Session 5 يسم الله نبد آ ... رب الشرح كي هدري وسيرك أمري Chapter 8 9 Users and groups 11 550 usine "Ma 1 sul 3 System resources 11 Cata Owner Ship 11 201 206 dol-Dusers II of us resources II Permissions LEI about Processes 11 2 vis permission of file us the ces promos "The deid call as oline cup & . permission Lad Lone so files il 150, curte, read, open طب عايزين نعرفي أهم الـ salit عندنا . 1) etc/ PassWd 10 00 come \$ 01 ds come 50 - login name - Unique - en crypted pass word: - empty means no /etc/passible sicos of the cois or the letter 0:0: root: /root: / bin / bash Grav (sid cup Passbold cies olivo splid us) lid Shadow file 11 ci, encrypted 2

- User ID (UID): 32 bit, 0 -> rost -Group ID (GID): 32 bit - Comment: - extra info about the user - login Shell: IL Hall the usping a ripol elector antion Shell birlsh (I was I was I birlsh using stell 11 login Lew User III Frais - home directory directory 11 300 leste CWd led process US User JIK chi visci os login Jest Viser JIL cub
o sis Jemi togin Stell Jil ins login Jest usi file Is home directory wish cen cub Ign Stell 11 (2019 Peter Old Die Sie 190 go User dimist eco view de sies is 11 mag home a refer - l'i épéci => ~ \$. Els siste cel siste de l'Euli user 11 Eli olgo file and all root II 1 cases the sine of a dela dela il Users Il csi lijo incis operate Is login Stell I od CITC Process is ALADIB

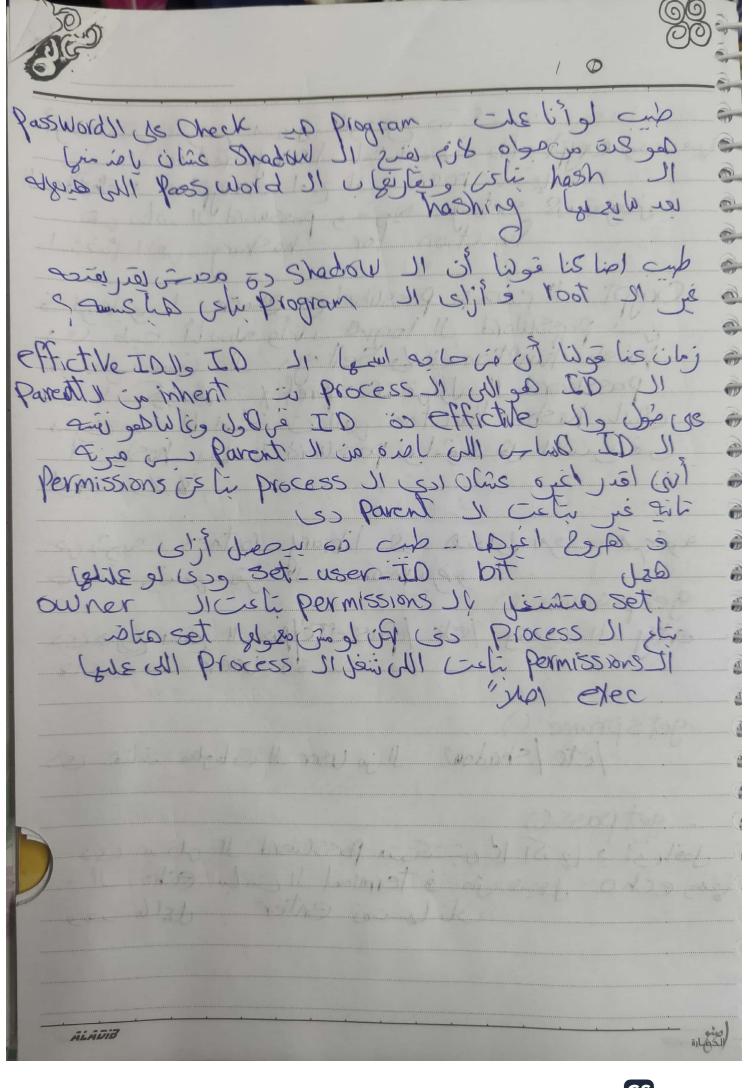
Sapt man wichbil users for with 6 jes 69 dul processes Jenie Co jobil os cipali de February Resident Control Consider Ques permissions (es) ilies cueso cuser > Laboril Program NED 17 5 (man il user 1 gen of 1/2 cer in pages of man Il Majer man il ised is User 110 User also à les dies man process il persolli às as no login user no login isolo */etc/group ilie Pla Uzer & USER & USOB Hall Unix JIC con placed GID (e etc/ pasud co os elle 1 style 8 later il iser si sigle 8 late dues 609 etc/group en Ple 1810 1 gle s as os system 11 (6 5) as go (VI files 11 - group name: unique encrypted fasswd: (De etc | fassway) (s) -group Il user ALADIB

*/etc/shadow co op cel antip latin do so etc passud lije encrypted ospos ceis decription (usi isos lis sim , iel 25 mgb 136 500 51 00 136 3101 8 10100 320 Its acres les les les en le toor - login name: unique, matching name in etc passwa - encrypted password - aging information: man A is gues Too Passiloid I ge ale & gir encryption be password I will cold ilight cold 9 hash function II Dalcjai pist 60 cesi cilis iste mathematical tunction of algorithm Variable number of Characters "message Jesi ja doganl 2 bytes is one fixed length string W of hotput & show is Wed wo and input 11 000

IL HOH L BUTE OUI MO LES agiens les Hash function properties :-O Pre-image resistance: means ites one was 3 Collision resistance: Sylle two messages is entrol dei (1891 mains Mash II mes Crypto graphic hash function comics see less (se al Jest is aleas: Authintication light cube on light with user light user name & password is (Plan User Ji Cicli Password Il Copa cili cub S) Passellock II (is a local to lab zeel i mo Carly & encry pted Value Is beind mo it is hash I come who is is decryption being who is is a large of the la hash I hash II cijet a hashing ble

Sencryption du la lie prince de la faction الكلام دة اور حول ددت المنظم · eneryption 11 als 131 Object chips or so sies data brein sie of Hanist co in well summer co in summer) Asymmetric Key Liciones data II reins às Symmetric 11006 de la data II vince per dosed loop (2018 Jeal data II vince per data II vince per dosed loop (2018 Jeal data II vince per da Asymmetric Missi as who is all lesies nod lipar outility lestoles and is I have to die beligo Tel Mose P ô RSA Algorithm II public. 10/9 costes, la (80) 50 (16) 629 of knessage sing Major encryption les éle data l'encryption del orle d'élile data l'attacker le data l'attacker l'élépablic key l' () 20 (sies l'1 CD (ere, encryption les de) private key sick cons lib deerypt on lie

- Tiles is the wist library routine is dil toppo cousing rest of settings aging password I with a function for hashing seil primil Crypt Il rising password as Check I oile of is co password Il logie iligatel cub co back tunction 118 Settings Il cin con 1 Password II delie as Prefix vicisi 5 50 1 exes we lis hundred lies motion (sel constant is see Near us Il washed a life all Ising land 1800 68 8 agings coxidebile as library routines and is gørman I Jei jeing ibb entry 11 cuis /etc/ pass wa. دى هترج نفتع ال 1 an 50 User Vicasto -getsprame () '/etc/shadow Il jo user Il is logles is to so - get pass () المتاكنة الاستكتاري و الحقال و المتاكنة المقال المتاكنة دی منظی légés echo Jea mo é terminel di culi echo M cit baries enter ever alzy ALAUIO



memory allocation Edyramic allocateder the Program the of literals do E text , Edata , gend, program break 1 ender end, edata, etext y extern des solo del 0 عشان اعرف المثو فعي 0 0 istissi addresses Miska execution us a ses shold & كل مرق وهنتول له دة بيدعل. 0 5 Program break 11 collaboration X استحرك في السابه فالهي مع أننا كنا قولنا اله المع وفي لمو في 0 wire the same send I in use of the color will all colors and part colors 10 acked and libeau though sollom 0 100 augo co Virtual memory Il cost o le l'Ist cub e /Proc/ Pid of Process maps

Process maps

Sile II (20 6) replace Je Dies 1861 (Le Will Command) 1 iei as Command Il ieis ALADIB

سون شكه لاة مثلاً ruxp offset La Jule Page 11 Permissions 11 e realizante execute 20] i wil file sight offit sid Min ce esgend ce és also file de mend 1 shu co glibe Il pallocate in cib to agin Program si et text: Si co die cello sol il Segment execute I ast permissional ingit to los data · segment bss segment heap 6- Shared libs 7. Stack

8-910 VVar, VdSo, VSys Call viols cioles in Store wo observed Il Friend Section gets War 111 Virtual memory I lise to Led all Per process Variables 1 Shared objects! Urtual dynamic shared object to VdSo 119. Kernel mode v context switch I to over head Lielimplementations 11,1 System alls and his co esporte is user space III possession all 30 ciscipe Kernel Space It (65) Linux Kernellijo meichanism GOVS45 Cell 11689 user space I in Contexting 119th over head willis Jest Lie 30 5 5 mapping Jest a restret space in plementation Ellected Viso light lecte is Vsysall stops Security 11. Relibility sicol



00 and when the first of it of the show who show and Mpl Virtual memory si pases (Se 639 jessis Whole distribution of the FFFS) lead to do do do the fffs of land to do do the fffs of land to do do the fffs. Sich des Process de discher ich ludes Dioyan - oilseivied 200 3 pols 9 desir os als (ASLR) Address space layout Randomizationle al aslo is is crevise is til got inscrite sections I will attacks sijnsgices buffer overflow silen sologies address Il him attacker 11 Junior cias 5000 0 Program Mis alous Ulaudi (man proc _ search for landomization) 0 ALADIB

