# **SQL**

### Create a free SQL database:

Create a new database by login into free SQL database(<a href="https://www.freesqldatabase.com/">https://www.freesqldatabase.com/</a>).

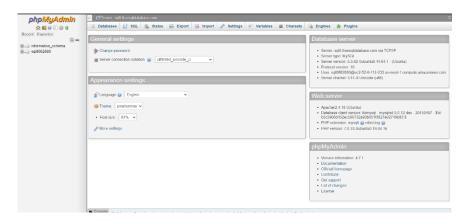
The free Database that has been created has a limit of 5MB.



After creating the database login into the phpMyAdmin for database administration (<a href="http://www.phpmyadmin.co/">http://www.phpmyadmin.co/</a>). The login is done with database host, database name and username and password.

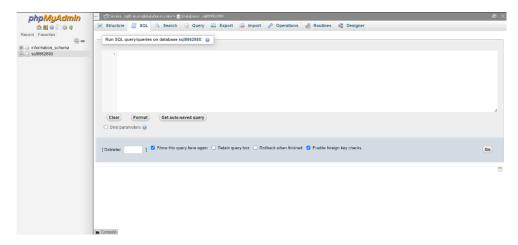


### Php my Admin interface:



### Executing the SQL Commands:

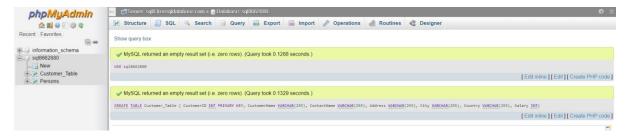
Switch to the SQL option in the Tab menu for executing SQL commands:



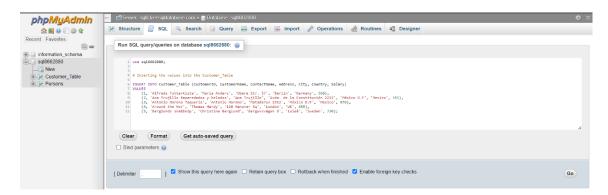
Use the database and create a Table



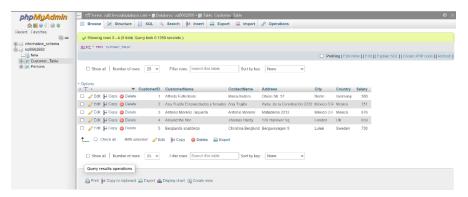
Click the Go button and the table has been created with given column names. Now see the Table has been created.



### Inserting the values into the Table:



#### Tables with values:



### 1. Select operation

#### #Query

```
1
2
3 SELECT CustomerName,Country FROM Customer_Table;
```

### #Output:

#### + Options

| CustomerName                       | Country |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Alfreds Futterkiste                | Germany |
| Ana Trujillo Emparedados y helados | Mexico  |
| Antonio Moreno Taquería            | Mexico  |
| Around the Hor                     | UK      |
| Berglunds snabbköp                 | Sweden  |

#### 2.Where

#query

```
1
2
3 SELECT * FROM Customer_Table
4 WHERE Country='Mexico';
```

### #Output:



#### 3.Order

#Query

```
1 SELECT * FROM Customer_Table
2 ORDER BY Salary;
```

### # Output

| CustomerID | CustomerName                       | ContactName        | Address                       | City       | Country | Salary | Δ 1 |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|-----|
| 2          | Ana Trujillo Emparedados y helados | Ana Trujillo       | Avda. de la Constitución 2222 | México D.F | Mexico  |        | 351 |
| 1          | Alfreds Futterkiste                | Maria Anders       | Obere Str. 57                 | Berlin     | Germany |        | 568 |
| 4          | Around the Hor                     | Thomas Hardy       | 120 Hanover Sq                | London     | UK      |        | 659 |
| 5          | Berglunds snabbköp                 | Christina Berglund | Berguvsvägen 8                | Luleå      | Sweden  |        | 730 |
| 3          | Antonio Moreno Taquería            | Antonio Moreno     | Mataderos 2312                | México D.F | Mexico  |        | 876 |

#### 4.AND and OR

# Query:

```
SELECT * FROM Customer_Table
WHERE Country = 'Mexico'
AND Salary> 500;
```

### #Output:

| CustomerID | CustomerName            | ContactName    | Address        | City       | Country | Salary |  |
|------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------|--------|--|
| 3          | Antonio Moreno Taquería | Antonio Moreno | Mataderos 2312 | México D.F | Mexico  | 876    |  |

### 5.Update:

### #Query:

```
1 UPDATE Customer_Table
2 SET ContactName='Juan'
3 WHERE Country='Mexico';
```

### #Output:

| CustomerID | CustomerName                       | ContactName        | Address                       | City       | Country | Salary |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|
| 1          | Alfreds Futterkiste                | Maria Anders       | Obere Str. 57                 | Berlin     | Germany | 568    |
| 2          | Ana Trujillo Emparedados y helados | Juan               | Avda. de la Constitución 2222 | México D.F | Mexico  | 351    |
| 3          | Antonio Moreno Taquería            | Juan               | Mataderos 2312                | México D.F | Mexico  | 876    |
| 4          | Around the Hor                     | Thomas Hardy       | 120 Hanover Sq                | London     | UK      | 659    |
| 5          | Berglunds snabbköp                 | Christina Berglund | Berguvsvägen 8                | Luleå      | Sweden  | 730    |

# **6.Drop Table**

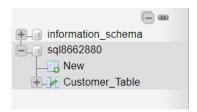
```
1 USE sql8662880;
2 DROP TABLE Persons;
```

# #Output

### Before Drop



### After Drop



### 7.DELETE

### #Query

1 DELETE FROM Customers\_Table WHERE CustomerName='Alfreds Futterkiste';

### #Output

| CustomerID | CustomerName                       | ContactName        | Address                       | City       | Country | Salary |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|
| 2          | Ana Trujillo Emparedados y helados | Juan               | Avda. de la Constitución 2222 | México D.F | Mexico  | 351    |
| 3          | Antonio Moreno Taquería            | Juan               | Mataderos 2312                | México D.F | Mexico  | 876    |
| 4          | Around the Hor                     | Thomas Hardy       | 120 Hanover Sq                | London     | UK      | 659    |
| 5          | Berglunds snabbköp                 | Christina Berglund | Berguvsvägen 8                | Luleå      | Sweden  | 730    |

### Sample cancer csv dataset loaded:

#### 8.Between and And

### #Query

```
SELECT * FROM sample_cancer_dataset
WHERE Total patients BETWEEN 10 AND 20
AND Tumor =="carcinoid";
```

#### #Output:

| Gene            | Gene_name | Tumor           | Level        | Count_patients | Totalpatients | Expression_type |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| ENSG00000002586 | CD99      | breast cancer   | Medium       | 3              | 11            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000002586 | CD99      | breast cancer   | Low          | 2              | 11            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000002586 | CD99      | breast cancer   | Not detected | 6              | 11            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | breast cancer   | Not detected | 8              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | High         | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Medium       | 8              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Low          | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Not detected | 2              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | High         | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Medium       | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Low          | 11             | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Not detected | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | cervical cancer | High         | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | cervical cancer | Medium       | 2              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | cervical cancer | Low          | 5              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | cervical cancer | Not detected | 5              | 12            | Staining        |

### 9.INNER Join Query:

#### #Query:

```
SELECT sample_subcellular_Data.Gene
FROM sample_subcellular_Data
INNER JOIN sample_cancer_dataset ON sample_subcellular_Data.Gene = sample_cancer_dataset.Gene;
```

### #output

```
Gene
ne
Ne
ENSG00000000457
ENSG00000000457
ENSG00000000457
ENSG00000000457
ENSG00000000457
ENSG00000000460
ENSG00000000460
ENSG00000000938
ENSG00000000938
ENSG00000000938
ENSG00000000938
ENSG00000000938
ENSG000000004777
ENSG00000004777
ENSG00000004777
ENSG00000004777
ENSG00000004777
```

### 10.Left Join:

### #Query:

```
SELECT Tumor, Level, Count_patients
FROM sample_cancer_dataset

LEFT JOIN sample_subcellular_Data
ON sample_subcellular_Data.Gene = sample_cancer_dataset.Gene;
```

### Output

| + Options       |              |                |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Tumor           | Level        | Count_patients |
| Tumor           | Level        | 0              |
| breast cancer   | Medium       | 3              |
| breast cancer   | Low          | 2              |
| breast cancer   | Not detected | 6              |
| carcinoid       | High         | 0              |
| carcinoid       | Medium       | 3              |
| breast cancer   | Not detected | 8              |
| carcinoid       | High         | 0              |
| carcinoid       | Medium       | 0              |
| carcinoid       | Low          | 3              |
| carcinoid       | Not detected | 1              |
| breast cancer   | High         | 1              |
| breast cancer   | Medium       | 8              |
| breast cancer   | Low          | 1              |
| breast cancer   | Not detected | 2              |
| breast cancer   | High         | 0              |
| breast cancer   | Medium       | 1              |
| breast cancer   | Low          | 11             |
| breast cancer   | Not detected | 0              |
| carcinoid       | Medium       | 2              |
| carcinoid       | Low          | 2              |
| carcinoid       | Not detected | 0              |
| cervical cancer | High         | 0              |
| cervical cancer | Medium       | 2              |
| cervical cancer | Low          | 5              |

### 11.Groupby

# # Query

```
1 SELECT Level, Tumor, COUNT(*) AS Count
2 FROM sample_cancer_dataset
3 GROUP BY Level, Tumor;
```

### # output

#### į + ∪ptions

| Options      |                 |       |
|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| Level        | Tumor           | Count |
| High         | breast cancer   | 2     |
| High         | carcinoid       | 2     |
| High         | cervical cancer | 1     |
| Level        | Tumor           | 1     |
| Low          | breast cancer   | 3     |
| Low          | carcinoid       | 2     |
| Low          | cervical cancer | 1     |
| Medium       | breast cancer   | 3     |
| Medium       | carcinoid       | 3     |
| Medium       | cervical cancer | 1     |
| Not detected | breast cancer   | 4     |
| Not detected | carcinoid       | 2     |
| Not detected | cervical cancer | 1     |
|              |                 |       |

# **12.Joining Two Tables**

### #Query

```
SELECT *
FROM sample_subcellular_Data
LEFT JOIN sample_cancer_dataset ON sample_cancer_dataset.Gene = sample_subcellular_Data.Gene

UNION

SELECT *
FROM sample_cancer_dataset
LEFT JOIN sample_cancer_dataset
LEFT JOIN sample_subcellular_Data ON sample_cancer_dataset.Gene = sample_subcellular_Data.Gene
LIMIT 0, 25;
```

### #Output

| Gene            | Gene name | Main location                          | Other location                           | Expression type | Reliability | Main location GO id              | Other location GO id  | Gene            | Gene name | Tumor           | Level        | Count patients | Totalpatients | Expression_type |
|-----------------|-----------|--|--|-----------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| ENSG00000000003 | TSPAN6    | Cytoplasm                              |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005737                       |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            | NULL         | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | Cytoskeleton (Microtubules)            | Nucleus but not nucleoli;Golgi apparatus | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0015630                       |                       | ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | breast cancer   | Not detected | 8              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | Cytoskeleton (Microtubules)            | Nucleus but not nucleoli;Golgi apparatus | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0015630                       |                       | ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | carcinoid       | High         | 0              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000457 |           | Cytoskeleton (Microtubules)            | Nucleus but not nucleoli Golgi apparatus |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0015630                       |                       | ENSG00000000457 |           | carcinoid       | Medium       | 0              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000457 |           | Cytoskeleton (Microtubules)            | Nucleus but not nucleoli;Golgi apparatus |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0015630                       |                       | ENSG00000000457 |           | carcinoid       | Low          | 3              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000457 |           | Cytoskeleton (Microtubules)            | Nucleus but not nucleoli;Golgi apparatus |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0015630                       |                       | ENSG00000000457 | SCYL3     | carcinoid       | Not detected | 1              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 |           | Nucleus but not nucleoli; Mitochondria |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005654;GO:0005739            |                       | ENSG00000000460 |           | breast cancer   | High         | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 |           | Nucleus but not nucleoli; Mitochondria |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005654;GO:0005739            |                       | ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Medium       | 8              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | Nucleus but not nucleoli; Mitochondria |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005654;GO:0005739            |                       | ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Low          | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | Nucleus but not nucleoli; Mitochondria |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005654;GO:0005739            |                       | ENSG00000000460 | C1orf112  | breast cancer   | Not detected | 2              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 |           | Plasma membrane                        | Aggresome                                | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       |                       | ENSG00000000938 |           | breast cancer   | High         | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | Plasma membrane                        | Aggresome                                | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       |                       | ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Medium       | 1              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | Plasma membrane                        | Aggresome                                | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       |                       | ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Low          | 11             | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | Plasma membrane                        | Aggresome                                | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       |                       | ENSG00000000938 | FGR       | breast cancer   | Not detected | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000001036 | FUCA2     | Nucleus but not nucleoli; Mitochondria |  | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005654;GO:0005739            |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            | NULL         | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000001084 | GCLC      | Nucleus;Nucleoli;Cytoplasm             |  | APE             | Supportive  | GO:0005634;GO:0005730;GO:0005737 |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            | NULL         | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000001167 |           | Nucleus but not nucleoli               |  | APE             | Supportive  | GO:0005654                       |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            | NULL         | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000004660 |           | Cytoplasm                              |  | APE             | Supportive  | GO:0005737                       |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            |              | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000004700 | RECOL     | Nucleus but not nucleoli               |  | APE             | Supportive  | GO:0005654                       |                       | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            | NULL         | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000004766 | CCDC132   | Cytoplasm                              | Plasma membrane                          | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005737                       | GO:0005886            | NULL            | NULL      | NULL            |              | NULL           | NULL          | NULL            |
| ENSG00000004777 |           | Plasma membrane                        | Cytoplasm;Cytoskeleton (Actin filaments) |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       |                       |                 | ARHGAP33  | carcinoid       | Medium       | 2              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 |           | Plasma membrane                        | Cytoplasm;Cytoskeleton (Actin filaments) |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       | GO:0005737;GO:0015629 |                 |           | carcinoid       | Low          | 2              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 |           | Plasma membrane                        | Cytoplasm;Cytoskeleton (Actin filaments) |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       | GO:0005737;GO:0015629 |                 | ARHGAP33  | carcinoid       | Not detected | 0              | 4             | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 |           | Plasma membrane                        | Cytoplasm;Cytoskeleton (Actin filaments) |                 | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       | GO:0005737;GO:0015629 |                 |           | cervical cancer | High         | 0              | 12            | Staining        |
| ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | Plasma membrane                        | Cytoplasm;Cytoskeleton (Actin filaments) | APE             | Uncertain   | GO:0005886                       | GO:0005737;GO:0015629 | ENSG00000004777 | ARHGAP33  | cervical cancer | Medium       | 2              | 12            | Staining        |