Neural Networks Task 1 – Dataset (Penguins)

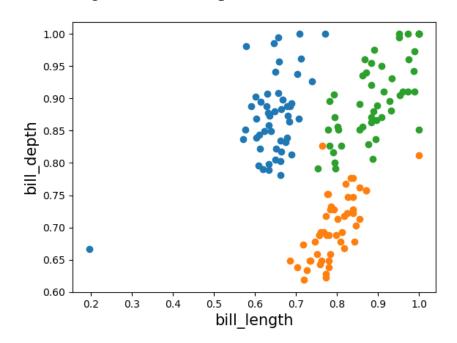
Name	Department	ID
محمد احمد عبدالرحمن	CS	20191700494
خالد جلال يحيي كامل	CS	20191700233
ناهد محمد مصطفي	cs	20191700916
محمد عماد الدين المغاوي	CS	20191700564
فارس احمد عبد التواب	CS	20191700433

Data Visualization:

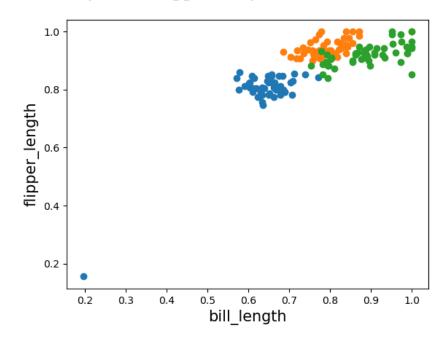
First visualize between all Penguins species by:

Blue: Adelie Orange: Gentoo Green: Chinstrap

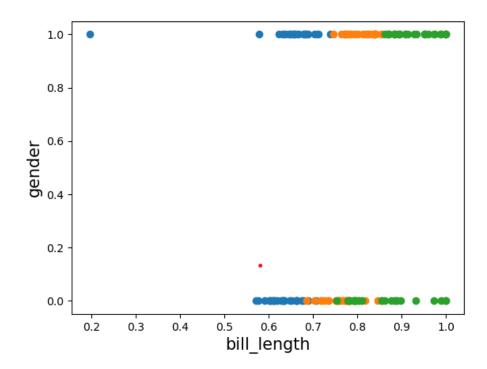
• Bill_length and bill_depth



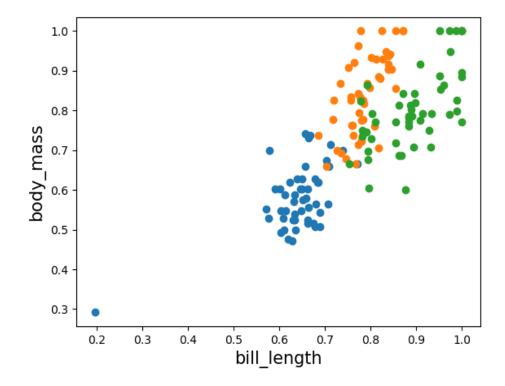
• Bill_length and flipper_length



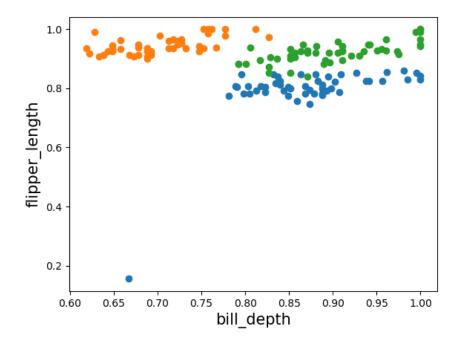
• Bill_length and gender



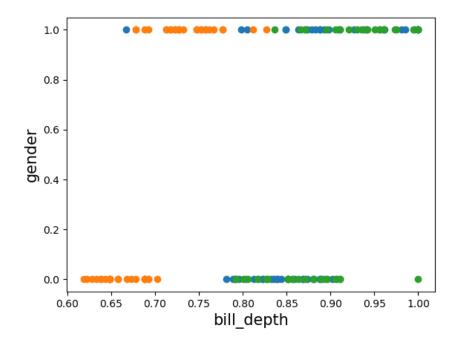
• Bill_length and body_mass



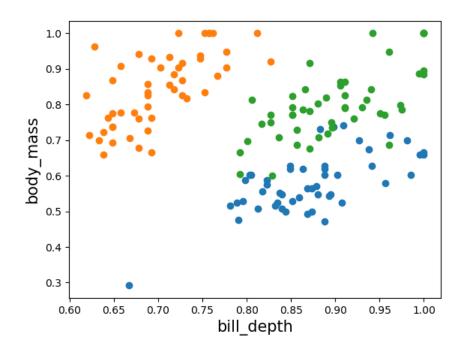
• Bill_depth and flipper_length



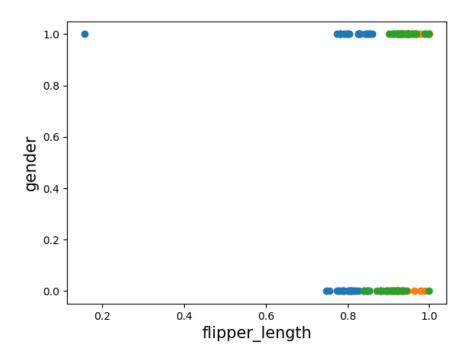
• Bill_depth and gender



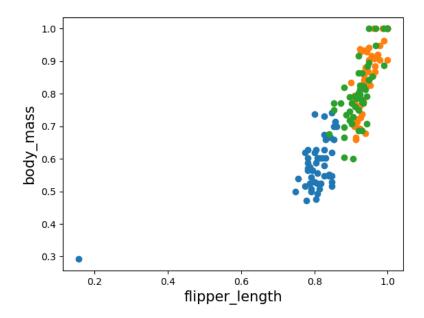
• Bill_depth and body_mass



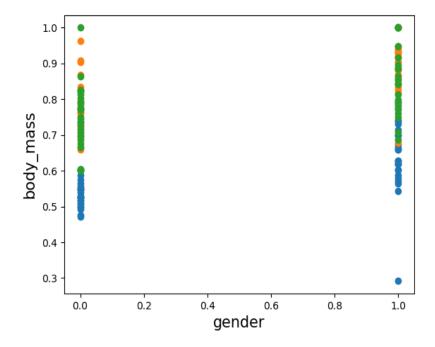
• flipper_length and gender



• flipper_length and body_mass



gender and body_mass



- when using Bill_length and bill_depth we find that the 3 classes are linearly separable
- when using Bill_length and flipper_length
 we find that we can separate between class Adelie and
 class Chinstrap with line and we can separate between
 class Adelie and class Gentoo with line
- when using Bill_length and gender
 we can not separate 3 classes with each other
- when using Bill_length and body_mass we can separate class Adelie and class Chinstrap
- when use Bill_depth and flipper_length we can separate 3 classes
- when using Bill_depth and gender
 we can not separate 3 classes because they are not
 linearly separable
- when using Bill_depth and body_mass
 we can separate 3 classes because they are linearly separable
- when using flipper_length and gender
 we can hard separate between 3 classes because they
 are not linearly separable
- when using flipper_length and body_mass
 we can separate class Adelie and class Chinstrap only
- when using gender and body_mass
 we can not separate 3 classes because they are not
 linearly separable

Preprocessing techniques:

- Reading the features from the dataset and filling the NA.
- features in gender we used the normalize equation to normalize the data from 0 to 1.
- converted the three classes into 3 numbers from (1 to 3) to make it easier in the code.

NOTE:

For all next result make epoch = 2000 and Learning Rate = 0.01

Visualization between each two Penguins:

"Adelie" and "Gentoo":

Features	Accuracy	plot
bill_length and bill_depth:	Without bias:97.5%	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.70 0.75 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.00
– 1	With bias: 97.5%	10 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.60 0.65 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.50 0.55 1.00
bill_length and flipper lenght	Without bias:50.0%	1.6 - 1.4 - 1.2 - 1.0 - 0.8 - 0.90 0.95 1.00 0.95 1.00
	With bias: 97.5%	10 08 06 04 02 060 065 0/0 0/5 080 085 090 095 100
		05-
	Without bias:50.0%	-0.51.01.52.0
bill_length and gender	With bias:95.0%	

		10-
bill_length and	Without bias: 75.0%	0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0
body_mass	With bias:92.5%	20 15 10 05 -0.5 -1.0 -1.5 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0
Bill_dipth and	Without bias: 97.5%	1.05 1.00 0.05 0.00 0.85 0.00 0.075 0.05 0.05 0.075 0.05 0.05 0
flipper_length	With bias:97.5%	14 12 10 0.8 0.6 0.4 0.65 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00
	Without bias:50.0%	10 - 0.8 - 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.8 - 10 - 0.2 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.8 - 10
Bill_dipth and gender	With bias: 90.0%	50 - 0
Bill_dipth and	Without bias:100.0%	1.0 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0
body_mass	With bias: 95.0%	3- 2- 1- 0- -1- -2- 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0

flipper_length and	Without bias:50.0%	10 03 60 -0.5 -1.0 -1.5 -2.8
gender	With bias: 100.0%	2
flipper_length and body_mass	Without bias:85.0% With bias: 97.5%	10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Gender and body_mass	Without bios:50.0% With bias: 100.0%	2.0 1.5 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

The best features to distinguish between 'Adelie' and 'Gentoo':

- flipper_length and gender
- bill_length and bill_depth
- Bill_dipth and body_mass

between "Adelie" and "Chinstrap":

Features	Accuracy	plot
bill_length and	Without bias:97.5%	11-
bill_depth	With bias: 100%	0.60 0.65 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00
bill_length and flipper lenght	Without bias:85.0%	11 10 03 08 07 080 085 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00
	With bias: 100%	1.95 - 1.90 - 1.85 - 1.80 - 1.85 - 1.90 - 1.
		0.8
bill_length and gender	Without bias:50.0%	0.4 - 0.2 - 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
	With bias:100%	2 1 0 -1 -2 -3 -4 -5 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0

	1	T
bill_length and	Without bias: 50.0%	10- 0.9- 0.8- 0.7- 0.8- 0.3- 0.4- 0.3- 0.5- 0.6- 0.7- 0.8- 0.9- 1.0
body_mass	With bias:95.0%	15 - 10 - 05 - 06 07 0.8 09 10
Bill_dipth and flipper_length	Without bias: 82.5%	0.95 - 0.80 - 0.85 - 0.90 - 0.95 1.00 1.00 - 0.95 - 0.95 1.00 1.00 - 0.95 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0
Impper_iengui	With bias:87.5%~92%	0.80 0.83 0.50 0.92 1.00
Bill_dipth and	Without bias:50.0%	1.0 0.5 -0.5 -1.0 -1.3 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
gender	With bias: 60.0%	0.0 -0.5 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
Bill_dipth and body_mass	Without bias:87.5%	10 09 08 07 08 09 10 10 09 08 09 10
	With bias: 92.5%	03- 06- 03- 04- 03- 03- 05- 06- 07- 08- 09-10

		10
flipper_length and gender	Without bias:50.0%	-0.51.01.52.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
	With bias: 100.0%	10
flipper_length and body_mass	Without bias:75.0% With bias: 80.0%	10 09 08 07 08 09 10 05 06 07 08 09 10
Gender and body_mass	Without bias: 50.0% With bias: 97.5%	0.5

The best features to distinguish between "Adelie" and "Chinstrap":

- flipper_length and gender
- bill_length and bill_depth
- Gender and body_mass

between "Gentoo" and "Chinstrap":

Features	Accuracy	plot
bill_length and	Without bias:85.0%	1.00 - 0.95 - 0.90 - 0.85 - 0.90 - 0.95 - 1.00
bill_depth:	With bias: 90%	1.00 - 0.95 - 0.90 - 0.90 - 0.95 - 0.90 - 0.
bill_length and flipper lenght	Without bias:87.5%	1.15 1.10 1.05 1.00 0.95 0.90 0.85
	With bias: 92.5%	1.00 - 1.00 - 0.95 - 0.90 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00
		1.0 -
bill_length and gender	Without bias:50.0%	0.2 - 0.0 - 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0
	With bias:77.5%	2 - 024681012 - 0.0 0/2 0/4 0/6 0/8 1/0

bill_length and body_mass	Without bias: 50.0% With bias:80.0%	10 0.0 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9
Bill_dipth and flipper_length	Without bias: 97.5% With bias:92.5%	11
Bill_dipth and gender	Without bias: 50.0% With bias: 85.0%	0 4 3 4 0 6 0 8 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Bill_dipth and body_mass	Without bias:87.5% With bias: 95%	0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.0 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.95 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.85 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00

flipper_length and gender	Without bios:50.0% With bias: 50.0%	0.8 - 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.6 - 0.8 1.0 - 0.5 - 0.5 - 0.6 - 0.8 1.0 - 0.5
flipper_length and body_mass	Without bias: 50.0% With bias: 47.5%	1.0 -0.9 -0.8 -0.7 -0.6 -0.60 0.65 0.70 0.75 0.80 0.85 0.90 0.95 1.00 -0.1 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.0 -0.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8
Gender and body_mass	Without bias: 50.0% With bias: 97.5%	10 00 02 04 06 08 10 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

The best features to distinguish between "Adelie" and "Chinstrap":

- Bill_dipth and flipper_length
- Bill_dipth and body_mass
- Gender and body_mass