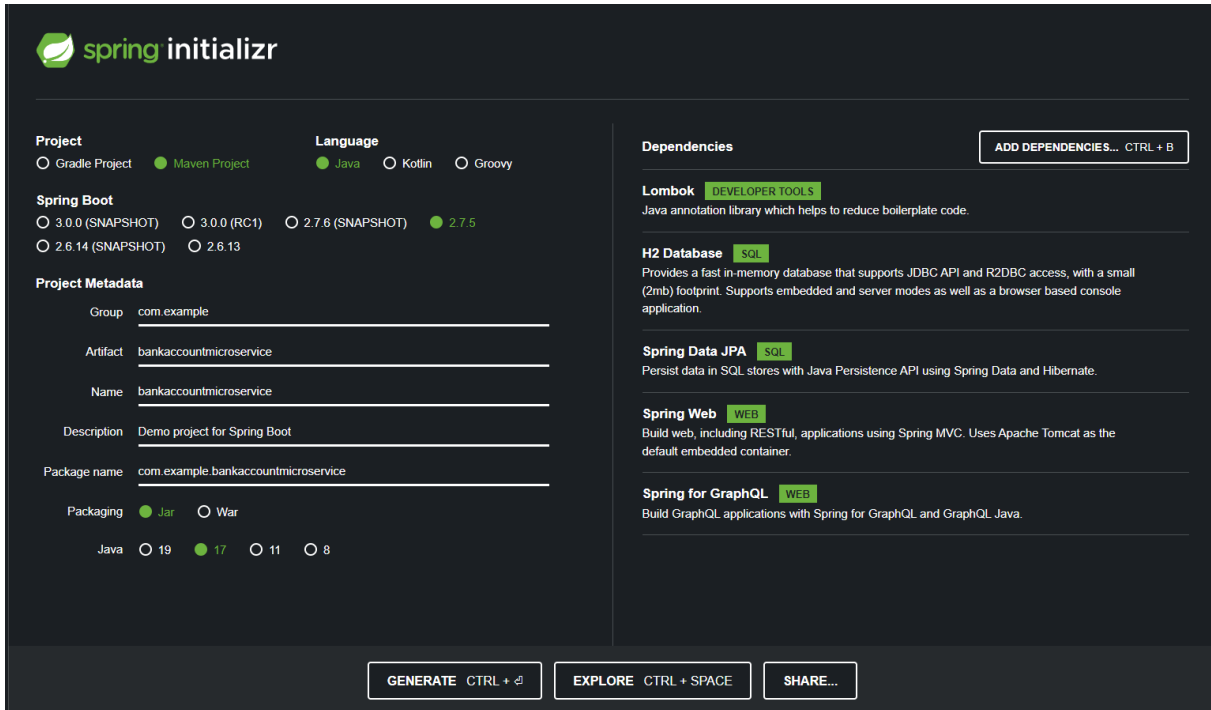


Activité Pratique N° 2 : Développement du Premier Micro-service

Objectif : Créer un micro-service qui permet de gérer des comptes bancaires en utilisant RestApi et GraphQL.

1. Créer un projet Spring Boot avec les dépendances Web, Spring Data JPA, H2, Lombok



The screenshot shows the Spring Initializr web application interface. The 'Project' section has 'Maven Project' selected. The 'Language' section has 'Java' selected. The 'Spring Boot' section has '2.7.5' selected. The 'Project Metadata' section has the following fields filled: Group (com.example), Artifact (bankaccountmicroservice), Name (bankaccountmicroservice), Description (Demo project for Spring Boot), and Package name (com.example.bankaccountmicroservice). The 'Packaging' section has 'Jar' selected. The 'Dependencies' section has 'Lombok', 'H2 Database', 'Spring Data JPA', 'Spring Web', and 'Spring for GraphQL' selected. The 'Generate' button is highlighted.

Project

☐ Gradle Project ☒ Maven Project

Language

☒ Java ☐ Kotlin ☐ Groovy

Spring Boot

☐ 3.0.0 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 3.0.0 (RC1) ☐ 2.7.6 (SNAPSHOT) ☒ 2.7.5

☐ 2.6.14 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.6.13

Project Metadata

Group:

Artifact:

Name:

Description:

Package name:

Packaging

☒ Jar ☐ War

Java ☐ 19 ☒ 17 ☐ 11 ☐ 8

Dependencies

Lombok **DEVELOPER TOOLS**
Java annotation library which helps to reduce boilerplate code.

H2 Database **SQL**
Provides a fast in-memory database that supports JDBC API and R2DBC access, with a small (2mb) footprint. Supports embedded and server modes as well as a browser based console application.

Spring Data JPA **SQL**
Persist data in SQL stores with Java Persistence API using Spring Data and Hibernate.

Spring Web **WEB**
Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.

Spring for GraphQL **WEB**
Build GraphQL applications with Spring for GraphQL and GraphQL Java.

GENERATE **EXPLORE** **SHARE...**

2. Créer l'entité JPA Compte

```

package com.example.bankaccountmicroservice.entities;

import com.example.bankaccountmicroservice.enums.AccountType;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import lombok.Builder;
import lombok.Data;
import lombok.NoArgsConstructor;

import javax.persistence.*;
import java.util.Date;

@Entity
@Data @AllArgsConstructor @NoArgsConstructor @Builder
public class BankAccount {
    @Id
    private String id;
    private Date createdAt;
    private Double balance;
    private String currency;
    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
    private AccountType type;
    @ManyToOne
    private Customer customer;
}

```

3. Créer l'interface CompteRepository basée sur Spring Data

```

package com.example.bankaccountmicroservice.repositories;

import com.example.bankaccountmicroservice.entities.BankAccount;
import com.example.bankaccountmicroservice.enums.AccountType;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RestResource;

import java.util.List;

@RepositoryRestResource
public interface BankAccountRepository extends JpaRepository<BankAccount, String> {
    @RestResource(path = "/byType")
    List<BankAccount> findByType(@Param("t") AccountType type);
}

```

4. Tester la couche DAO

SELECT * FROM BANK_ACCOUNT;

ID	BALANCE	CREATED_AT	CURRENCY	TYPE
c525853a-692b-40b1-945c-9e0a8d236c5d	84439.14046409412	2022-10-26 19:23:00.224	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
562bdc64-3c2b-4527-af5a-58d70062246e	56507.849832254695	2022-10-26 19:23:00.281	MAD	CURRENT_ACCOUNT
504f5f58-2147-4b72-907c-c684bf19fd9c	86184.41992312111	2022-10-26 19:23:00.282	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
1532704b-e934-4664-831c-b6c9e5d12501	16267.71155118684	2022-10-26 19:23:00.283	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
8c6f17fc-36a3-473f-92b5-6f1c35228269	79201.43503068989	2022-10-26 19:23:00.284	MAD	CURRENT_ACCOUNT
c6180894-dac5-4663-a2f0-a9901f0847f1	88073.11587437837	2022-10-26 19:23:00.285	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
58d77ddb-25e2-4435-8723-290098be5062	76064.2559860494	2022-10-26 19:23:00.285	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
5320f29b-30af-46d1-8cac-987bdee68a73	13757.072441256523	2022-10-26 19:23:00.286	MAD	SAVING_ACCOUNT
f7cb52ef-0a67-49a2-b2a9-93760293d4e5	48670.175320589624	2022-10-26 19:23:00.287	MAD	CURRENT_ACCOUNT

(9 rows, 5 ms)

5. Créer le Web service Restfull qui permet de gérer des comptes

```
@GetMapping("/{bankAccounts}")
public List<BankAccount> bankAccounts() { return bankAccountRepository.findAll(); }

@GetMapping("/{bankAccounts}/{id}")
public BankAccount bankAccount(@PathVariable String id) {
    return bankAccountRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow(() -> new RuntimeException(String.format("Account %s not found", id)));
}

@PostMapping("/{bankAccounts}")
public BankAccountResponseDTO save(@RequestBody BankAccountRequestDTO requestDTO) {
    return bankAccountService.addAccount(requestDTO);
}

@PutMapping("/{bankAccounts}/{id}")
public BankAccount update(@PathVariable String id, @RequestBody BankAccount bankAccount) {
    BankAccount account = bankAccountRepository.findById(id).orElseThrow();
    if (bankAccount.getBalance() != null) account.setBalance(bankAccount.getBalance());
    if (bankAccount.getCreatedAt() != null) account.setCreatedAt(new Date());
    if (bankAccount.getType() != null) account.setType(bankAccount.getType());
    if (bankAccount.getCurrency() != null) account.setCurrency(bankAccount.getCurrency());
    return bankAccountRepository.save(account);
}

@DeleteMapping("/{bankAccounts}/{id}")
public void deleteAccount(@PathVariable String id) { bankAccountRepository.deleteById(id); }
```

6. Tester le web micro-service en utilisant un client REST comme Postman

GET ⌵ http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ⌵ ≡

```
1  [  
2    {  
3      "id": "561ad79f-35b1-4561-99fb-b5493297e862",  
4      "createdAt": "2022-10-27T18:34:33.594+00:00",  
5      "balance": 67470.7378415584,  
6      "currency": "MAD",  
7      "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"  
8    },  
9    {  
10     "id": "35f65323-79df-4b86-92e9-2c21d1fe2c95",  
11     "createdAt": "2022-10-27T18:34:33.685+00:00",  
12     "balance": 65787.89405249021,  
13     "currency": "MAD",  
14     "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"  
15   },  
16   {  
17     "id": "3b2adcb1-623e-4b50-96b1-189f59859118",  
18     "createdAt": "2022-10-27T18:34:33.686+00:00",  
19     "balance": 45827.970948549286,  
20     "currency": "MAD",  
21     "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"  
22   },  
23 ]
```

Figure 1 : Affichage des comptes

GET ⌵ http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts/561ad79f-35b1-4561-99fb-b5493297e862

Params Authorization Headers (6) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON ⌵ ≡

```
1  {  
2    "id": "561ad79f-35b1-4561-99fb-b5493297e862",  
3    "createdAt": "2022-10-27T18:34:33.594+00:00",  
4    "balance": 67470.7378415584,  
5    "currency": "MAD",  
6    "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"  
7  }
```

Figure 2 : Affichage d'un compte par son identifiant

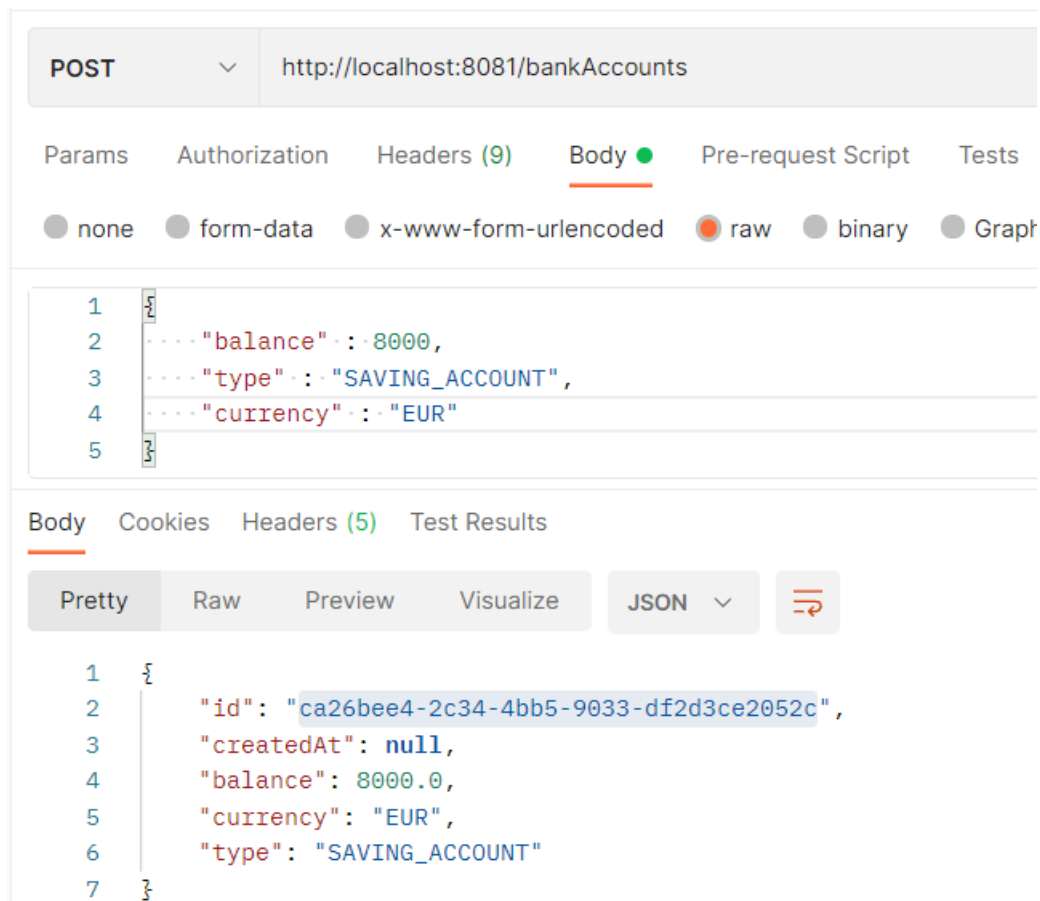


Figure 3 : Ajouter un compte

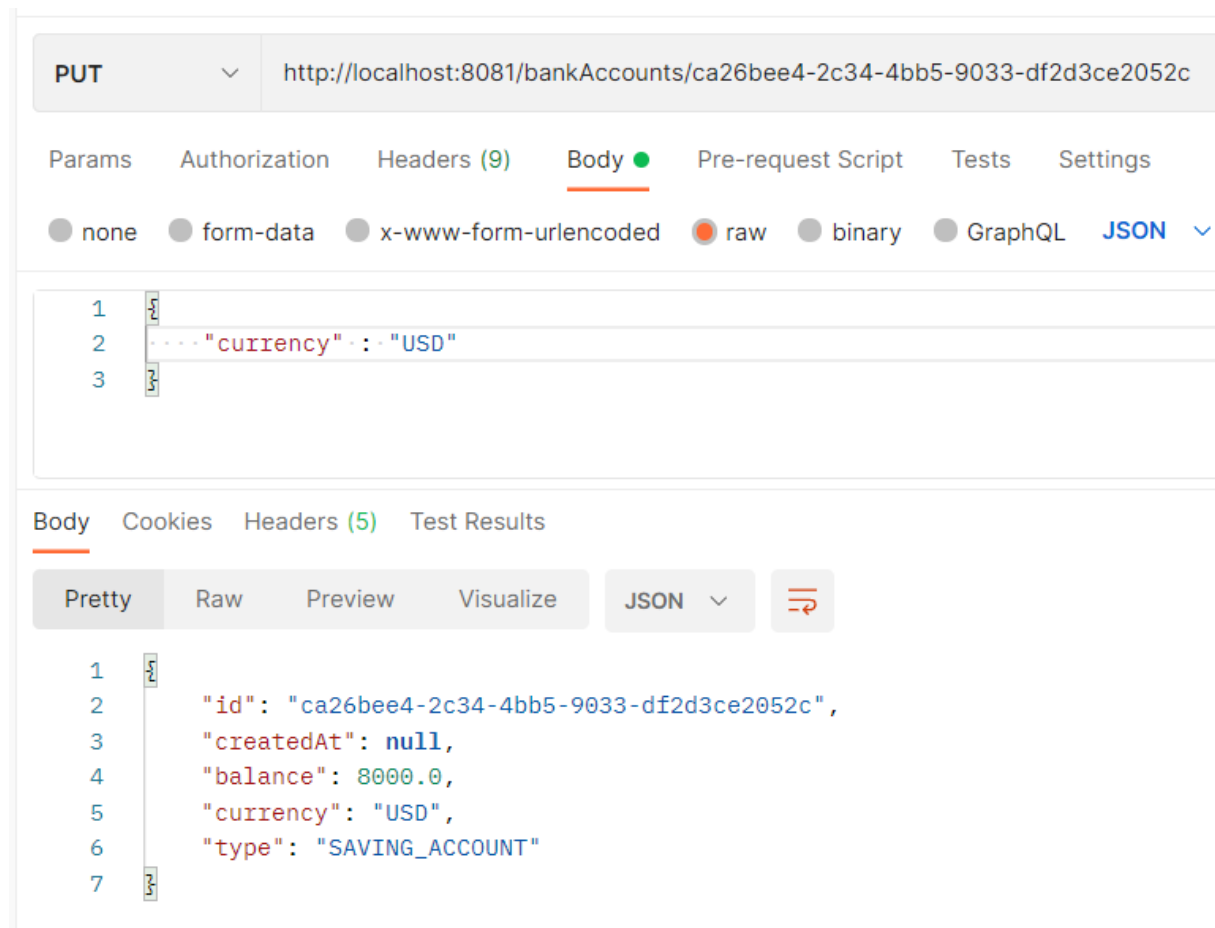


Figure 4 : Modifier un compte

7. Générer et tester la documentation Swagger de des API Rest du Web service

OpenAPI definition v0 OAS3

[/v3/api-docs](#)

Servers

<http://localhost:8081> - Generated server url

account-rest-controller

GET /bankAccounts/{id}

PUT /bankAccounts/{id}

DELETE /bankAccounts/{id}

GET /bankAccounts

POST /bankAccounts

```

{
  "openapi": "3.0.1",
  "info": {
    "title": "OpenAPI definition",
    "version": "v0"
  },
  "servers": [
    {
      "url": "http://localhost:8081",
      "description": "Generated server url"
    }
  ],
  "paths": { ... }, // 2 items
  "components": { ... } // 1 item
}

```

8. Exposer une API Restful en utilisant Spring Data Rest en exploitant des projections

localhost:8081/bankAccounts

```

{
  "_embedded": {
    "bankAccounts": [
      {
        "createdAt": "2022-10-27T19:22:14.714+00:00",
        "balance": 69108.22192339861,
        "currency": "MAD",
        "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
        "_links": {
          "self": {
            "href": "http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts/bd1f8756-5505-4f0b-8b4a-bbcdedcd12dc"
          },
          "bankAccount": {
            "href": "http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts/bd1f8756-5505-4f0b-8b4a-bbcdedcd12dc"
          }
        }
      },
      {
        "createdAt": "2022-10-27T19:22:15.037+00:00",
        "balance": 42626.46016165123,
        "currency": "MAD",
        "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
        "_links": {
          "self": {
            "href": "http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts/477545cd-e0e9-46ab-8c2b-b2af00b0dfb4"
          },
          "bankAccount": {
            "href": "http://localhost:8081/bankAccounts/477545cd-e0e9-46ab-8c2b-b2af00b0dfb4"
          }
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

Figure 5 : RESTFUL API / Spring Data Rest

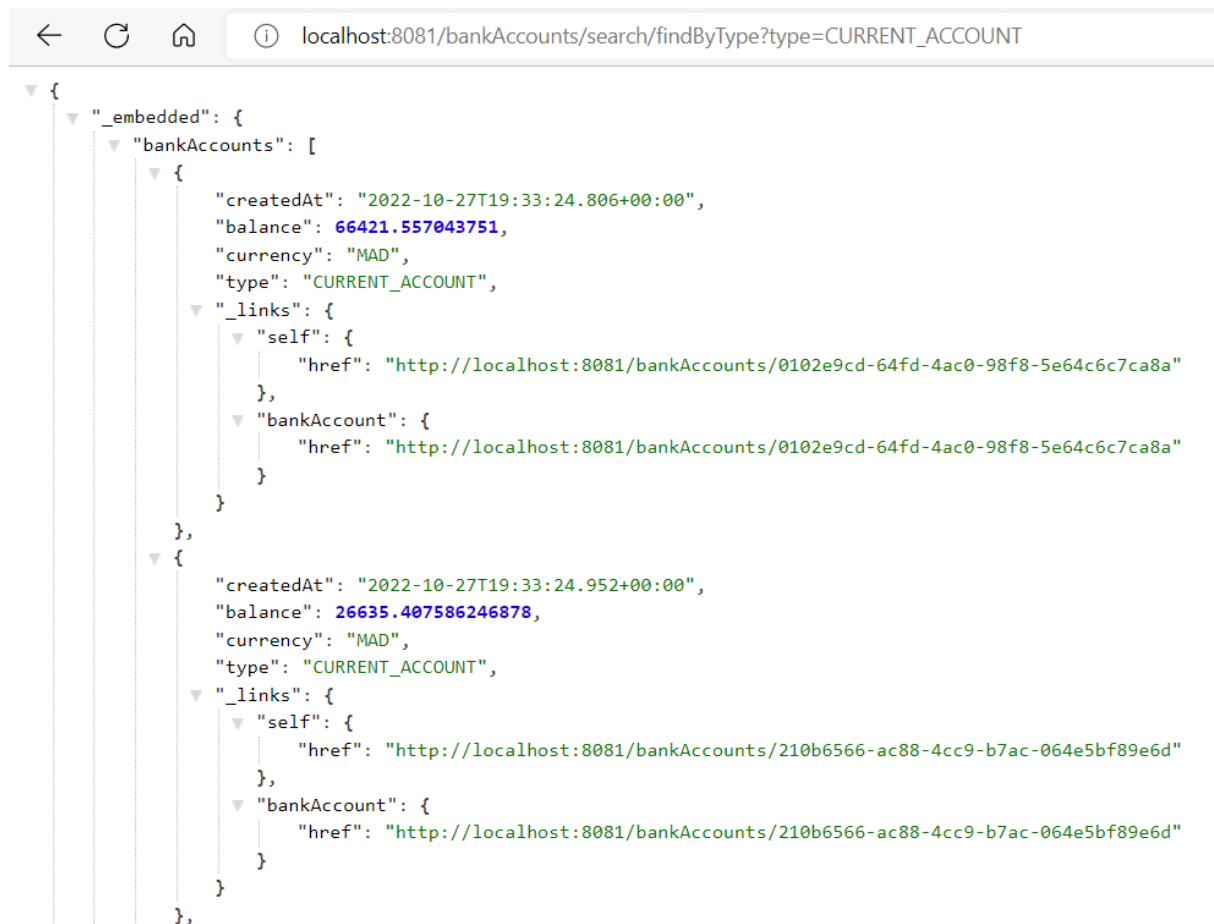


Figure 6 : `findByType` method



Figure 7 : Projection `p1` avec Spring Data Rest

9. Créer les DTOs et Mappers

OpenAPI definition v0 OAS3

/v3/api-docs

Servers

http://localhost:8081 - Generated server url

account-rest-controller

GET

/api/bankAccounts/{id}

PUT

/api/bankAccounts/{id}

DELETE

/api/bankAccounts/{id}

GET

/api/bankAccounts

POST

/api/bankAccounts

Schemas

BankAccount >

BankAccountRequestDTO >

BankAccountResponseDTO >

POST /api/bankAccounts

Parameters

Cancel

Reset

No parameters

Request body required

application/json

```
{
  "balance": 598,
  "currency": "EUR",
  "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"
}
```

Execute

Clear

Responses

Code	Description	Links
------	-------------	-------

200	OK	No links
-----	----	----------

Media type

/

Controls Accept header.

Example Value Schema

```
{
  "id": "string",
  "createdAt": "2022-10-28T14:16:41.474Z",
  "balance": 0,
  "currency": "string",
  "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"
}
```

10. Créer la couche Service (métier) et du micro service

```

@Override
public BankAccountResponseDTO addAccount(BankAccountRequestDTO bankAccountDTO) {
    BankAccount bankAccount = BankAccount.builder()
        .id(UUID.randomUUID().toString())
        .createdAt(new Date())
        .balance(bankAccountDTO.getBalance())
        .type(bankAccountDTO.getType())
        .currency(bankAccountDTO.getCurrency())
        .build();

    BankAccount savedBankAccount = bankAccountRepository.save(bankAccount);
    BankAccountResponseDTO bankAccountResponseDTO = accountMapper.fromBankAccount(savedBankAccount);
    return bankAccountResponseDTO;
}

@Override
public BankAccountResponseDTO updateAccount(String id, BankAccountRequestDTO bankAccountDTO) {
    BankAccount bankAccount = BankAccount.builder()
        .id(id)
        .createdAt(new Date())
        .balance(bankAccountDTO.getBalance())
        .type(bankAccountDTO.getType())
        .currency(bankAccountDTO.getCurrency())
        .build();

    BankAccount savedBankAccount = bankAccountRepository.save(bankAccount);
    BankAccountResponseDTO bankAccountResponseDTO = accountMapper.fromBankAccount(savedBankAccount);
    return bankAccountResponseDTO;
}

```

Partie GraphQL

1. Projection Liste de comptes avec les attributs id et balance

```

1 {
2   accountsList {
3     id, balance
4   }
5 }

```



2. Exécution

```

{
  "data": {
    "accountsList": [
      {
        "id": "d1d0fcdf-2b87-4573-9064-595bb80011cb",
        "balance": 40009.38786451647
      },
      {
        "id": "41168985-5162-4680-a054-0f86567ca25b",
        "balance": 77669.40995292782
      },
      {
        "id": "ba902a96-2e29-4d46-8e4d-9326eafebbd0",
        "balance": 41384.19231903788
      },
      {
        "id": "7cf3a6a9-bdf2-4771-8225-acf6d3da64af",
        "balance": 22874.84183473186
      },
      {
        "id": "3bba8a55-eada-4e5c-bc2d-9449b70a298d",
        "balance": 23594.660259409553
      },
      {
        "id": "323497f6-e018-47ec-b9a9-740775c080d7",
        "balance": 41982.12310279708
      },
      {
        "id": "90ec5dd9-7cc8-4c4b-a4da-43d25a3ec465",
        "balance": 53036.74599391721
      },
      {
        "id": "b4f446f8-5c7b-43e8-a897-7d41574da88b",
        "balance": 8516.319648610868
      },
      {
        "id": "042b2746-9f30-452f-aef0-4f6f0b0958d7",
        "balance": 86027.26941569851
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

3. bankAccountById query

```

1 query{
2   bankAccountById (id : "60ed7a62-370f-4279
3     id,type,balance
4   }
5 }

```



```

{
  "data": {
    "bankAccountById": {
      "id": "60ed7a62-370f-4279-9735-d2cf5a75b91e",
      "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT",
      "balance": 27392.721422574727
    }
  }
}

```

4. CustomDataFetcherExceptionHandler

```

@Component
public class CustomDataFetcherExceptionHandler extends DataFetcherExceptionHandlerAdapter {
    @Override
    protected GraphQLError resolveToSingleError(Throwable ex, DataFetchingEnvironment env) {
        return new GraphQLError() {
            @Override
            public String getMessage() {
                return ex.getMessage();
            }

            @Override
            public List<SourceLocation> getLocations() { return null; }

            @Override
            public ErrorClassification getErrorType() { return null; }
        };
    }
}





```

5. Mutation Query : ajouter (1)

```

1 mutation{
2   addAccount(bankAccount : {
3     type : "CURRENT_ACCOUNT",
4     balance : 2690,
5     currency : "USD"
6   }){
7     id,balance,type
8   }
9 }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "addAccount": {
      "id": "98fbf661-aa44-4503-a775-8eaf866209e3",
      "balance": 2690,
      "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT"
    }
  }
}





```

6. Mutation Query : ajouter (2)

```

1 mutation($t:String,$b:Float,$c:String){
2   addAccount(bankAccount : {
3     type:$t,
4     balance:$b,
5     currency:$c
6   }){
7     id,balance,type,currency
8   }
9 }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "addAccount": {
      "id": "c168e028-3432-4e1d-ad84-97c84f7747d1",
      "balance": 3542,
      "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
      "currency": "EUR"
    }
  }
}

```

Variables	Headers
<pre>1 { "t": "SAVING_ACCOUNT", "b": 3542, "c": "EUR" }</pre>	

7. Mutation Query : mettre à jour

```

1 mutation($id:String,$t:String,$b:Float,$c:String){
2   updateAccount(
3     id:$id,
4     bankAccount : {
5       type:$t,
6       balance:$b,
7       currency:$c
8     }
9   ){
10    id,balance,type,currency
11  }
12 }

```

Variables Headers

```

1 { "id": "8fb3730b-cef8-4561-8098-921447601b67",
2   "t": "SAVING_ACCOUNT", "b": 2500, "c": "EUR" }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "updateAccount": {
      "id": "8fb3730b-cef8-4561-8098-921447601b67",
      "balance": 2500,
      "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
      "currency": "EUR"
    }
  }
}

```

8. Mutation Query : supprimer

```

1 mutation{
2   deleteAccount(id:"8fb3730b-cef8-4561-8098-921447601b67")
3 }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "deleteAccount": true
  }
}

```

9. Informations de chaque compte avec le nom du client

```

1 query{
2   accountsList {
3     id,balance, customer{name}
4   }
5 }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "accountsList": [
      {
        "id": "4879a347-70a1-44c7-a3c3-c2aefdbc4dc7",
        "balance": 82617.39666568444,
        "customer": {
          "name": "Mohamed"
        }
      },
      {
        "id": "be8df064-e02c-44b4-b61a-bad5df52d0ae",
        "balance": 50716.54826946389,
        "customer": {
          "name": "Mohamed"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

10. Informations de chaque client avec ses comptes (balance,type,currency)

```

1 query{
2   customers{
3     id,name,
4     bankAccounts{balance,type,currency}
5   }
6 }

```

```

{
  "data": {
    "customers": [
      {
        "id": "1",
        "name": "Mohamed",
        "bankAccounts": [
          {
            "balance": 22293.771904901703,
            "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
            "currency": "MAD"
          },
          {
            "balance": 78667.44025354781,
            "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
            "currency": "MAD"
          },
          {
            "balance": 77014.94942418295,
            "type": "SAVING_ACCOUNT",
            "currency": "MAD"
          },
          {
            "balance": 67092.26274246899,
            "type": "CURRENT_ACCOUNT",
            "currency": "MAD"
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}

```