Exercise 1.2.17 Determine if the system is consistent. If so, is the solution unique?

$$x+2y+z-w=2$$

$$x-y+z+w=1$$

$$2x+y-z=1$$

$$4x+2y+z=5$$

Exercise 1.2.18 Determine if the system is consistent. If so, is the solution unique?

$$x+2y+z-w=2$$

$$x-y+z+w=0$$

$$2x+y-z=1$$

$$4x+2y+z=3$$

Exercise 1.2.20 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & -2 \end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.21 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.22 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
3 & -6 & -7 & -8 \\
1 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\
1 & -2 & -3 & -4
\end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.23 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
2 & 4 & 5 & 15 \\
1 & 2 & 3 & 9 \\
1 & 2 & 2 & 6
\end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.24 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 & 7 & 10 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.25 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
3 & 5 & -4 & 2 \\
1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\
1 & 1 & -2 & 0
\end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.26 Row reduce the following matrix to obtain the row-echelon form. Then continue to obtain the reduced row-echelon form.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-2 & 3 & -8 & 7 \\
1 & -2 & 5 & -5 \\
1 & -3 & 7 & -8
\end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.27 Find the solution of the system whose augmented matrix is

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c}
1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\
1 & 3 & 4 & 2 \\
1 & 0 & 2 & 1
\end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.28 Find the solution of the system whose augmented matrix is

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c}
1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\
2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
3 & 2 & 1 & 3
\end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.30 Find the solution of the system whose augmented matrix is

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.31 Find the solution of the system whose augmented matrix is

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|ccc|ccc}
1 & 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\
0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\
1 & -1 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 0
\end{array}\right]$$

**Exercise 1.2.32** Find the solution to the system of equations, 7x + 14y + 15z = 22, 2x + 4y + 3z = 5, and 3x + 6y + 10z = 13.

Exercise 1.2.33 Find the solution to the system of equations, 3x - y + 4z = 6, y + 8z = 0, and -2x + y = -4.

**Exercise 1.2.34** Find the solution to the system of equations, 9x - 2y + 4z = -17, 13x - 3y + 6z = -25, and -2x - z = 3.

**Exercise 1.2.35** Find the solution to the system of equations, 65x + 84y + 16z = 546, 81x + 105y + 20z = 682, and 84x + 110y + 21z = 713.

**Exercise 1.2.36** Find the solution to the system of equations, 8x + 2y + 3z = -3, 8x + 3y + 3z = -1, and 4x + y + 3z = -9.

**Exercise 1.2.37** Find the solution to the system of equations, -8x + 2y + 5z = 18, -8x + 3y + 5z = 13, and -4x + y + 5z = 19.

**Exercise 1.2.38** Find the solution to the system of equations, 3x - y - 2z = 3, y - 4z = 0, and -2x + y = -2.

Exercise 1.2.39 Find the solution to the system of equations, -9x+15y=66, -11x+18y=79, -x+y=4, and z=3.

**Exercise 1.2.46** Find the rank of the following matrix.

$$\left[ 
\begin{array}{cccc}
4 & -16 & -1 & -5 \\
1 & -4 & 0 & -1 \\
1 & -4 & -1 & -2
\end{array}
\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.47 Find the rank of the following matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
3 & 6 & 5 & 12 \\
1 & 2 & 2 & 5 \\
1 & 2 & 1 & 2
\end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.48 Find the rank of the following matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix}
0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\
1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & -8 \\
1 & 4 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\
-1 & -4 & 0 & -1 & -2
\end{bmatrix}$$

Exercise 1.2.49 Find the rank of the following matrix.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc}
4 & -4 & 3 & -9 \\
1 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\
1 & -1 & 0 & -3
\end{array}\right]$$

Exercise 1.2.50 Find the rank of the following matrix.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccccc}
2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 7 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 7
\end{array}\right]$$

**Exercise 1.2.51** *Find the rank of the following matrix.* 

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 15 & 29 \\ 1 & 4 & 8 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 9 & 15 \end{bmatrix}$$