
#### Azure map





#### **HEY THIS IS IMPORTANT!**

An administrator may need to **enable** maps in your tenant settings in order to use them in Power BI Service



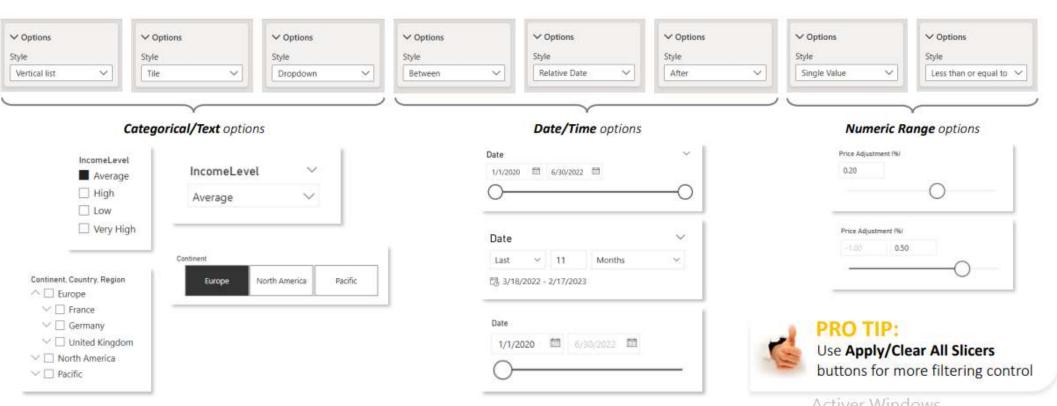


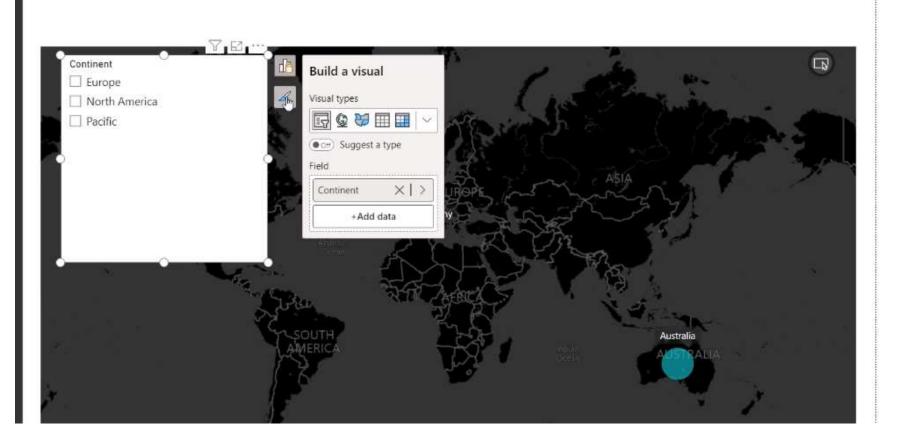
### **SLICERS**

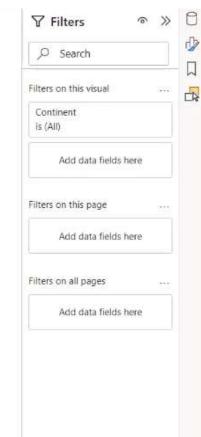


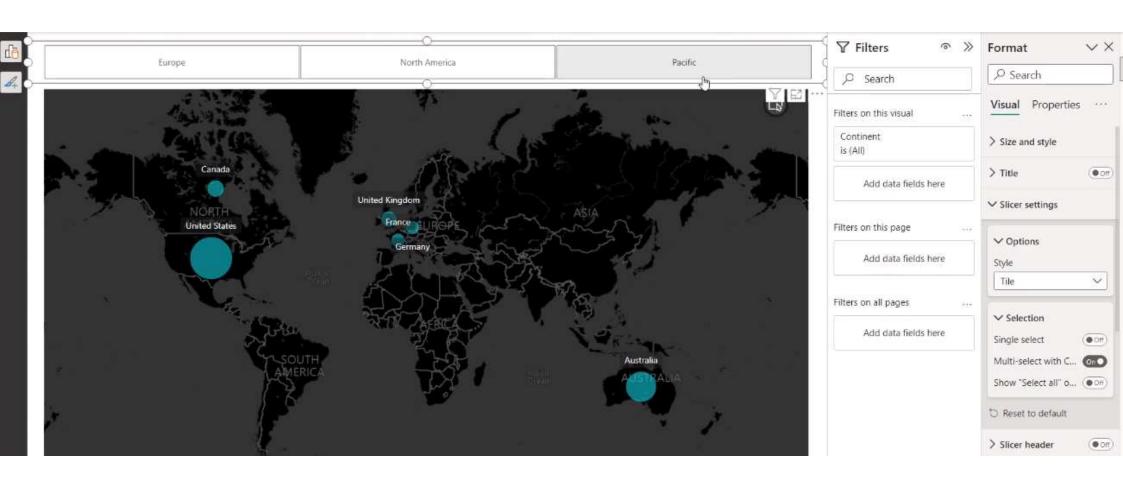
Slicers are visual filters which affect all other visuals on a report page (by default)

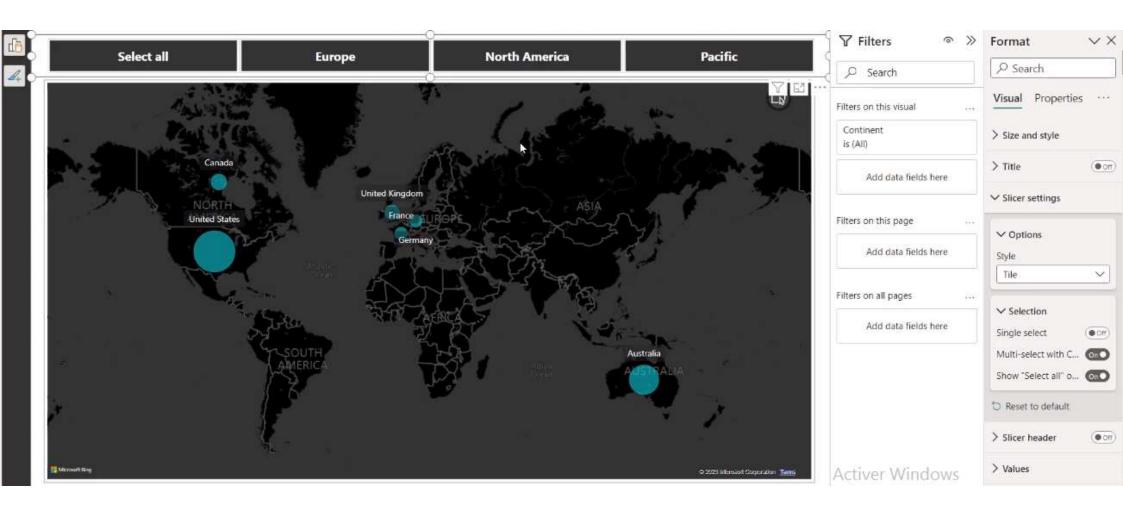
Slicers can take many formats depending on the data type, including lists, dropdowns, tiles, ranges, and more





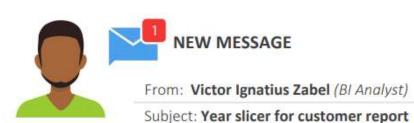






### **ASSIGNMENT:** SLICERS





Hey there, quick request when you get a sec...

Could you please add a slicer to the customer report, so that users can filter the entire page by year?

No preference for which specific type of slicer you use, as long as managers can filter customers for a specific year or across multiple years.

#### **Key Objectives**

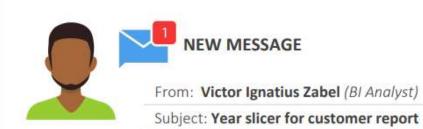
- Add a slicer to filter the Customer Detail report page by Year
- Add a visual-level filter to exclude blanks
- Choose any slicer style that allows users to filter individual years or across multiple years

Activer Windows

Accèdez aux paramètres pour activer Window

### **SOLUTION**: SLICERS



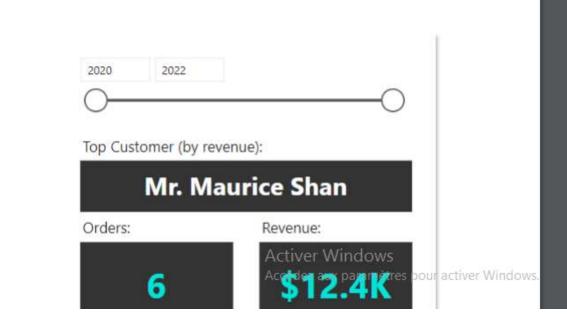


Hey there, quick request when you get a sec...

Could you please add a slicer to the customer report, so that users can filter the entire page by year?

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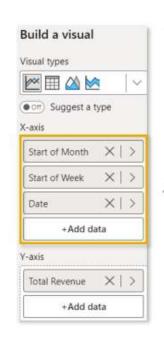
Thanks!

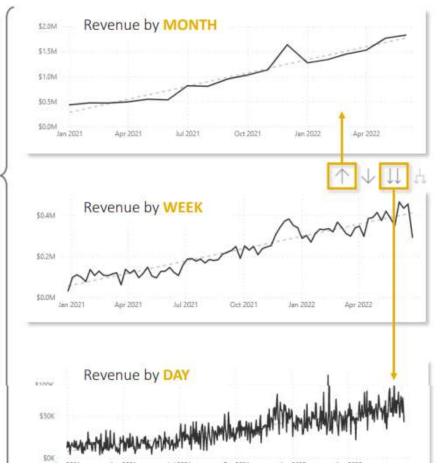


Solution Preview

### **DRILL UP & DRILL DOWN**







Drill Up and Drill Down tools allow you to switch between different levels of granularity

- In this example users can "drill up" from weekly to monthly, or "drill down" to daily
- The single down arrow activates drill mode, allowing users to drill by clicking data points
- The forked down arrow expands each level of the hierarchy (used in matrix visuals)



Use location hierarchies and enable drill er Windows mode to create interactive map visuals

#### **ASSIGNMENT: DRILL DOWN**





#### NEW MESSAGE

From: Victor Ignatius Zabel (BI Analyst)

Subject: Dynamic time periods

Hey again, just got some feedback from the managers about our customer report.

Chad loves the weekly trending chart, but Thad wants to see the data by day and Vlad was hoping for an annual breakdown.

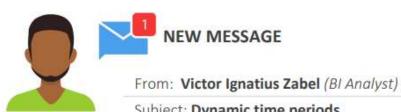
Instead of building multiple versions of the same line chart, could you please make it interactive so that Chad, Thad and Vlad get the views they want?

#### **Key Objectives**

- In the Customer Detail report, update the X-axis of the line chart to pull in Date Hierarchy
- Use the chart header to drill up and drill down to explore trends at each level of granularity
- Test drill mode to change the granularity by selecting individual data points in the chart
  - Why do some weeks look very low?
- Turn off drill mode and show the chart at a weekly level of granularity by default dex aux parametres pour activer Window

### **SOLUTION: DRILL DOWN**





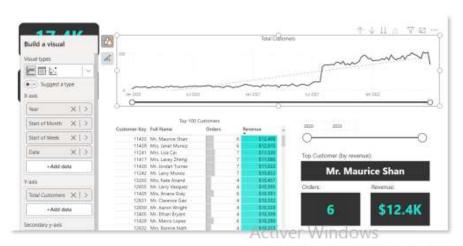
Subject: Dynamic time periods

Hey again, just got some feedback from the managers about our customer report.

Chad loves the weekly trending chart, but Thad wants to see the data by day and Vlad was hoping for an annual breakdown.

Instead of building multiple versions of the same line chart, could you please make it interactive so that Chad, Thad and Vlad get the views they want?

#### Solution Preview



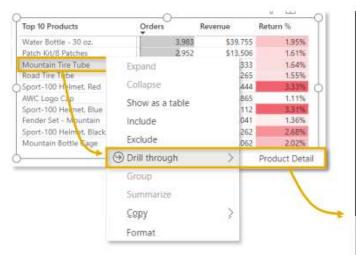
Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows

### DRILL THROUGH FILTERS



Drill through filters allow users to navigate to a specific report page, pre-filtered on the item selected

- Here we've created a Product Detail page, set the type to Drillthrough, and configured drill through from Product Name
- This means that users can right-click any instance of product name (i.e. in a matrix visual) and use the Drill through option to navigate straight to the Product Detail report filtered on that product (in this case "Mountain Tire Tube")



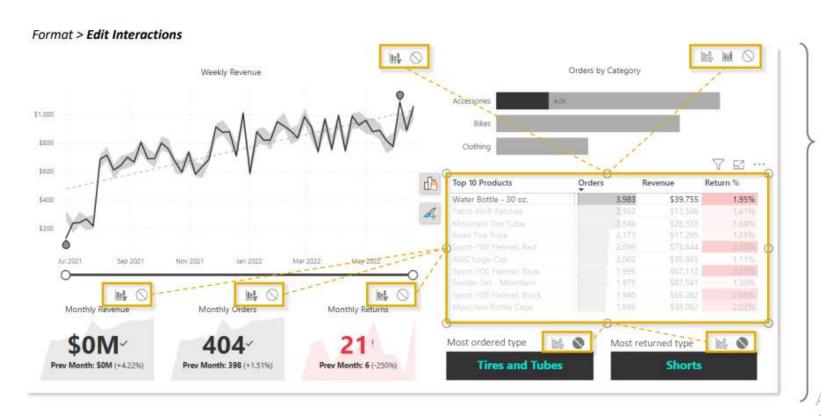


### REPORT INTERACTIONS



Edit report interactions to customize how filters applied to one visual impact other visuals on the page

Cross-filter options include filter ( □□), highlight ( □□) and none ( ○), depending on the visual type



In this example, selecting a product in the matrix visual:

- Filters the line chart & KPIs
- Highlights the bar chart
- Doesn't impact the text cards

**Activer Windows** 

adden am marandhear ann artina Wilas

### **ASSIGNMENT: REPORT INTERACTIONS**





Hey there,

I was playing with the customer report this morning and noticed some odd visual interactions. For example, selecting a specific customer shouldn't filter the line chart, and probably shouldn't filter the donut charts either.

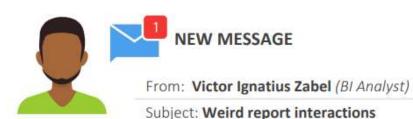
Could you please take a pass through the report interactions and update any that seem off?

#### **Key Objectives**

- On the Customer Detail tab, edit the report interactions based on the following logic:
  - When a filter is applied to the line chart, the donut charts should **filter** (not highlight)
  - When a filter is applied to the table, the line chart and donuts should **not filter**
  - The slicer should **filter all visuals** on the report page

    Activer Windows

Accédez aux paramètres pour activer Windows.



Hey there,

I was playing with the customer report this morning and noticed some odd visual interactions. For example, selecting a specific customer shouldn't filter the line chart, and probably shouldn't filter the donut charts either.

Could you please take a pass through the report interactions and update any that seem off?

Thanks!

-Vic

#### Solution Preview



# BONNES PRATIQUES: VISUALISATION DE DONNÉES



# Visez la clarté et la simplicité avant tout

• Visez à maximiser l'impact et à minimiser le bruit; tout est question d'équilibrer la conception et les fonctions



# Ne vous contentez pas de créer des tables et des graphiques ; créer un récit

• Sans contexte, les données n'ont pas de sens; utiliser des filtres, des signets et des visualisations efficaces pour traduire les données brutes en informations et implications puissantes



# Posez-vous toujours les trois questions clés :

- 1. Quel type de données visualisez-vous? (Entier, catégorique, série chronologique, géospatiale, etc.)
- 2. Qu'essayez-vous de communiquer? (Relations, compositions, tendances, etc.)
- 3. Qui est l'utilisateur final qui consomme ces informations? (Analyste, PDG, client, stagiaire, etc.)