

Fire Protection System Using Arudino Mega

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1  /* Includes Section*/
2  #include <Wire.h>
3  #include <SoftwareSerial.h>
4  #include "LiquidCrystal.h"
5
6  // Initialize the library by associating any needed LCD interface pin
7  // with the arduino pin number it is connected to
8  const int rs = 53, en = 52, d4 = 51, d5 = 50, d6 = 49, d7 = 48;
9  LiquidCrystal lcd(rs, en, d4, d5, d6, d7);
10
11 // Initialize an object from the class SoftwareSerial
12 SoftwareSerial sim8001(0, 1);
13
14 /* Variables Section*/
15 #define Gas_Sensor_Output 22 // The output signal of the gas detector
16 #define Flame_Sensor_Output 23 // The output signal of the flame sensor
17 #define Emergency_LED 24
18 #define Emergency_Alarm 25
19 #define ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE 26
20 #define FIRE_EXTINGUISHING_VALVE 27
21 #define Emergency_Exhaust_Fan 28
22 #define LOAD 29
23
24 unsigned long lcdTimer = 0;
25 unsigned long lcdInterval = 500;
26 unsigned long smsTimer = 0;
27 bool Flame_Sensor_state;
28 bool Gas_Sensor_state;
29
30 void setup() {
31     /* Setting Pin Modes */
32     pinMode(Flame_Sensor_Output, INPUT);
33     pinMode(Gas_Sensor_Output, INPUT);
34     pinMode(Emergency_Alarm, OUTPUT);
35     pinMode(Emergency_LED, OUTPUT);
36     pinMode(ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE, OUTPUT);
37     pinMode(FIRE_EXTINGUISHING_VALVE, OUTPUT);
38     pinMode(Emergency_Exhaust_Fan, OUTPUT);
39     pinMode(LOAD, OUTPUT);
40
41     digitalWrite(LOAD, HIGH); // Connect the main building's electricity.
42     digitalWrite(ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE, HIGH); // Activate the main gas valve
43
44     // set up the LCD's number of columns and rows:
45     lcd.begin(16, 2);
46     // Print a message to the LCD.
47     lcd.print("It's All good");
48
49     // Begin the serial connection with baud rate 9600
50     sim8001.begin(9600);
51     Serial.begin(9600);
52
53 }
54
55 void loop()
56 {
57     Flame_Sensor_state = digitalRead(Flame_Sensor_Output); // Check the output signal of the flame sensor.
58     Gas_Sensor_state = digitalRead(Gas_Sensor_Output); // Check the output signal of the gas sensor.
59
60     // If the flame is detected
61     if (Flame_Sensor_state == HIGH)
62     {
63         SendSMS(); // GSM & GPS module to send notification and position to the firefighter and authority.
64
65         digitalWrite(Emergency_Alarm, HIGH); // Activate the emergency alarm.
66         digitalWrite(Emergency_LED, HIGH); // Activate the emergency alarm.
67         digitalWrite(LOAD, LOW); // Disconnect the building's primary power source.
68         digitalWrite(ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE, LOW); // Shut down the main gas valve to stop gas flow.
69         digitalWrite(FIRE_EXTINGUISHING_VALVE, HIGH); // Activate the extinguishing valve to put down the fire.
70         digitalWrite(Emergency_Exhaust_Fan, HIGH); // Activate an emergency high-pressure exhaust fan to remove leakage gas.
71
72         /* Display on the LCD "Flame Detected!!!"*/
73         lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
74         lcd.print("Fire Alert!!!!");

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75     lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
76     lcd.print("Flame Detected!!");
77 }
78 else if (Gas_Sensor_state == HIGH)
79 {
80     SendSMS(); // GSM & GPS module to send notification and position to the firefighter and authority.
81
82     digitalWrite(Emergency_Alarm, HIGH); // Activate the emergency alarm.
83     digitalWrite(Emergency_LED, HIGH); // Activate the emergency alarm.
84     digitalWrite(ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE, LOW); // Shut down the main gas valve to stop gas flow.
85     digitalWrite(Emergency_Exhaust_Fan, HIGH); // Activate an emergency high-pressure exhaust fan to remove leakage gas.
86
87     /* Display on the LCD "Gas Detected!!"*/
88     lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
89     lcd.print("Fire Alert!!!!");
90     lcd.setCursor(0, 1);
91     lcd.print("Gas Detected!!");
92 }
93 else
94 {
95     digitalWrite(Emergency_Alarm, LOW); // Deactivate the emergency alarm.
96     digitalWrite(Emergency_LED, LOW); // Deactivate the emergency alarm.
97     digitalWrite(LOAD, HIGH); // Connect the building's primary power source.
98     digitalWrite(ELECTRIC_GAS_VALVE, HIGH); // Open the main gas valve to stop gas flow.
99     digitalWrite(FIRE_EXTINGUISHING_VALVE, LOW); // Deactivate the extinguishing valve to put down the fire.
100    digitalWrite(Emergency_Exhaust_Fan, LOW); // Deactivate an emergency high-pressure exhaust fan to remove leakage gas.
101    smsTimer = 0; // Sets the smsTimer to 0;
102
103    if (millis() - lcdTimer >= lcdInterval)
104    {
105        lcd.clear();
106        lcdTimer = millis();
107        lcd.setCursor(0, 0);
108        lcd.print("It's all good");
109    }
110 }
111 }
112
113 void SendSMS()
114 {
115     if(smsTimer == 0)
116     {
117         Serial.println("Sending Location...");
118         sim8001.print("AT+CMGF=1\r");
119         sim8001.print("AT+CMGS=\"180\"\r");
120         sim8001.print("SIM8001 is working");
121         sim8001.println();
122         Serial.println("Location Sent.");
123         smsTimer = millis();
124     }
125 }

```