

Getting comfortable with oc

During this course the student will be required to use the OpenShift Container Platform oc CLI tool.

The OpenShift Container Platform (OCP) CLI exposes commands for managing your applications, as well as lower level tools to interact with each component of your system.

Tasks will describe a challenge. The student must execute the appropriate command(s) to obtain the needed information.

Be sure to review the Step-by-Step instructions and press the green colored button labeled **"Press to mark completed"** once a task has been completed.

If at any time you are needing assistance press the **Hint** button. If you are still needing assistance use the **Step-by-Step** button to get detailed instructions for the task.

Use the **oc** CLI authenticate to the OCP environment.

```
oc login https://<IP Address>:8443 -u <team> -p <team> --insecure-skip-tls-verify=false

<IP Address> - replace with instructor provided information
<team>       - replace with team name
```

The instructor will provide the IP address needed to access the OCP cluster that will be used in this lab.

There is no hint necessary for this task.

Using the OpenShift oc CLI login to the instructor provided environment.

Item	Action
<IP Address>	Replace with instructor provided information
<team>	Replace with team name

oc login https://<IP Address>:8443 -u <team> -p <team> --insecure-skip-tls-verify=false

Once the command has completed a message will be displayed. The message will contain a count of projects available to the user. XXX_ will provide the number of projects available to the user.

Example output:

```
Login successful.

You have access to XXX projects, the list has been suppressed. You can list all projects with 'oc
projects'

Using project <team>.
```

Press to mark completed

What are the node names in the cluster? Use the `oc` to get this information. Additionally, use the `-o` wide parameter. The `-o` is a small letter O.

Get nodes and include the "-o wide" parameter.

Enter the following command to view the nodes in the cluster.

Command:

```
oc get nodes <and>
oc get nodes -o wide
```

Example output:

From: oc get nodes

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION
sydney.52.117.155.20.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0
sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	Ready	infra, master	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0
sydney.52.117.155.27.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0
sydney.52.117.155.29.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0

From: oc get nodes -o wide

NAME	STATUS	ROLES	AGE	VERSION	INTERNAL-IP
EXTERNAL-IP	OS-IMAGE	KERNEL-VERSION		CONTAINER-RUNTIME	
sydney.52.117.155.20.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0	52.117.155.20
<none>	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	3.10.0-957.27.2.el7.x86_64		docker://1.13.1	
sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	Ready	infra, master	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0	52.117.155.26
<none>	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	3.10.0-957.27.2.el7.x86_64		docker://1.13.1	
sydney.52.117.155.27.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0	52.117.155.27
<none>	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	3.10.0-957.27.2.el7.x86_64		docker://1.13.1	
sydney.52.117.155.29.nip.io	Ready	compute	3d	v1.11.0+d4cacc0	52.117.155.29
<none>	CentOS Linux 7 (Core)	3.10.0-957.27.2.el7.x86_64		docker://1.13.1	

Press to mark completed

What is the Allocatable cpu count for the master node? The output from the **describe** is indented to be read by a human being and does not support the `-o` parameter.

Describe the master node using the name from previous results.

Command:

```
oc describe node <master node name>
```

Example output: (View output section Allocatable, and find cpu)

```
Name:          gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
Roles:         infra,master
Labels:        beta.kubernetes.io/arch=amd64
               beta.kubernetes.io/os=linux
               kubernetes.io/hostname=gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
               node-role.kubernetes.io/infra=true
               node-role.kubernetes.io/master=true
Annotations:   node.openshift.io/md5sum=c90cb94827c8f3a55332c5801f709754
               volumes.kubernetes.io/controller-managed-attach-detach=true
CreationTimestamp: Thu, 29 Aug 2019 08:57:35 -0400
Taints:        <none>
Unschedulable: false
Conditions:
  Type                Status  LastHeartbeatTime             LastTransitionTime
Reason              Message
-----
--
  OutOfDisk           False   Tue, 10 Sep 2019 21:46:37 -0400   Thu, 29 Aug 2019 08:57:35 -0400
KubeletHasSufficientDisk   kubelet has sufficient disk space available
  MemoryPressure      False   Tue, 10 Sep 2019 21:46:37 -0400   Thu, 29 Aug 2019 08:57:35 -0400
KubeletHasSufficientMemory kubelet has sufficient memory available
  DiskPressure        False   Tue, 10 Sep 2019 21:46:37 -0400   Thu, 29 Aug 2019 08:57:35 -0400
KubeletHasNoDiskPressure  kubelet has no disk pressure
  PIDPressure         False   Tue, 10 Sep 2019 21:46:37 -0400   Thu, 29 Aug 2019 08:57:35 -0400
KubeletHasSufficientPID   kubelet has sufficient PID available
  Ready               True    Tue, 10 Sep 2019 21:46:37 -0400   Thu, 29 Aug 2019 09:01:36 -0400
KubeletReady             kubelet is posting ready status
Addresses:
  InternalIP: 169.62.225.197
  Hostname:   gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
Capacity:
  cpu:            8
  hugepages-1Gi: 0
  hugepages-2Mi: 0
  memory:         16261076Ki
  pods:           250
Allocatable:
  cpu:            8               <<<<<<---- Value to be reviewed
  hugepages-1Gi: 0
  hugepages-2Mi: 0
  memory:         16158676Ki
```

```

pods:                250
System Info:
Machine ID:           686738635e44481c83f05005ea080803
System UUID:          5F4CB06B-FD89-3AC3-9BC2-C9F054A57ECA
Boot ID:              c1d0be9f-6d6e-46dc-9963-2143a81bd814
Kernel Version:       3.10.0-957.27.2.el7.x86_64
OS Image:             CentOS Linux 7 (Core)
Operating System:     linux
Architecture:         amd64
Container Runtime Version: docker://1.13.1
Kubelet Version:      v1.11.0+d4cacc0
Kube-Proxy Version:   v1.11.0+d4cacc0
Non-terminated Pods:  (21 in total)

  Namespace                Name                                CPU Requests  CPU
Limits  Memory Requests  Memory Limits
-----  -
default                docker-registry-1-hsgwc             100m (1%)     0
(0%)    256Mi (1%)        0 (0%)
default                registry-console-1-wc5lk           0 (0%)        0
(0%)    0 (0%)            0 (0%)
default                router-1-krxfd                     100m (1%)     0
(0%)    256Mi (1%)        0 (0%)
kube-system            master-api-gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io 0 (0%)        0
(0%)    0 (0%)            0 (0%)
kube-system            master-controllers-gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io 0 (0%)        0
(0%)    0 (0%)            0 (0%)
kube-system            master-etcd-gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io 0 (0%)        0
(0%)    0 (0%)            0 (0%)
openshift-console      console-54658656b7-h87tz           100m (1%)     100m
(1%)    100Mi (0%)        100Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   alertmanager-main-0                5m (0%)       5m
(0%)    210Mi (1%)        10Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   alertmanager-main-1                5m (0%)       5m
(0%)    210Mi (1%)        10Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   alertmanager-main-2                5m (0%)       5m
(0%)    210Mi (1%)        10Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   cluster-monitoring-operator-66cfd97b6d-8qg7c 20m (0%)      20m
(0%)    50Mi (0%)         50Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   grafana-6b9f85786f-h9fsp           100m (1%)     200m
(2%)    100Mi (0%)        200Mi (1%)
openshift-monitoring   kube-state-metrics-c4f86b5f8-7pgpk    20m (0%)      40m
(0%)    40Mi (0%)         80Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   node-exporter-5xwc9                10m (0%)      20m
(0%)    20Mi (0%)         40Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   prometheus-k8s-0                   15m (0%)      15m
(0%)    60Mi (0%)         60Mi (0%)
openshift-monitoring   prometheus-k8s-1                   15m (0%)      15m
(0%)    60Mi (0%)         60Mi (0%)

```

```

openshift-monitoring      prometheus-operator-6644b8cd54-6cf19      0 (0%)      0
(0%)      0 (0%)      0 (0%)
openshift-node            sync-ggql7      0 (0%)      0
(0%)      0 (0%)      0 (0%)
openshift-sdn            ovs-gtvfc      100m (1%)      0
(0%)      300Mi (1%)      0 (0%)
openshift-sdn            sdn-fq2mf      100m (1%)      0
(0%)      200Mi (1%)      0 (0%)
openshift-web-console    webconsole-7fc8759f7b-brpgg      100m (1%)      0
(0%)      100Mi (0%)      0 (0%)
Allocated resources:
  (Total limits may be over 100 percent, i.e., overcommitted.)
Resource Requests Limits
-----
cpu      795m (9%)      425m (5%)
memory   2172Mi (13%)   620Mi (3%)
Events:   <none>

```

Press to mark completed

Display the top CPU and Memory for all nodes.

Top is an option of the "oc adm" capability. Use `oc admin --help` and review the section labeled "Maintenance".

Command:

```
oc adm top nodes
```

Example output:

NAME	CPU(cores)	CPU%	MEMORY(bytes)	MEMORY%
sydney.52.117.155.20.nip.io	156m	1%	2599Mi	33%
sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	607m	7%	6431Mi	40%
sydney.52.117.155.27.nip.io	362m	4%	3766Mi	48%
sydney.52.117.155.29.nip.io	145m	1%	2420Mi	31%

Press to mark completed

Display the top CPU and Memory for pods in all namespaces.

All namespaces can be viewed by using the `--all-namespaces` parameter for the oc CLI.

Command:

```
oc adm top pods --all-namespaces
```

Example output:

NAMESPACE MEMORY (bytes)	NAME	CPU (cores)
app-storage 11Mi	glusterblock-storage-provisioner-dc-1-bdhb8	0m
app-storage 159Mi	glusterfs-storage-2r7rt	3m
app-storage 147Mi	glusterfs-storage-bgj5h	4m
app-storage 140Mi	glusterfs-storage-k5v24	2m
app-storage 16Mi	heketi-storage-1-ph6bl	0m
default 21Mi	dashboard-7cc4b6645c-gpp6d	0m
default 17Mi	docker-registry-1-ccsbq	1m
default 1Mi	registry-console-1-x8t78	0m
default 40Mi	router-1-pfz6m	4m
kube-service-catalog 42Mi	apiserver-gs79m	4m
kube-service-catalog 26Mi	controller-manager-6dtd6	14m
kube-system 887Mi	master-api-sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	387m
kube-system 272Mi	master-controllers-sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	95m
kube-system 529Mi	master-etcd-sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io	33m
nfsprov 10Mi	nfs-client-provisioner-9576b7995-cf8x5	2m
openshift-ansible-service-broker 24Mi	asb-1-h7v4n	1m
openshift-console 7Mi	console-56c6db78f4-z8f5q	1m
openshift-infra 1336Mi	hawkular-cassandra-1-zq6qk	250m
openshift-infra	hawkular-metrics-qxq4q	34m

668Mi	openshift-infra	heapster-vdxq8	6m
40Mi	openshift-metrics-server	metrics-server-56cd9bfcf-tn2bv	2m
33Mi	openshift-monitoring	alertmanager-main-0	2m
27Mi	openshift-monitoring	alertmanager-main-1	3m
26Mi	openshift-monitoring	alertmanager-main-2	2m
26Mi	openshift-monitoring	cluster-monitoring-operator-66cfd97b6d-smqh7	0m
32Mi	openshift-monitoring	grafana-6b9f85786f-l8lk8	4m
37Mi	openshift-monitoring	kube-state-metrics-c4f86b5f8-s9j8f	3m
62Mi	openshift-monitoring	node-exporter-d7h9j	0m
23Mi	openshift-monitoring	node-exporter-lgjq9	1m
24Mi	openshift-monitoring	node-exporter-nkmbr	1m
19Mi	openshift-monitoring	node-exporter-sd55c	1m
21Mi	openshift-monitoring	prometheus-k8s-0	64m
661Mi	openshift-monitoring	prometheus-k8s-1	61m
616Mi	openshift-monitoring	prometheus-operator-6644b8cd54-6f75q	0m
22Mi	openshift-node	sync-7fq2d	0m
2Mi	openshift-node	sync-j5fqs	0m
21Mi	openshift-node	sync-nfvxs	0m
2Mi	openshift-node	sync-sjnnn	0m
2Mi	openshift-sdn	ovs-b84v2	11m
78Mi	openshift-sdn	ovs-dcxc5	9m
79Mi	openshift-sdn	ovs-xg4jb	13m
78Mi	openshift-sdn	ovs-zl8tz	10m
78Mi	openshift-sdn	sdn-22pts	7m
43Mi			

```

    openshift-sdn                sdn-84n5k                9m
44Mi
    openshift-sdn                sdn-9z1kx                8m
46Mi
    openshift-sdn                sdn-nj4q5                7m
58Mi
    openshift-template-service-broker  apiserver-bzx1b        5m
29Mi
    openshift-web-console         webconsole-7fc8759f7b-dpcjm  9m
15Mi
    team01                       team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn  0m
18Mi
    team02                       team02-student-ui-7fdc77b4df-19k7t  0m
19Mi

. . . additional output removed . . .

```

Press to mark completed

What routes exist in all namespaces?

Be sure to use the `--all-namespaces` parameter

Command:

```
oc get routes --all-namespaces
```

Example output:

NAMESPACE	NAME	HOST/PORT
PATH SERVICES	PORT	TERMINATION WILDCARD
app-storage	heketi-storage	heketi-storage-app-storage.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
heketi-storage	<all>	None
default	docker-registry	docker-registry-default.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
docker-registry	<all>	passthrough None
default	registry-console	registry-console-default.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
registry-console	<all>	passthrough None
openshift-console	console	console.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
console	https reencrypt/Redirect	None
openshift-monitoring	alertmanager-main	alertmanager-main-openshift-monitoring.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
None		alertmanager-main web reencrypt
openshift-monitoring	grafana	grafana-openshift-


```

monitoring.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io      grafana      https      reencrypt
None
      openshift-monitoring      prometheus-k8s      prometheus-k8s-openshift-
monitoring.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io      prometheus-k8s      web      reencrypt
None

```

Press to mark completed

Get a list of projects, select one and describe the project. For the selected project what is the default **sa.scc.uid-range** that will be used.

Use get and describe.

Command:

```
oc get projects
```

```
oc describe project <name of project>
```

Example output:

From: oc get projects

NAME	DISPLAY NAME	STATUS
app-storage		Active
default		Active
kube-public		Active
kube-service-catalog		Active
kube-system		Active
management-infra		Active
nfsprov		Active
openshift		Active
openshift-ansible-service-broker		Active
openshift-console		Active
openshift-infra		Active
openshift-logging		Active
openshift-metrics-server		Active
openshift-monitoring		Active
openshift-node		Active
openshift-sdn		Active
openshift-template-service-broker		Active
openshift-web-console		Active
team01		Active

```
team02                                     Active
```

```
. . . additional output removed . . .
```

```
From: oc describe project default          (project name default selected)
```

```
Name:          default
Created:       3 days ago
Labels:        <none>
Annotations:   openshift.io/node-selector=
               openshift.io/sa.scc.mcs=s0:c1,c0
               openshift.io/sa.scc.supplemental-groups=1000000000/10000
               openshift.io/sa.scc.uid-range=1000000000/10000
Display Name:   <none>
Description:    <none>
Status:        Active
Node Selector:  <none>
Quota:         <none>
Resource limits: <none>
```

Press to mark completed

Using the `oc adm policy` capabilities determine who can get pod information.

Try **`oc adm policy --help`** to get more information about how to obtain the information.

Command:

```
oc adm policy who-can get pods
```

Example output:

```
Namespace: default
Verb:      get
Resource:  pods

Users:  admin
       red
       system:admin
       system:kube-scheduler
       system:serviceaccount:default:router
```

```
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:clusterrole-aggregation-controller
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:deployment-controller
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:endpoint-controller
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:generic-garbage-collector
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:namespace-controller
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:persistent-volume-binder
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:pvc-protection-controller
system:serviceaccount:kube-system:statefulset-controller
system:serviceaccount:management-infra:management-admin
system:serviceaccount:nfsprov:deployer
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:build-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:default-rolebindings-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:deployer-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:pv-recycler-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:sdn-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:template-instance-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-infra:template-instance-finalizer-controller
system:serviceaccount:openshift-monitoring:cluster-monitoring-operator
system:serviceaccount:openshift-sdn:sdn
team01
team02
```

. . . additional output removed . . .

Groups: system:cluster-admins
system:cluster-readers
system:masters

Press to mark completed

View the oc session configuration.

Review **oc config --help** for more information.

Command:

```
oc config view
```

Example output:

```
apiVersion: v1
clusters:
- cluster:
```

```

    certificate-authority-data: REDACTED
    server: https://gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io:8443
    name: gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
contexts:
- context:
    cluster: gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    namespace: default
    user: system:admin/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    name: default/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443/system:admin
- context:
    cluster: gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    namespace: nfsprov
    user: system:admin/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    name: nfsprov/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443/system:admin
- context:
    cluster: gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    namespace: red
    user: system:admin/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
    name: red/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443/system:admin
current-context: red/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443/system:admin
kind: Config
preferences: {}
users:
- name: system:admin/gfstst-169-62-225-197-nip-io:8443
  user:
    client-certificate-data: REDACTED
    client-key-data: REDACTED

```

Press to mark completed

What are **all** the resources in the default project?

Either switch to the default project or use the namespace parameter to get all information.

Command:

Option 1:

```

oc project default
oc get all

```

Option 2;

```

oc get all -n default

```

Example output:

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/dns-limited	1/1	Running	275	11d
pod/docker-registry-1-hsgwc	1/1	Running	0	12d
pod/registry-console-1-wc5lk	1/1	Running	0	12d
pod/router-1-krxfd	1/1	Running	0	12d

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
replicationcontroller/docker-registry-1	1	1	1	12d
replicationcontroller/registry-console-1	1	1	1	12d
replicationcontroller/router-1	1	1	1	12d

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
service/docker-registry	ClusterIP	172.30.87.90	<none>	5000/TCP	12d
service/kubernetes	ClusterIP	172.30.0.1	<none>	443/TCP, 53/UDP, 53/TCP	12d
service/registry-console	ClusterIP	172.30.49.26	<none>	9000/TCP	12d
service/router	ClusterIP	172.30.61.78	<none>	80/TCP, 443/TCP, 1936/TCP	12d

NAME	REVISION	DESIRED	CURRENT	TRIGGERED BY
deploymentconfig.apps.openshift.io/docker-registry	1	1	1	config
deploymentconfig.apps.openshift.io/registry-console	1	1	1	config
deploymentconfig.apps.openshift.io/router	1	1	1	config

NAME	HOST/PORT
route.route.openshift.io/docker-registry	docker-registry-default.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
docker-registry	<all> passthrough None
route.route.openshift.io/registry-console	registry-console-default.gfstst.169.62.225.197.nip.io
registry-console	<all> passthrough None

Press to mark completed

View the logs for the pod that starts with "webconsole" in the openshift-web-console namespace. What IP and port are securely serving the console?

Get the list of pods in the openshift-web-console namespace to determine the full pod name to view the logs.

Review the options for the "Troubleshooting and Debugging Commands" section from **oc --help**.

Be sure to define the namespace.

Command:

```
oc logs webconsole-7fc8759f7b-dpcjm -n openshift-web-console
```

Example output:

```
W0913 21:33:08.411930      1 start.go:93] Warning: config.clusterInfo.loggingPublicURL: Invalid
value: "": required to view aggregated container logs in the console, web console start will continue.
I0913 21:33:08.998336      1 start.go:208] OpenShift Web Console Version: v3.11.0+ea42280
I0913 21:33:08.998683      1 serve.go:89] Serving securely on 0.0.0.0:8443. <<<--- view this line
```

Press to mark completed

Switch to the project for your team. RSH into the pod that starts with **<team>-student-ui-**

Replace **<team>** with your team name.

Change to the project.

Start a shell session in a pod the pod.

View the `oc --help` section labeled "Troubleshooting and Debugging Commands"

Command:

```
oc project team01
```

Example output:

```
Now using project "team01" on server "https://52.117.155.26:8443".
```

Command:

```
oc get po
```

Example output:

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn	1/1	Running	0	1d

Command:

```
oc rsh team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn
```

Example output:

```
/collector
```

Press to mark completed

Without using an interactive shell prompt, list the files in directory `/collector/lib` in the pod that starts with **<team>-student-ui-**

Replace **<team>** with your team name.

The command syntax needs the **-it** and **--** followed by the command to list the files.

`ls -la /collector/lib` will list the files.

Command:

```
oc exec team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn -it -- ls -la /collector/lib
```

(if not in the **<team>** project add the `-n <team>` parameter)

Example output:

```
total 132
drwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  4096 Sep 13 23:44 .
drwxrwxrwx  1 root     root      4096 Sep 13 23:44 ..
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  20786 Aug 14 20:38 cllr.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  4671 Aug 14 20:38 config.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  8030 Aug 15 15:25 courses.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  10738 Aug 14 20:38 insight.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  23135 Sep 12 01:38 parseHtmlBuffer.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  4405 Aug 14 20:38 printCourse.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  5499 Aug 17 14:59 student.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  2879 Aug 14 20:38 utl.js
-rwxrwxrwx  1 appuser  appusers  28027 Aug 14 20:38 validateBuffer.js
```

Press to mark completed

Within your team project run a pod named **<team>-busybox** using the "busybox" image, open an interactive session, and never restart the pod.

A single command can be used to accomplish all of the above.

Replace **<team>** with your team name.

Once the interactive prompt opens run the following command:

```
cat /etc/resolv.conf
```

Exit the interactive session.

Ensure to use the `-it`, `--image`, and `--restart` options

Command:

```
oc run -it team01-busybox --image=busybox --restart=Never
```

Example output:

```
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.  
/ #
```

Command in the interactive session:

```
cat /etc/resolv.conf
```

Example output:

```
nameserver 10.171.184.210  
search team01.svc.cluster.local svc.cluster.local cluster.local  
options ndots:5
```

Command in the interactive session:

```
exit
```

Example output:

```
The command prompt from the terminal session will be shown.
```

Press to mark completed

Using the pod created in the previous task edit the pod (named **<team>-busybox**) adding the following label in the `metadata.labels` section.

work: training

Save the changes and then describe the pod to validate the label is defined.

When the pod is saved and you attempt to close the editor it will not close if the proper syntax is not used.

Now, add a second annotation by using the `oc patch` and not `edit`. Patch uses the `-p` parameter followed by the patch data. The input for the patch would be JSON formatted. This additional annotation should be:

```
play: gaming
```

Example:

```
'{"metadata":{"annotations":{"play":"gaming"}}}'
```

The default editor `"vi"` will open when the command is executed. If you desire to use the `"nano"` editor add the following parameter:

KUBE_EDITOR="nano" `oc edit po <team>-busybox`

Command:

```
oc edit po team01-busybox
```

Example output:

```
# Please edit the object below. Lines beginning with a '#' will be ignored,
# and an empty file will abort the edit. If an error occurs while saving this file will be
# reopened with the relevant failures.
#
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  annotations:
    openshift.io/scc: anyuid
  creationTimestamp: 2019-09-17T21:57:03Z
  labels:
    run: team01-busybox      <<<--- insert new all after this line
  name: team01-busybox
  namespace: team01
  resourceVersion: "962458"
  selfLink: /api/v1/namespaces/team01/pods/team01-busybox
  uid: 151c3f3f-d996-11e9-ab08-06c0ef66d8ff
spec:
  . . . additional output removed . . .
```

Insert the following in the editor

```
work: training
```

Save the modified pod definition file:

Command:

```
oc describe po team01-busybox
```

Example output:

```
Name:                team01-busybox
Namespace:           team01
Priority:             0
PriorityClassName:    <none>
Node:                sydney.52.117.155.29.nip.io/52.117.155.29
Start Time:          Tue, 17 Sep 2019 16:57:03 -0500
Labels:              run=team01-busybox
                    work=training
Annotations:         openshift.io/scc=anyuid
Status:              Succeeded
```

. . . additional output removed . . .

Command:

```
oc patch po team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn -p '{"metadata":{"annotations":{"play":"gaming"}}}'
```

Example output:

```
pod/team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn patched
```

Command:

```
oc describe po team01-busybox
```

Example output:

```
Name:                team01-busybox
Namespace:           team01
```

```
Priority:          0
PriorityClassName: <none>
Node:             sydney.52.117.155.29.nip.io/52.117.155.29
Start Time:       Tue, 17 Sep 2019 16:57:03 -0500
Labels:           run=team01-busybox
                  work=training
                  play=gaming
Annotations:      openshift.io/scc=anyuid
Status:           Succeeded

. . . additional output removed . . .
```

Press to mark completed

Delete the pod created a previous task named **<team>-busybox**.

Ensure a pod is deleted.

Ensure to include the proper namespace or switch to the project where the pod was created.

Command:

```
oc delete po team01-busybox
```

Example output:

```
pod "team01-busybox" deleted
```

Press to mark completed

Get storage related resources Persistent Volumes and Storage Classes for the cluster and get Persistent Volumes Claims for all namespaces.

Abbreviations can be used:

Abbr	Resource	Namespaced
pv	Persistent Volumes	no
sc	StorageClass	no
pvc	Persistent Volumes Claims	yes

Command:

```
oc get pv
```

Example output:

NAME		CAPACITY	ACCESS	MODES	RECLAIM	POLICY	STATUS
CLAIM	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE				
pvc-b209ee09-d66e-11e9-ab08-06c0ef66d8ff		1Mi	RWX		Delete		Bound
nfsprov/test-claim	managed-nfs-storage						
		4d					

Command:

```
oc get sc
```

Example output:

NAME	PROVISIONER	AGE
glusterfs-storage	kubernetes.io/glusterfs	4d
glusterfs-storage-block	gluster.org/glusterblock	4d
managed-nfs-storage	myokd/nfs	4d

Command:

```
oc get pvc --all-namespaces
```

Example output:

NAMESPACE	NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS
MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE			
nfsprov	test-claim	Bound	pvc-b209ee09-d66e-11e9-ab08-06c0ef66d8ff	1Mi	RWX
managed-nfs-storage	4d				

Press to mark completed

List all supported API resources on the server in the cluster. Ensure the **-o wide** parameter is included to provide the VERBS permitted for each resource.

View the section labeled "Advanced Commands" output from `oc --help` command.

Command:

```
oc api-resources
```

Example output:

NAME	SHORTNAMES	APIGROUP	NAMESPACED
KIND	VERBS		
bindings			true
Binding	[create]		
componentstatuses	cs		false
ComponentStatus	[get list]		
configmaps	cm		true
ConfigMap	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
endpoints	ep		true
Endpoints	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
events	ev		true
Event	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
limitranges	limits		true
LimitRange	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
namespaces	ns		false
Namespace	[create delete get list patch update watch]		
nodes	no		false
Node	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
persistentvolumeclaims	pvc		true
PersistentVolumeClaim	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
persistentvolumes	pv		false
PersistentVolume	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
Pods	po		true
Pod	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
podtemplates			true
PodTemplate	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
replicationcontrollers	rc		true
ReplicationController	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
resourcequotas	quota		true
ResourceQuota	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
secrets			true
Secret	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
securitycontextconstraints	scc		false
SecurityContextConstraints	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
serviceaccounts	sa		true
ServiceAccount	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
services	svc		true
Service	[create delete get list patch update watch]		
mutatingwebhookconfigurations		admissionregistration.k8s.io	false

MutatingWebhookConfiguration	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
validatingwebhookconfigurations		admissionregistration.k8s.io	false
ValidatingWebhookConfiguration	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
customresourcedefinitions	crd,crds	apiextensions.k8s.io	false
CustomResourceDefinition	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
apiservices		apiregistration.k8s.io	false
APIService	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
controllerrevisions		apps	true
ControllerRevision	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
daemonsets	ds	apps	true
DaemonSet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
deployments	deploy	apps	true
Deployment	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
replicasets	rs	apps	true
ReplicaSet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
statefulsets	sts	apps	true
StatefulSet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
deploymentconfigs	dc	apps.openshift.io	true
DeploymentConfig	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
tokenreviews		authentication.k8s.io	false
TokenReview	[create]		
localsubjectaccessreviews		authorization.k8s.io	true
LocalSubjectAccessReview	[create]		
selfsubjectaccessreviews		authorization.k8s.io	false
SelfSubjectAccessReview	[create]		
selfsubjectrulesreviews		authorization.k8s.io	false
SelfSubjectRulesReview	[create]		
subjectaccessreviews		authorization.k8s.io	false
SubjectAccessReview	[create]		
clusterrolebindings		authorization.openshift.io	false
ClusterRoleBinding	[create delete get list patch update]		
clusterroles		authorization.openshift.io	false
ClusterRole	[create delete get list patch update]		
localresourceaccessreviews		authorization.openshift.io	true
LocalResourceAccessReview	[create]		
localsubjectaccessreviews		authorization.openshift.io	true
LocalSubjectAccessReview	[create]		
resourceaccessreviews		authorization.openshift.io	false
ResourceAccessReview	[create]		
rolebindingrestrictions		authorization.openshift.io	true
RoleBindingRestriction	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
rolebindings		authorization.openshift.io	true
RoleBinding	[create delete get list patch update]		
roles		authorization.openshift.io	true
Role	[create delete get list patch update]		
selfsubjectrulesreviews		authorization.openshift.io	true
SelfSubjectRulesReview	[create]		
subjectaccessreviews		authorization.openshift.io	false
SubjectAccessReview	[create]		

subjectrulesreviews		authorization.openshift.io	true
SubjectRulesReview	[create]		
bundlebindings		automationbroker.io	true
BundleBinding	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
bundleinstances		automationbroker.io	true
BundleInstance	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
bundles		automationbroker.io	true
Bundle	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
horizontalpodautoscalers	hpa	autoscaling	true
HorizontalPodAutoscaler	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
cronjobs	cj	batch	true
CronJob	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
jobs		batch	true
Job	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
buildconfigs	bc	build.openshift.io	true
BuildConfig	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
builds		build.openshift.io	true
Build	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
certificatesigningrequests	csr	certificates.k8s.io	false
CertificateSigningRequest	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
events	ev	events.k8s.io	true
Event	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
daemonsets	ds	extensions	true
DaemonSet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
deployments	deploy	extensions	true
Deployment	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
ingresses	ing	extensions	true
Ingress	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
networkpolicies	netpol	extensions	true
NetworkPolicy	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
podsecuritypolicies	psp	extensions	false
PodSecurityPolicy	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
replicasets	rs	extensions	true
ReplicaSet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
images		image.openshift.io	false
Image	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
imagesignatures		image.openshift.io	false
ImageSignature	[create delete]		
imagestreamimages	isimage	image.openshift.io	true
ImageStreamImage	[get]		
imagestreamimports		image.openshift.io	true
ImageStreamImport	[create]		
imagestreammappings		image.openshift.io	true
ImageStreamMapping	[create]		
imagestreams	is	image.openshift.io	true
ImageStream	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
imagestreamtags	istag	image.openshift.io	true
ImageStreamTag	[create delete get list patch update]		
nodes		metrics.k8s.io	false

NodeMetrics	[get list]		
pods		metrics.k8s.io	true
PodMetrics	[get list]		
alertmanagers		monitoring.coreos.com	true
Alertmanager	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
prometheuses		monitoring.coreos.com	true
Prometheus	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
prometheusrules		monitoring.coreos.com	true
PrometheusRule	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
servicemonitors		monitoring.coreos.com	true
ServiceMonitor	[delete deletecollection get list patch create update watch]		
clusternetworks		network.openshift.io	false
ClusterNetwork	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
egressnetworkpolicies		network.openshift.io	true
EgressNetworkPolicy	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
hostsubnets		network.openshift.io	false
HostSubnet	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
netnamespaces		network.openshift.io	false
NetNamespace	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
networkpolicies	netpol	networking.k8s.io	true
NetworkPolicy	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
oauthaccesstokens		oauth.openshift.io	false
OAuthAccessToken	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
oauthauthorizetokens		oauth.openshift.io	false
OAuthAuthorizeToken	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
oauthclientauthorizations		oauth.openshift.io	false
OAuthClientAuthorization	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
oauthclients		oauth.openshift.io	false
OAuthClient	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
poddisruptionbudgets	pdb	policy	true
PodDisruptionBudget	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
podsecuritypolicies	psp	policy	false
PodSecurityPolicy	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
projectrequests		project.openshift.io	false
ProjectRequest	[create list]		
projects		project.openshift.io	false
Project	[create delete get list patch update watch]		
appliedclusterresourcequotas		quota.openshift.io	true
AppliedClusterResourceQuota	[get list]		
clusterresourcequotas	clusterquota	quota.openshift.io	false
ClusterResourceQuota	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
clusterrolebindings		rbac.authorization.k8s.io	false
ClusterRoleBinding	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
clusterroles		rbac.authorization.k8s.io	false
ClusterRole	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
rolebindings		rbac.authorization.k8s.io	true
RoleBinding	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
roles		rbac.authorization.k8s.io	true
Role	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		

routes		route.openshift.io	true
Route	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
priorityclasses	pc	scheduling.k8s.io	false
PriorityClass	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
podsecuritypolicyreviews		security.openshift.io	true
PodSecurityPolicyReview	[create]		
podsecuritypolicyselfsubjectreviews		security.openshift.io	true
PodSecurityPolicySelfSubjectReview	[create]		
podsecuritypolicysubjectreviews		security.openshift.io	true
PodSecurityPolicySubjectReview	[create]		
rangeallocations		security.openshift.io	false
RangeAllocation	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
securitycontextconstraints	scc	security.openshift.io	false
SecurityContextConstraints	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
clusterservicebrokers		servicecatalog.k8s.io	false
ClusterServiceBroker	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
clusterserviceclasses		servicecatalog.k8s.io	false
ClusterServiceClass	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
clusterserviceplans		servicecatalog.k8s.io	false
ClusterServicePlan	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
servicebindings		servicecatalog.k8s.io	true
ServiceBinding	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
servicebrokers		servicecatalog.k8s.io	true
ServiceBroker	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
serviceclasses		servicecatalog.k8s.io	true
ServiceClass	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
serviceinstances		servicecatalog.k8s.io	true
ServiceInstance	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
serviceplans		servicecatalog.k8s.io	true
ServicePlan	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
storageclasses	sc	storage.k8s.io	false
StorageClass	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
volumeattachments		storage.k8s.io	false
VolumeAttachment	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
brokertemplateinstances		template.openshift.io	false
BrokerTemplateInstance	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
processedtemplates		template.openshift.io	true
Template	[create]		
templateinstances		template.openshift.io	true
TemplateInstance	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
templates		template.openshift.io	true
Template	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
groups		user.openshift.io	false
Group	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
identities		user.openshift.io	false
Identity	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]		
useridentitymappings		user.openshift.io	false
UserIdentityMapping	[create delete get patch update]		

users	user.openshift.io	false
User	[create delete deletecollection get list patch update watch]	

Press to mark completed

Using the `-v 9` parameter get the pods in your team namespace. The `-v` parameter will display detail communication sent to the cluster API server.

Did your output include any **curl** commands?

Ensure you are in the team project or include the `-n` parameter.

Command:

```
oc get po -n team01 -v 9
```

Example output:

```
I0917 19:28:48.023894 66924 loader.go:359] Config loaded from file
/Users/daveweilert/.kube/config
I0917 19:28:48.027878 66924 loader.go:359] Config loaded from file
/Users/daveweilert/.kube/config
I0917 19:28:48.034776 66924 loader.go:359] Config loaded from file
/Users/daveweilert/.kube/config
I0917 19:28:48.041968 66924 loader.go:359] Config loaded from file
/Users/daveweilert/.kube/config
I0917 19:28:48.042310 66924 round_tripper.go:386] curl -k -v -XGET -H "Accept:
application/json;as=Table;v=v1beta1;g=meta.k8s.io, application/json" -H "User-Agent: oc/v1.11.0+d4cacc0
(darwin/amd64) kubernetes/d4cacc0" -H "Authorization: Bearer
fkqnT6ZLdI0PLYbyXGzjwUxWHR6H87cCwJUBwvq9Ktk" 'https://52.117.155.26:8443/api/v1/namespaces/team01/pods?
limit=500'
I0917 19:28:48.104043 66924 round_tripper.go:405] GET
https://52.117.155.26:8443/api/v1/namespaces/team01/pods?limit=500 200 OK in 61 milliseconds
I0917 19:28:48.104098 66924 round_tripper.go:411] Response Headers:
I0917 19:28:48.104113 66924 round_tripper.go:414] Date: Wed, 18 Sep 2019 00:28:48 GMT
I0917 19:28:48.104122 66924 round_tripper.go:414] Cache-Control: no-store
I0917 19:28:48.104140 66924 round_tripper.go:414] Content-Type: application/json
I0917 19:28:48.104151 66924 round_tripper.go:414] Content-Length: 3385
I0917 19:28:48.104238 66924 request.go:897] Response Body:
{"kind":"Table","apiVersion":"meta.k8s.io/v1beta1","metadata":
{"selfLink":"/api/v1/namespaces/team01/pods","resourceVersion":"986995"},"columnDefinitions":
[{"name":"Name","type":"string","format":"name","description":"Name must be unique within a namespace.
Is required when creating resources, although some resources may allow a client to request the
generation of an appropriate name automatically. Name is primarily intended for creation idempotence
and configuration definition. Cannot be updated. More info: http://kubernetes.io/docs/user-
```

```

guide/identifiers#names", "priority": 0}, {"name": "Ready", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "The
aggregate readiness state of this pod for accepting traffic.", "priority": 0},
{"name": "Status", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "The aggregate status of the containers in
this pod.", "priority": 0}, {"name": "Restarts", "type": "integer", "format": "", "description": "The number of
times the containers in this pod have been restarted.", "priority": 0},
{"name": "Age", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "CreationTimestamp is a timestamp representing
the server time when this object was created. It is not guaranteed to be set in happens-before order
across separate operations. Clients may not set this value. It is represented in RFC3339 form and is in
UTC.\n\nPopulated by the system. Read-only. Null for lists. More info:
https://git.k8s.io/community/contributors/devel/api-conventions.md#metadata", "priority": 0},
{"name": "IP", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "IP address allocated to the pod. Routable at
least within the cluster. Empty if not yet allocated.", "priority": 1},
{"name": "Node", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "nodeName is a request to schedule this pod
onto a specific node. If it is non-empty, the scheduler simply schedules this pod onto that node,
assuming that it fits resource requirements.", "priority": 1}, {"name": "Nominated
Node", "type": "string", "format": "", "description": "nominatedNodeName is set only when this pod preempts
other pods on the node, but it cannot be scheduled right away as preemption victims receive their
graceful termination periods. This field does not guarantee that the pod will be scheduled on this
node. Scheduler may decide to place the pod elsewhere if other nodes become available sooner. Scheduler
may also decide to give the resources on this node to a higher priority pod that is created after
preemption. As a result, this field may be different than PodSpec.nodeName when the pod is
scheduled.", "priority": 1}], "rows": [{"cells": ["team01-student-ui-7f47864588-
hz7gn", "1/1", "Running", 0, "1d", "10.130.0.223", "sydney.52.117.155.27.nip.io", "\u003cnone\u003e"], "object":
{"kind": "PartialObjectMetadata", "apiVersion": "meta.k8s.io/v1beta1", "metadata": {"name": "team01-student-
ui-7f47864588-hz7gn", "generateName": "team01-student-ui-7f47864588-
", "namespace": "team01", "selfLink": "/api/v1/namespaces/team01/pods/team01-student-ui-7f47864588-
hz7gn", "uid": "7cd9d5ac-d81c-11e9-ab08-
06c0ef66d8ff", "resourceVersion": "516858", "creationTimestamp": "2019-09-16T00:54:07Z", "labels":
{"app": "team01-student-ui", "pod-template-hash": "3903420144"}, "annotations":
{"openshift.io/scc": "restricted"}, "ownerReferences":
[{"apiVersion": "apps/v1", "kind": "ReplicaSet", "name": "team01-student-ui-7f47864588", "uid": "7cd76843-
d81c-11e9-ab08-06c0ef66d8ff", "controller": true, "blockOwnerDeletion": true}]}]}]}]}
I0917 19:28:48.105754    66924 get.go:443] no kind is registered for the type v1beta1.Table in
scheme "k8s.io/kubernetes/pkg/api/legacyscheme/scheme.go:29"

```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
team01-student-ui-7f47864588-hz7gn	1/1	Running	0	1d

Press to mark completed

The "oc get" command provides an ability to view realtime actions of the resource that is the focus of the get. Provide an additional parameter, **--watch**.

View realtime events for all namespaces in the cluster. Be sure to include the **--watch** parameter.

To stop realtime viewing escape or Control-C the terminal output to exit the command.

Ensure to include the **--all-namespaces** and **--watch** parameters.

Command:

```
oc get events --all-namespaces --watch
```

Example output:

NAMESPACE	LAST SEEN	FIRST SEEN	COUNT	NAME	TYPE	REASON	SOURCE
default	3m	4d	1185	ansible-service-broker.15c41d2da5b24ada	Normal	FetchCatalog	service-
ClusterServiceBroker							
catalog-controller-manager		Successfully fetched	catalog	entries from broker.			
default	7m	4d	594	template-service-broker.15c41d2ce1a60932	Normal	FetchCatalog	service-
ClusterServiceBroker							
catalog-controller-manager		Successfully fetched	catalog	entries from broker.			
kube-service-catalog	1h	7h	3	apiserver-gs79m.15c5485c2851f574	Warning	Unhealthy	kubelet,
Pod		spec.containers{apiserver}					
sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io		Readiness probe failed: HTTP probe failed with statuscode: 500					
kube-service-catalog	1h	7h	3	controller-manager-6dtd6.15c5485d06865607	Warning	Unhealthy	kubelet,
Pod		spec.containers{controller-manager}					
sydney.52.117.155.26.nip.io		Readiness probe failed: HTTP probe failed with statuscode: 500					

Press to mark completed