

1 Sheet 1 Notes

1.1 Reversing a String

To reverse a string in C++, you can use the `std::reverse` function from the `<algorithm>` header. Here's a simple example:

```
string str = "Hello, World!";  
reverse(str.begin(), str.end());  
cout << str << endl; // !dlroW ,olleH
```

1.2 Ceil Division

Ceil division can be performed using the formula

$$\left\lceil \frac{x}{y} \right\rceil = \frac{x + y - 1}{y}$$

for positive integers x and y .

There is also a simple `ceil` function in the `<cmath>` library:

```
double x = 5.3;  
double y = 2.0;  
double result = ceil(x / y);  
cout << result << endl; // 3
```