



C interfaces to GALAHAD IR

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| | |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| 1 GALAHAD C package ir | 1 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1.1 Purpose | 1 |
| 1.1.2 Authors | 1 |
| 1.1.3 Originally released | 1 |
| 2 File Index | 3 |
| 2.1 File List | 3 |
| 3 File Documentation | 5 |
| 3.1 ir.h File Reference | 5 |
| 3.1.1 Data Structure Documentation | 5 |
| 3.1.1.1 struct ir_control_type | 5 |
| 3.1.1.2 struct ir_inform_type | 6 |
| Index | 7 |

Chapter 1

GALAHAD C package

1.1 Introduction

1.1.1 Purpose

Given a sparse symmetric $n \times n$ matrix $A = a_{ij}$ and the factorization of A found by the GALAHAD package SLS, this package **solves the system of linear equations** $Ax = b$ **using iterative refinement**.

Currently, only the control and inform parameters are exposed; these are provided and used by other GALAHAD packages with C interfaces.

1.1.2 Authors

N. I. M. Gould, STFC-Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, England.

C interface, additionally J. Fowkes, STFC-Rutherford Appleton Laboratory.

1.1.3 Originally released

October 2008, C interface January 2022

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| ir.h | 5 |
|--------------------------------|---|

Chapter 3

File Documentation

3.1 ir.h File Reference

```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include "galahad_precision.h"
```

Data Structures

- struct [ir_control_type](#)
- struct [ir_inform_type](#)

3.1.1 Data Structure Documentation

3.1.1.1 struct ir_control_type

control derived type as a C struct

Data Fields

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------|--|
| bool | f_indexing | use C or Fortran sparse matrix indexing |
| int | error | unit for error messages |
| int | out | unit for monitor output |
| int | print_level | controls level of diagnostic output |
| int | itref_max | maximum number of iterative refinements allowed |
| real_wp_ | acceptable_residual_relative | refinement will cease as soon as the residual $\ Ax - b\ $ falls below $\max(\text{acceptable_residual_relative} * \ b\ , \text{acceptable_residual_absolute})$ |
| real_wp_ | acceptable_residual_absolute | see acceptable_residual_relative |
| real_wp_ | required_residual_relative | refinement will be judged to have failed if the residual $\ Ax - b\ \geq \text{required_residual_relative} * \ b\ $. No checking if required_residual_relative < 0 |
| bool | record_residuals | record the initial and final residual |
| bool | space_critical | if space is critical, ensure allocated arrays are no bigger than needed |
| bool | deallocate_error_fatal | exit if any deallocation fails |
| char | prefix[31] | all output lines will be prefixed by <code>prefix(2:LEN(TRIM(.prefix))-1)</code> where prefix contains the required string enclosed in quotes, e.g. "string" or 'string' |

3.1.1.2 struct ir_inform_type

inform derived type as a C struct

Data Fields

| | | |
|----------|-----------------------|---|
| int | status | reported return status: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 0 the solution has been found• -1 an array allocation has failed• -2 an array deallocation has failed |
| int | alloc_status | STAT value after allocate failure. |
| char | bad_alloc[81] | name of array which provoked an allocate failure |
| real_wp_ | norm_initial_residual | infinity norm of the initial residual |
| real_wp_ | norm_final_residual | infinity norm of the final residual |

Index

ir.h, [5](#)
ir_control_type, [5](#)
ir_inform_type, [6](#)