Project: TMDB Movies database Exploration.

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1. Introduction:

In this jupyter notebook we explore - The Movie Database (TMDb) - dataset which contains information about 10,000+ movies including user ratings, budgets and revenues and much more... I want to explore, find and share answers for many questions on this notebook.

I will try to answer these questions during this interesting exploration:

- Top Ten Directors, Actors, Production Companies and Movie Genres?
- · What is the Movies popularity trend over years?
- · Which genres was more populare over the years?
- Compare lowest and highest Movies Budgets, Revenues, Profites and Runtime?
- Check the properities of Top 100 Revenue Movies ?

2. Data Wrangling:

In this section:

- 1. look on the dataset insights, to decide required data cleaning.
- 2. Clean data (Remove duplicates, fill/drop missing data as required, Drop unused columns).
- 3. Create function to help answer questions about the datset.

2.1. Look on dataset insights

```
In [1]: # imports and read file
   import pandas as pd
   import numpy as np
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   %matplotlib inline

df = pd.read_csv("tmdb_movies_data.csv")
   df.head()
```

Out[1]:

	id	imdb_id	popularity	budget	revenue	original_title	cast	
0	135397	tt0369610	32.985763	150000000	1513528810	Jurassic World	Chris Pratt Bryce Dallas Howard Irrfan Khan Vi	
1	76341	tt1392190	28.419936	150000000	378436354	Mad Max: Fury Road	Tom Hardy Charlize Theron Hugh Keays- Byrne Nic	
2	262500	tt2908446	13.112507	110000000	295238201	Insurgent	Shailene Woodley Theo James Kate Winslet Ansel	http://ww
3	140607	tt2488496	11.173104	200000000	2068178225	Star Wars: The Force Awakens	Harrison Ford Mark Hamill Carrie Fisher Adam D	htt
4	168259	tt2820852	9.335014	190000000	1506249360	Furious 7	Vin Diesel Paul Walker Jason Statham Michelle 	

5 rows × 21 columns

▲

In [2]: # check tail of dataframe
df.tail()

Out[2]:

	ie	d imdb	_id	popularity	budget	revenue	original_title	cast	homepag
108	61 2	1 tt00603	371	0.080598	0	0	The Endless Summer	Michael Hynson Robert August Lord 'Tally Ho' B	Na
108	62 20379	9 tt0060-	472	0.065543	0	0	Grand Prix	James Garner Eva Marie Saint Yves Montand Tosh	Na
108	63 3976	3 tt0060	161	0.065141	0	0	Beregis Avtomobilya	Innokentiy Smoktunovskiy Oleg Efremov Georgi Z	Na
108	64 2144	9 tt0061	177	0.064317	0	0	What's Up, Tiger Lily?	Tatsuya Mihashi Akiko Wakabayashi Mie Hama Joh	Na
108	65 2229	3 tt00600	666	0.035919	19000	0	Manos: The Hands of Fate	Harold P. Warren Tom Neyman John Reynolds Dian	Na

5 rows × 21 columns

In [3]: # check all columns names
df.columns

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10866 entries, 0 to 10865
Data columns (total 21 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	10066 non null	 int64
_		10866 non-null	
1	imdb_id	10856 non-null	object
2	popularity	10866 non-null	float64
3	budget	10866 non-null	int64
4	revenue	10866 non-null	int64
5	original_title	10866 non-null	object
6	cast	10790 non-null	object
7	homepage	2936 non-null	object
8	director	10822 non-null	object
9	tagline	8042 non-null	object
10	keywords	9373 non-null	object
11	overview	10862 non-null	object
12	runtime	10866 non-null	int64
13	genres	10843 non-null	object
14	<pre>production_companies</pre>	9836 non-null	object
15	release_date	10866 non-null	object
16	vote_count	10866 non-null	int64
17	vote_average	10866 non-null	float64
18	release_year	10866 non-null	int64
19	budget_adj	10866 non-null	float64
20	revenue_adj	10866 non-null	float64
dtyp	es: float64(4), int64(6), object(11)	

dtypes: float64(4), int64(6), object(11)

memory usage: 1.3+ MB

In [5]: # check for duplicated information df.duplicated().sum()

Out[5]: 1

In [6]: # Numerical features exploration df.describe()

Out[6]:

	id	popularity	budget	revenue	runtime	vote_count	vc
count	10866.000000	10866.000000	1.086600e+04	1.086600e+04	10866.000000	10866.000000	1(
mean	66064.177434	0.646441	1.462570e+07	3.982332e+07	102.070863	217.389748	
std	92130.136561	1.000185	3.091321e+07	1.170035e+08	31.381405	575.619058	
min	5.000000	0.000065	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	0.000000	10.000000	
25%	10596.250000	0.207583	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	90.000000	17.000000	
50%	20669.000000	0.383856	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	99.000000	38.000000	
75%	75610.000000	0.713817	1.500000e+07	2.400000e+07	111.000000	145.750000	
max	417859.000000	32.985763	4.250000e+08	2.781506e+09	900.000000	9767.000000	
4							

```
In [7]: # check NAN values
         df.isna().sum()
Out[7]: id
                                      0
         imdb_id
                                    10
         popularity
                                      0
         budget
                                      0
         revenue
                                      0
         original title
                                      0
         cast
                                    76
         homepage
                                  7930
         director
                                    44
         tagline
                                  2824
         keywords
                                  1493
         overview
                                      4
         runtime
                                      0
         genres
                                    23
         production_companies
                                  1030
         release date
                                      0
         vote count
                                      0
         vote_average
                                      0
         release year
                                      0
         budget_adj
                                      0
         revenue adj
         dtype: int64
```

from the previous exploration:

- Dataset consists of 10866 rows and 21 columns.
- · Only 1 duplicated row.
- Various columns including budget and revenue contain 0 values.
- · Various columns contain NAN values.
- Cast, Genres, and production companies columns need string sepration.

2.2. Clean Data:

- * Drop duplicates.
- * Drop not required columns.
- * Drop (runtime, budget_adj and revenue_adj) rows with 0 values.
- * Create profit column.
- * Separet strings in cast, genres and production_companies columns.

```
In [8]: # drop duplicates
    df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
    df.shape
Out[8]: (10865, 21)
```

Out[9]:

	popularity	original_title	cast	director	runtime	genres	produc
0	32.985763	Jurassic World	Chris Pratt Bryce Dallas Howard Irrfan Khan Vi	Colin Trevorrow	124	Action Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	Univers Entertai
1	28.419936	Mad Max: Fury Road	Tom Hardy Charlize Theron Hugh Keays- Byrne Nic	George Miller	120	Action Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	\ Picture
2	13.112507	Insurgent	Shailene Woodley Theo James Kate Winslet Ansel	Robert Schwentke	119	Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	Entertaiı F
3	11.173104	Star Wars: The Force Awakens	Harrison Ford Mark Hamill Carrie Fisher Adam D	J.J. Abrams	136	Action Adventure Science Fiction Fantasy	Lu Produ
4	9.335014	Furious 7	Vin Diesel Paul Walker Jason Statham Michelle 	James Wan	137	Action Crime Thriller	Filr
4							

```
In [10]: # In order to increase accuracy of will replace 0 values in budget, revenue, a
    nd runtime columns to NAN
    df["budget_adj"].replace(0, np.NaN, inplace = True)
    df["revenue_adj"].replace(0, np.NaN, inplace = True)
    df["runtime"].replace(0, np.NaN, inplace = True)
```

```
In [11]: # Drop Rows with Nan Values
     df.dropna(inplace = True)
     df.shape
```

Out[11]: (3805, 10)

```
In [12]: # Create profit column
df["profit"] = df["revenue_adj"] - df["budget_adj"]
df.head(3)
```

Out[12]:

In

.[12];		popularity	original_title	cast	director	runtime	genres	producti
	0	32.985763	Jurassic World	Chris Pratt Bryce Dallas Howard Irrfan Khan Vi	Colin Trevorrow	124.0	Action Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	Universal Entertainr
	1	28.419936	Mad Max: Fury Road	Tom Hardy Charlize Theron Hugh Keays- Byrne Nic	George Miller	120.0	Action Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	Vil Pictures
	2	13.112507	Insurgent	Shailene Woodley Theo James Kate Winslet Ansel	Robert Schwentke	119.0	Adventure Science Fiction Thriller	Entertainr Fili
	4							•
[13]:	d sact	split them tors = df. nres = df. mpanies =	n using (" cast.str.ca genres.str. df.producti	") at(sep=" ").s .cat(sep=" ") ion_companies	plit(" ") .split(" .str.cat(") sep=" ")	uction_companies col).split(" ") ion companies	umns an

2.3. Create Function:

In this section we create min_max function to help explore and answer questions about the dataset min max Function - takes column name and return the min and max values to compare

actors_list = pd.Series(actors).value_counts()[:10]
genres list = pd.Series(genres).value counts()[:10]

companies list = pd.Series(companies).value counts()[:10]

```
In [14]: # Create min_max function

def min_max (col_name):
    min_value = df[col_name].idxmin()
    min_df = pd.DataFrame(df.loc[min_value])

    max_value = df[col_name].idxmax()
    max_df = pd.DataFrame(df.loc[max_value])

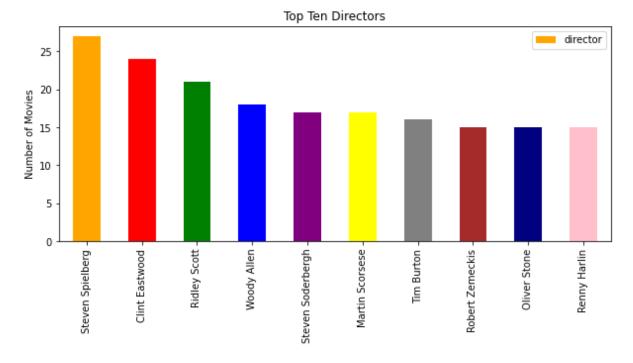
    print (f"Lowest {col_name} is {df.original_title[min_value]} movie.")
    print (f"Highest {col_name} is {df.original_title[max_value]} movie.")

    min_max_value = pd.concat([min_df, max_df], axis = 1)
    return min_max_value
```

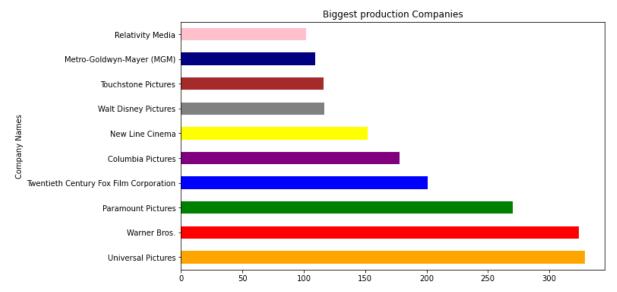
3. EDA - Exploratory Data Analysis

Lets answer some questions !!!

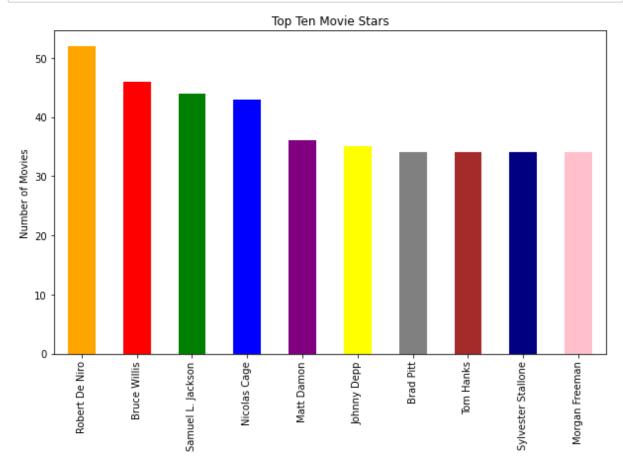
Q-1: Top Ten Directors, Actors, Production Companies and Movie Genres?



Great Directors in our Top Ten Directors list including: The Great Steven Spielberg, Clint Eastwood (My Favourite), and Ridley Scott.

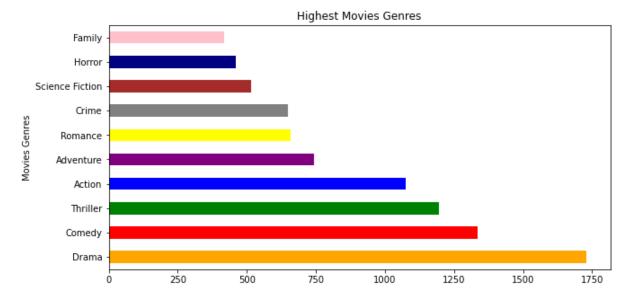


Big Names in Top Ten Production Companies; Universal Pictures comes first with over 300 produced movies, Warner Bros comes second with very small margine, Paramount comes third and Walt Disney comes in the Seventh Place.



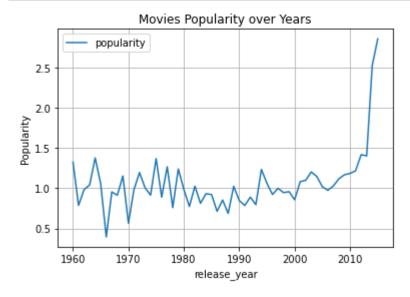
An incredible list including All time favourite Actors; Robert De Niro (aka: The complete actor) comes in first place with over 50 Movies, Bruce Willis the star of the Die Hard Movies Series comes in second place and the Wonderfull Samuel Liackson Comes in third place.

We notice that there is No Female Actress Names in the list like Sandra Bullock or Kate Winslet!!



Drama comes on top of Movies Genres list followed by Comedy and Thriller movies. Romance comes in Sixth place and Family Movies in Tenth place

Q-2: What is the Movies popularity trend over years?



- * From the graph a huge drop in Movies popularity is noticed between (1962-1966).
- * The popularity trends were stable during the 80's and 90's.
- * From 1993 up to 2005 movies popularity was increasing gradually may be due to increase in number of theaters.
- * Movies popularity started increasing rapidly after year 2005 we can explain the quick increase due to high budget movies and increased number of produced movies.

Q-3: which movie genres were popular year to year?

annros

```
In [37]: # check movies genres popularity over years
# year to year best genres from 2000 to 2015
sorted_genres = df[["release_year", "genres"]].sort_values(["release_year","ge nres"], ascending = False)
each_year_sorted_genres = pd.DataFrame(sorted_genres.groupby(["release_year"])
.genres.max())
each_year_sorted_genres.tail(16)
```

Out[37]:

	genres
release_year	
2000	Thriller Science Fiction Action
2001	War
2002	Western Animation Adventure Comedy Family
2003	Western
2004	Western History War
2005	Thriller Science Fiction Adventure Action
2006	Western Drama
2007	Western
2008	War Drama
2009	Thriller Science Fiction
2010	Thriller Mystery
2011	War Drama
2012	War Action Thriller Science Fiction
2013	Western Thriller
2014	Western Drama
2015	Western Drama Adventure Thriller

Notice Thriller genres present in 2009, 2010, 2012, 2013 and 2015.

Q-4: Compare lowest and highest Movies Budgets, Revenues, Profites and Runtime?

In [40]: # check min vs max profit movies
 min_max("profit")

Lowest profit is The Warrior's Way movie. Highest profit is Star Wars movie.

Out[40]:

	2244	1329
popularity	0.25054	12.0379
original_title	The Warrior's Way	Star Wars
cast	Kate Bosworth Jang Dong-gun Geoffrey Rush Dann	Mark Hamill Harrison Ford Carrie Fisher Peter
director	Sngmoo Lee	George Lucas
runtime	100	121
genres	Adventure Fantasy Action Western Thriller	Adventure Action Science Fiction
production_companies	Boram Entertainment Inc.	Lucasfilm Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation
release_year	2010	1977
budget_adj	4.25e+08	3.95756e+07
revenue_adj	1.10876e+07	2.78971e+09
profit	-4.13912e+08	2.75014e+09

Star wars come on top of high profit movies we notice the production year 1977 which mean that although its an old production; the revenues were very high to win maximum profit.

In [41]: # check min vs max budget movies
 min_max("budget_adj")

Lowest budget_adj is Love, Wedding, Marriage movie. Highest budget_adj is The Warrior's Way movie.

Out[41]:

	3581	2244
popularity	0.52043	0.25054
original_title	Love, Wedding, Marriage	The Warrior's Way
cast	Mandy Moore Kellan Lutz Jessica Szohr Autumn F	Kate Bosworth Jang Dong-gun Geoffrey Rush Dann
director	Dermot Mulroney	Sngmoo Lee
runtime	90	100
genres	Comedy Romance	Adventure Fantasy Action Western Thriller
production_companies	120dB Films Scion Films Voodoo Production Serv	Boram Entertainment Inc.
release_year	2011	2010
budget_adj	0.969398	4.25e+08
revenue_adj	1335.83	1.10876e+07
profit	1334.86	-4.13912e+08

The Warrior's way comes in the top highest budget movies but didn't make the biggest profits, i beleive its a huge production Movie, I'm cerious to watch this movie myself to rate it!

Lowest revenue_adj is Shattered Glass movie. Highest revenue_adj is Avatar movie.

Out[42]:

	5067	1386
popularity	0.462609	9.43277
original_title	Shattered Glass	Avatar
cast	Hayden Christensen Peter Sarsgaard Chloë Sevi	Sam Worthington Zoe Saldana Sigourney Weaver S
director	Billy Ray	James Cameron
runtime	94	162
genres	Drama History	Action Adventure Fantasy Science Fiction
production_companies	Lions Gate Films Cruise/Wagner Productions Bau	Ingenious Film Partners Twentieth Century Fox
release_year	2003	2009
budget_adj	7.11212e+06	2.40887e+08
revenue_adj	2.37071	2.82712e+09
profit	-7.11211e+06	2.58624e+09

Avatar is the highest Revenue Movie, however Avatar isn't the top profit movie due to high budget spent on animations and production of this great movie.

In [43]: # check min vs max runtime movies
 min_max("runtime")

Lowest runtime is Kid's Story movie. Highest runtime is Carlos movie.

Out[43]:

	5162	2107
popularity	0.208637	0.534192
original_title	Kid's Story	Carlos
cast	Clayton Watson Keanu Reeves Carrie- Anne Moss K	Edgar RamÃrez Alexander Scheer Fadi Abi Samra
director	Shinichiro Watanabe	Olivier Assayas
runtime	15	338
genres	Science Fiction Animation	Crime Drama Thriller History
production_companies	Studio 4°C	Egoli Tossell Film AG Canal+ Arte France Films
release_year	2003	2010
budget_adj	11.8535	1.8e+07
revenue_adj	5.92676	871279
profit	-5.92676	-1.71287e+07

The Kid's story animation movie has the shortest runtime duration with 15 miniutes, while Carlos has the longest runtime of 338 miniutes

In [44]: # check min vs max popularity movies
 min_max("popularity")

Lowest popularity is $\mathfrak{D}_{\bar{1}}\tilde{N},\mathfrak{D}^{\circ}\mathfrak{D}\mathcal{D}_{\bar{1}}\mathfrak{D}^{3}\tilde{N}\in\mathfrak{D}^{\circ}\mathfrak{D}'$ movie. Highest popularity is Jurassic World movie.

Out[44]:

	6065	0
popularity	0.010335	32.9858
original_title	Đ¡Ñ,Đ°Đ»Đ¸Đ½Đ³Ñ€Đ°Đ´	Jurassic World
cast	Thomas Kretschmann Yanina Studilina Philippe R	Chris Pratt Bryce Dallas Howard Irrfan Khan Vi
director	Fyodor Bondarchuk	Colin Trevorrow
runtime	131	124
genres	War Action	Action Adventure Science Fiction Thriller
production_companies	Art Pictures Studio	Universal Studios Amblin Entertainment Legenda
release_year	2013	2015
budget_adj	2.8081e+07	1.38e+08
revenue_adj	6.37715e+07	1.39245e+09
profit	3.56905e+07	1.25445e+09

Jurassic World is the most popular movie of our datset, No surprises for this result as the smart idea of Dinosaurs existance, compined with huge production of 138 Million USD was a great popular movie.

Q-5: Check the properities of Top 100 Revenue Movies?

In [27]: # create a datframe sorted by top revenue movies
drop unwanted columns

df_revenue = pd.DataFrame(df.sort_values(["revenue_adj"], ascending=False, ign
 ore_index= True))
 df_revenue.drop(["original_title", "cast", "director", "genres", "production_c
 ompanies", "release_year"], axis = 1, inplace = True)
 df_revenue.head()

Out[27]:

	popularity	runtime	budget_adj	revenue_adj	profit
0	9.432768	162.0	2.408869e+08	2.827124e+09	2.586237e+09
1	12.037933	121.0	3.957559e+07	2.789712e+09	2.750137e+09
2	4.355219	194.0	2.716921e+08	2.506406e+09	2.234714e+09
3	2.010733	122.0	3.928928e+07	2.167325e+09	2.128036e+09
4	2.563191	124.0	2.836275e+07	1.907006e+09	1.878643e+09

In [28]: # check top 100 high revnue movies popularity, runtime, bugdet and profit prop
erities
df_revenue[:100].describe()

Out[28]:

	popularity	runtime	budget_adj	revenue_adj	profit
count	100.000000	100.000000	1.000000e+02	1.000000e+02	1.000000e+02
mean	4.458492	131.630000	1.324182e+08	1.070078e+09	9.376597e+08
std	3.846122	26.168319	7.743329e+07	4.028286e+08	4.109621e+08
min	0.142486	78.000000	1.235601e+07	7.214689e+08	5.535378e+08
25%	2.210300	115.000000	6.517483e+07	8.078311e+08	6.737869e+08
50%	3.642131	132.500000	1.366043e+08	9.600996e+08	8.241871e+08
75%	5.760471	146.500000	1.872243e+08	1.141442e+09	1.032382e+09
max	32.985763	201.000000	3.683713e+08	2.827124e+09	2.750137e+09

In [29]: # Create dataframe to compare mean values of Top 100 Revenue Movies VS the mean values of all Movies

df_revenue_top_100 = pd.DataFrame([df_revenue[:100].mean(), df_revenue.mean
()])
df_revenue_top_100.head()

Out[29]:

	popularity	runtime	budget_adj	revenue_adj	profit
0	4.458492	131.630000	1.324182e+08	1.070078e+09	9.376597e+08
1	1.203784	109.351117	4.471977e+07	1.387159e+08	9.399617e+07

In [30]: # divide budget_adj, revenue_adj, profit columns by 1000000 to get values in M
 illion USD

df_revenue_top_100["budget_adj"] = df_revenue_top_100["budget_adj"]/1000000
 df_revenue_top_100["revenue_adj"] = df_revenue_top_100["revenue_adj"]/1000000
 df_revenue_top_100["profit"] = df_revenue_top_100["profit"]/1000000
 df_revenue_top_100.head()

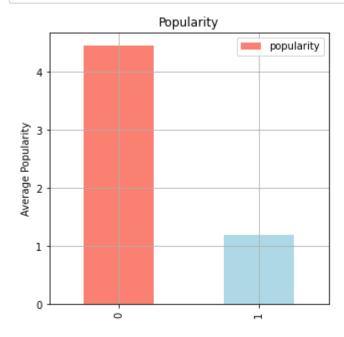
Out[30]:

	popularity	runtime	budget_adj	revenue_adj	profit
0	4.458492	131.630000	132.418197	1070.077848	937.659652
1	1.203784	109.351117	44.719765	138.715934	93.996169

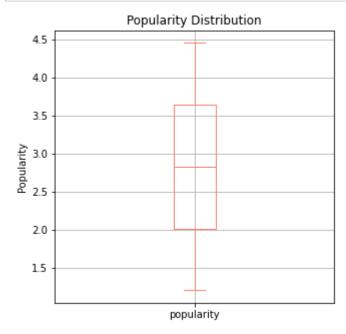
In [31]: # Transpose the Dataframe to compare values
 df_revenue_top_100.T

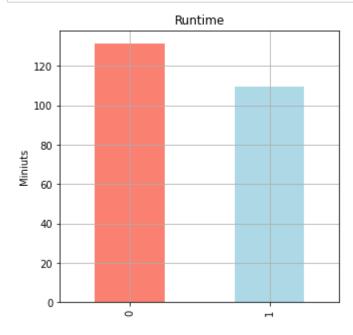
Out[31]:

	0	1
popularity	4.458492	1.203784
runtime	131.630000	109.351117
budget_adj	132.418197	44.719765
revenue_adj	1070.077848	138.715934
profit	937.659652	93.996169

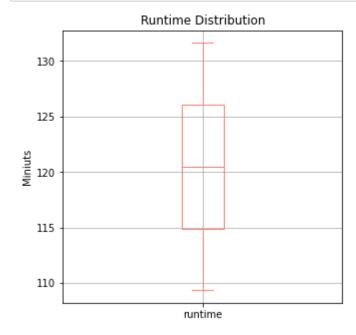


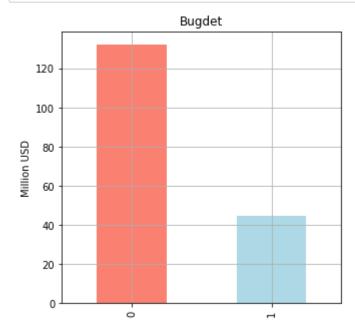
Top 100 revenue movies Average Popularity is 4.4 - (4 times higher than an average movie)



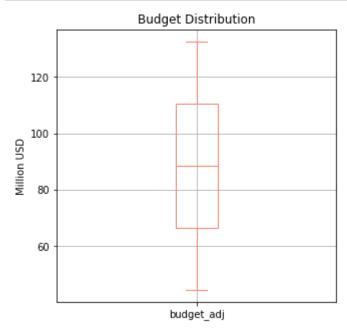


Top 100 Revenue movies Average Runtime is 131 min - (22 miniutes longer than an average movie)



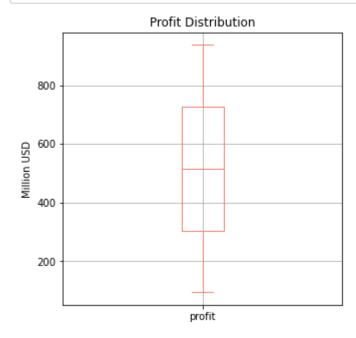


Average Budget is 130 million USD - (4 times higher than an average movie) - this result indicate the relation between high budget movies are connected with high revenue movies.





Average Profit is 930 million USD - (10 Times higher than an average movie)



Conculisions and Interesting Findings

- Biggest Production Companies: Universal pictures, Warners Bros, Paramont Pictures.
- · Best Directors: Steven Spielberg, Clint Eastwood, Ridly Scott.
- Best Actor: Roberts De Niro, Bruce Willis, Samuel L. jackson.
- · Best Movie Genres: Drama, Comedy, Thriller.
- · Movies popularity started increasing quickly after year 2005.
- Thriller genres is present in top popularity genres year 2009, 2010, 2012, 2013, 2015.
- Lowest profit is The Warrior's Way movie and Highest profit is Star Wars movie.
- Lowest budget adj is Love, Wedding, Marriage movie and Highest budget adj is The Warrior's Way movie.
- Lowest revenue adj is Shattered Glass movie and Highest revenue adj is Avatar movie.
- shortest runtime is Kid's Story movie and Longest runtime is Carlos movie.

Top 100 Revenue movies have the following properites:

- 1. Average Popularity is 4.4 (4 times higher than an average movie)
- 2. Average Runtime is 131 min (22 miniutes longer than an average movie)
- 3. Average Budget is 130 million USD (4 times higher than an average movie)
- 4. Average Profit is 930 million USD (10 Times higher than an average movie)

Limitation:

- The dataset contains a huge amount of 0 and NaN values; which forced us to drop over 6000 movies, which can mislead final results.
- We use (budget_adj, revenue_adj) columns to account for inflation over time, if (budget, revenue) columns
 are used different results will appear.

In []:	
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