سم الله بندا .. رب أشرح في صروب وسيري أموى System Programming Concepts 3.1 System Calls it is a Controll entry point to the Kennel allow process to request kernel to perform some action on process behalf actions blazi kernel Missifil Process M the fail de cha remeiled as die 18 is Il respond in the influence as I have to the work of the coldest JEI Mog Tours Process J Creat JEI System Call Juison Victory view go Communicate 185 processes J view Pipe at diet in 12 Handsye 8'17 is is feeld in User on Processor 11 als juic System call II. Kernel Just who was i juic inc Kernel mode I suc Il ella matere Pa no tuditeile ilis de seco arguments 11 in suc low System all US مماطم **CS** CamScanner

Obe Cfunction los cilicis system call II Wrapper function 2 inloking Josepis -(qué colicion de function de Void Print greetings (Char * name) ? Printf ("Hello %s/n" name); } int main'() } Print greetings ("User"); } Print established en om visto es intiglistes Aring Ille Print greeting Ille Print greeting Ille Print greeting Ille Print greeting of Jackson in the suppose of the like of th A bstraction. Modularity - Extensibillity edil de sal Dedicoll lles meters li ano vicol GUU lib C vie 5 se so cill Wrapper I où lit was Leonino to Curite si vider cisto cisto si la Dirie al 100) Gesti Wrapper 11 ois is ad System all licetic arguments 11 15 ista Chapper 11.

System all trap handler raition [suplicible to Islam all

Registers in such kernel list coint or routines 11. مدي وتبدأتتعامل هي is also system call handler II with wrapper II cuso register Charlet Hw I was instruction wise Wrapper I int 9/80 Lew Instruction ieus 1/2 1/86 - 32 Sialas (sti Arch New cicious) isong this Architecture incipier man sys Call is ver al liai 12 08 xo tot colle busel ? System call routine to handle trap Sal Less so handler Il Kernel JI Stook i like the registers I bos 2000 El 8, 19 90 yete humber 11 System Call 11 Ja cimes (8) (3) in a so call is a color of the stip (3) user memorylion data il transfer Jews routire Il Dien la value colon (Dien Kernel memory 1) return I polis, Kernel Stack II in Values 1,200 (4) Sys Call Il Cista User mode il es on olivo os Wrapper II in zono 3 Context I fish by being literaph of as Existing Stack Jijo أنا لا من في الا الله عربي دي إ مه ها له موجودة ولا لا Syscall Strandler Dieil Crad size US co wist at pas my de are sus interreti veisin Rejectorapt de Ceta ISR 11 cirilies sis IVT ان الإسمة مين بري مون بري بنف ال عالم الما تما الم essys all light return side delillows eles lies lightine trataod will soil ealer SW interrupt 11 92 Sissel returns set usid wapper Il error el des el empo empo empo della global Var Il وف اله المسامل عمل لورج لل عمله لا موجه انقى تمام لو ما الا انقى حصلى error حصل in the second of the second of the second and the second s

User Mode glibe wrapper function 20000 Application (sysdeps/Unix/sysulinex Program / execlé. c) execte (path , argv, enup) execuse (Fath, cure v, enup); int onso (arguments: NR-execve, fath, argv, enup) return; 4 Kernel Mode Carch 1886 / Kernel / antry 32.5 System call service routine (arch/X86/kerrel/ System_ Call. Process _ 32. C) Call Sys-cal-table 545 - exec Ve() [-NR-execue] return error; الكهارة " X86_64 based" & being like write 11 3 global main; entry Point of Program; SECTION data; for global introlited Varibles; has string varibles; and show the sound of the string of the sound of the so Len-mg: equ \$ - msq indicating string Levarible stores La Calculates length location length message will calculate massage length as it subtract current location from message locations SECTION text; for the code; main sifollowing instruction based on man syscall pages mov ran, 1; syscall number.

mov rai, 1; argument 1 for write s File discribtor: rsi, msg; argument z. MOU rdx, len-msg; argument 3 mou length msg; Write (1, msg, len-msg)

Sys call; instruction for SW interrupt; mov ris, rax; return Value; mov rax, 60; ext sys call number; mov rdi, ris; return Value is the first argument of exit; sys Call ; exit (write len) pasm - F elf 64 sys call 64 nasm 12 syscall 64.0 -entray main -0 10 my 64 syscall library tunctions som all le seavelle C si versel en cell functions side write in white I is system cell is layred as library functions such is system cell is layred as library functions such is system cell is layred as library functions such is system cell is layred as library functions such is sometimes. open() paris al fopen() lisi user it is friendly a 18-1 0 6) and alogo glibe Jod read

Handling Errors from system calls and library library functional system call will sign functional Cols error message jalos os viol como al colar lete ممكنالوام return Value II de Check Lab Cino Jaja عمان وفر اور الكابه لك دة ها الكاب الكان وفت Exact in 1 desiletops à fail des débugging fail beside by System Calls & 3-1-10 exif() Jis git Pid() JI (s) Handling System Call errors :-Cut man fogeliteleix errors Il Jupi cost ilme De Mes metalls of a solo of the end of set del vois error de message de voisos (errno. h> le sepes global Varos erroro U Syculliance and i con error of Value 20 609 man si vas, avisio é lors de check lives des le servis de entre des des des وفي ال كالك مي متقول لا هجلها برعم موقب ما عاسيًا man pogetiles error descistles and -1 error Il este perror les-I function is

Perror ();
error II our oftiol MI String II Mis established les error II our argument of msg I sons le rors II e tales actions de la constant Usid perior (Const Char & msg); Strenor (); indicate i 500 e riminaril int io Liuso ido Pointer to Char zoio sien message error i so message error il string ol Char & Strerror (int errnum); Unknown error nanzbas sele 65 errnum 11 Mas ele NULL es isos ilse Handling error from library functions System calls 11920 ciposi library functionell ciose is so ermo 11 set ومعنترجع لم- او تعل checked moul (5) vello ermo 11 moismo vog Strerror el perror poi la error de je, lid man page il vei

Command line options and arguments options (sal Command of 1 (21) Sea abo get opt () via lovary for () get opt () oping for () oping get opt () oping for parsing () oping for oping () oping for oping () get opt (), man 3 get opt () Prototype : int get opt (int argc, Charx Constagrue)

Const Char * optstring); maintlesi argu llo arge Il sia us estring options Il estates string allo string The may have the