1. Where is the default kubeconfig file located in the current environment? ~/.kube/config

2. How many clusters are defined in the default kubeconfig one cluster: kuberentes.

3. What is the user configured in the current context? Kuberentes-admin .

4. Create a Persistent Volume with the given specification. → Volume Name: pv-log → Storage: 100Mi → Access Modes: ReadWriteMany → Host Path: /pv/log

```
io.k8s.api.core.v1.PersistentVolume (in apiVersion: v1 kind: PersistentVolume metadata:
Iname: pv-log
spec:
Capacity:
Storage: 100Mi
accessModes:
ReadWriteMany
hostPath:
Impath: /pv/log
```

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./pv.yml
persistentvolume/pv-log unchanged
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

5. Create a Persistent Volume Claim with the given specification. → Volume Name: claimlog-1 → Storage Request: 50Mi → Access Modes: ReadWriteMany

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./pv-claim.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/claim-log-1 created
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
    name: claim-log-1
spec:
    accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
    resources:
        requests:
        storage: 50Mi
```

6. Create a webapp pod to use the persistent volume claim as its storage. → Name: webapp → Image Name: nginx → Volume: PersistentVolumeClaim=claim-log-1 → Volume Mount: /var/log/nginx

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./webapp-pod.yml
pod/webapp configured
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/lab5$ sudo kubectl get pods -o wide
                          RESTARTS
                                                                                         READINESS GATES
        READY STATUS
                                    AGE
                                           ΙP
                                                          NODE
                                                                        NOMINATED NODE
        1/1
                Running
                                           10.244.1.104
webapp
                          0
                                     100s
                                                          managednode1
                                                                        <none>
                                                                                         <none>
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

## 7. volume-share-datacenter pod.

#### 8. webserver pod

```
edharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./webserver-pod.yml
pod/webserver created
               nohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME
            READY
                    STATUS
                                        RESTARTS
                                                                          NODE
                                                                                          NOMINATED NODE
                                                                                                          READINESS GATES
                                                   9m49s
                                                           10.244.1.104
webapp
                    Running
                                                                         managednode1
                                                                                         <none>
                                                                                                           <none>
webserver
            0/2
                    ContainerCreating
                                                   6s
                                                           <none>
                                                                          managednode1
                                                                                         <none>
                                                                                                          <none>
              mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get pods -o wide
mohamedharoon@
NAME
            READY
                    STATUS
                                        RESTARTS AGE
                                                                                         NOMINATED NODE
                                                                                                          READINESS GATES
                                                                          NODE
                                                   9m52s
                                                           10.244.1.104
                                                                         managednode1
                    Running
                                                                                                           <none>
webapp
                                                                                         <none>
                    ContainerCreating
webserver
                                                   9s
                                                                          managednode1
                                                           <none>
                   edharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get pods -o wide
mohamedharoon@
                    STATUS
                              RESTARTS
                                                                NODE
                                                                               NOMINATED NODE
                                                                                                READINESS GATES
webapp
                    Running
                                         9m59s
                                                 10.244.1.104
                                                                managednode1
                                                                               <none>
                                                                                                 <none>
                            0
webserver
            2/2
                    Running
                                                 10.244.1.107
                                                                managednode1
                                                                               <none>
                                                                                                 <none>
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

9. Create a new service account with the name pvviewer. Grant this Service account access to list all PersistentVolumes in the cluster by creating an appropriate cluster role called pvviewer-role and ClusterRoleBinding called pvviewer-role-binding.

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
    name: pvviewer
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRole
metadata:
    name: pvviewer-role
rules:
    - apiGroups: [""]
    resources: ["persistentvolumes"]
    verbs: ["list"]
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
    name: pvviewer-role-binding
subjects:
    - kind: ServiceAccount
    name: pvviewer
    namespace: default
roleRef:
    kind: ClusterRole
    name: pvviewer-role
    apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
```

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./pv-viewer-service-account.yml serviceaccount/pvviewer created clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/pvviewer-role created clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/pvviewer-role-binding created mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

### 10. Create a ConfigMap named nginx-config

```
ıınx-conrig.yml / ﴿ } spec / إ ] concainers / ﴿ } ك / نا السage
  io.k8s.api.core.v1.Pod (v1@pod.json) | io.k8s.api.core.v1.ConfigMap (v1@configmap.json)
  apiVersion: v1
  kind: ConfigMap
  metadata:
    name: nginx-config
  data:
       events {}
      http {
           listen 80;
             return 200 'Hello from custom Nginx config!';
  apiVersion: v1
  kind: Pod
  metadata:
    name: nginx-pod
    containers:
         image: nginx:latest
         resources:
           limits:
             memory: "128Mi"
             cpu: "500m"
             memory: "64Mi"
             cpu: "250m"
         volumeMounts:

    name: nginx-config-volume

             mountPath: /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
             subPath: nginx.conf
    volumes:
       - name: nginx-config-volume
         configMap:
           name: nginx-config
```

## Deploy HaProxy

1- namespace haproxy-controller-devops

2- ServiceAccount haproxy-service-account-devops

```
io.k8s.api.core.v1.ServiceAccount (v1@serviceaccount.json)
   apiVersion: v1
   kind: ServiceAccount
   metadata:
        name: haproxy-service-account-devops
        namespace: haproxy-controller-devops

**mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./haproxy-service-account.yml
serviceaccount/haproxy-service-account-devops created
```

3- ClusterRole haproxy-cluster-role-devops

mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5\$

```
io.k8s.api.rbac.v1.ClusterRole (v1@clusterrole.json)
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/vl
kind: ClusterRole
name: haproxy-cluster-role-devops
  - apiGroups: [""]
      - "configmaps"
      - "secrets"
      - "endpoints"
      - "nodes"
      - "pods"
      - "services"
      - "namespaces"
        "events"
      - "serviceaccounts"
      - "get"
      - "create"
      - "patch"
      - "update"
```

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl -f ./haproxy-cluster-role.yml
error: unknown shorthand flag: 'f' in -f
See 'kubectl --help' for usage.
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./haproxy-cluster-role.yml
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/haproxy-cluster-role-devops created
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./haproxy-cluster-role-binding.yml
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/haproxy-cluster-role-binding-devops unchanged
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get clusterrolebinding haproxy-cluster-role-binding-devops -o wide

AGE USERS GROUPS
haproxy-cluster-role-binding-devops ClusterRole/haproxy-cluster-role-devops
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$
```

### 5- backend deployment

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./backend-deployment.yml
deployment.apps/backend-deployment-devops created
mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get deployment backend-deploymen-devops -n haproxy-controller-devops
Error from server (NotFound): deployments.apps "backend-deploymen-devops" not found
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get deployment backend-deployment-devops -n haproxy-controller-devops
NAME
READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
backend-deployment-devops 1/1 1 1 60s
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ |
```

#### 6- service for backend

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
   name: service-backend-devops
   namespace: haproxy-controller-devops
spec:
   ports:
        - name: port-backend
        port: 8080
        targetPort: 8080
   selector:
        run: ingress-default-backend
```

## deployment for frontend:

```
apiVersion: apps/vl
kind: Deployment
 name: haproxy-ingress-devops
 namespace: haproxy-controller-devops
 labels:
   run: haproxy-ingress
 replicas: 1
     run: haproxy-ingress
      run: haproxy-ingress
       - name: ingress-container-devops
         image: haproxytech/kubernetes-ingress
           - --default-backend-service=haproxy-controller-devops/service-backend-devops
           containerPort: 80 - name: https
           containerPort: 443
             memory: "50Mi"
            cpu: "1"
memory: "100Mi"
             port: 1024
           - name: POD NAME
                fieldPath: metadata.name
           - name: POD_NAMESPACE
```

```
mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl apply -f ./front-end-deployment.yml
deployment.apps/haproxy-ingress-devops unchanged

mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ sudo kubectl get deployment haproxy-ingress-devops -n haproxy-controller-devops
NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
haproxy-ingress-devops 0/1 1 0 2m30s
omohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:~/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5$ ■
```

#### front-end service:

```
io.k8s.api.core.v1.Service (v1@service.json)
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: ingress-service-devops
  namespace: haproxy-controller-devops
spec:
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - name: http
      port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 32456
    name: https
      port: 443
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 443
      nodePort: 32567
    - name: stat
      port: 1024
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 1024
      nodePort: 32678
  selector:
    run: haproxy
```

# 9- Access the proxy states

© mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5\$ sudo kubectl port-forward service/ingress-service-devops 1024:1024 -n haproxy-controller-devops error: timed out waiting for the condition
© mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/labs/lab5\$ sudo kubectl port-forward service/ingress-service-devops 1024:1024 -n haproxy-controller-devops error: timed out waiting for the condition

© mohamedharoon@mohamedharoon:-/Desktop/ITI/18-k8s/lab5\$ ■