



Project Setup Guide

1. Create Project Folder

```
mkdir my_project  
cd my_project
```

2. Create & Activate Virtual Environment

◆ Install Virtual Environment

```
pip install virtualenv
```

```
python<version> -m venv myenv      # Example: python3 -m venv myenv
```

◆ Activate Virtual Environment

- **Windows (cmd):**

```
myenv\Scripts\activate
```

◆ Install Dependencies

```
pip install <package_name>
```

◆ Deactivate Virtual Environment

```
deactivate
```

💡 **Tip:** Always activate your virtual environment before working on your project!

🐙 3. Create a New GitHub Repository


◆ Initialize Git & Push to GitHub

```
echo "# GITversion" >> README.md
git init
git add README.md
git commit -m "first commit"
git branch -M main
git remote add origin https://github.com/Mohamed-mosad-hadia/GITversion.
git
git push -u origin main
```

📁 4. Recommended Project Structure

```
your-project-root/    ← Main project folder
├── myenv/             ← Virtual environment (DO NOT edit or commit this)
├── src/               ← Your actual project code (Django, Flask, FastAPI, ML, et
c.)
│   ├── backend/      ← Backend API, database, models, etc.
│   ├── frontend/     ← Frontend (React, Angular, Vue, etc.)
│   ├── ml_model/      ← Machine learning models, Jupyter notebooks, etc.
│   ├── tests/         ← Unit and integration tests
│   └── scripts/       ← Utility scripts, automation tools
└── requirements.txt   ← Dependencies (run `pip freeze > requirements.txt`)
```

```
)  
|— manage.py      ← Django/Flask/FastAPI management script  
|— README.md      ← Project documentation  
|— .gitignore     ← Exclude `myenv/`, `__pycache__/, `.env`, etc.  
|— .env           ← Environment variables (DO NOT commit this)
```

 **Tip:** If you have a frontend, include it in a `Frontend-Template/` folder.

5. Automate Requirements Management

Before Pushing Code

Always update `requirements.txt`:

```
pip freeze > requirements.txt
```

When Cloning on a New Machine

Install dependencies with:

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

6. Additional Enhancements (Recommended)

Add a `.gitignore` File

Create a `.gitignore` file and add:


```
# Virtual environment  
myenv/  
venv/  
  
# Python cache  
__pycache__/  
*.pyc  
*.pyo
```

```
*.pyd

# Environment variables & secrets
.env

# Node.js dependencies (if frontend exists)
node_modules/

# Compiled files
*.log
*.sqlite3
```

 **Tip:** This prevents unwanted files from being tracked by Git.

Store Environment Variables Securely

Create a `.env` file for sensitive credentials:

```
SECRET_KEY=your_secret_key
DEBUG=True
DATABASE_URL=your_database_url
```

Use `python-dotenv` to load variables in Python:

```
pip install python-dotenv
```

```
from dotenv import load_dotenv
import os

load_dotenv()
secret_key = os.getenv("SECRET_KEY")
```

 **Never commit `.env` to Git!**

Git Branching Strategy (For Teams)

- `main` → **Stable production branch**
- `dev` → **Active development branch**
- `feature-branch` → **Develop features separately**

```
git checkout -b dev # Create & switch to the dev branch
git push origin dev # Push it to GitHub
```

Docker Setup (If Needed)

For a **Dockerized setup**, create a `Dockerfile` :

```
FROM python:3.9
WORKDIR /app
COPY . .
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
CMD ["python", "manage.py", "runserver", "0.0.0.0:8000"]
```

Then, build and run:

```
docker build -t my_project .
docker run -p 8000:8000 my_project
```

Code Formatting & Linting


- **For Python**

```
pip install black
black .
```

- **For JavaScript (Frontend Projects)**

```
npm install --save-dev eslint prettier
```

Final Thoughts

This guide ensures that your project is **structured, maintainable, and scalable** whether you're working on **Frontend, Backend, or Machine Learning**. 

Let me know if you need help customizing it further! 