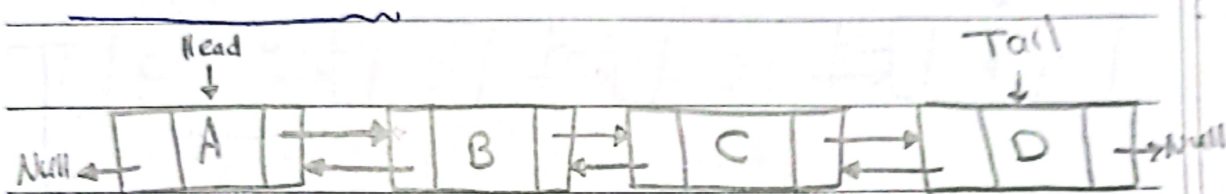


SEC: 2 , BN: 13

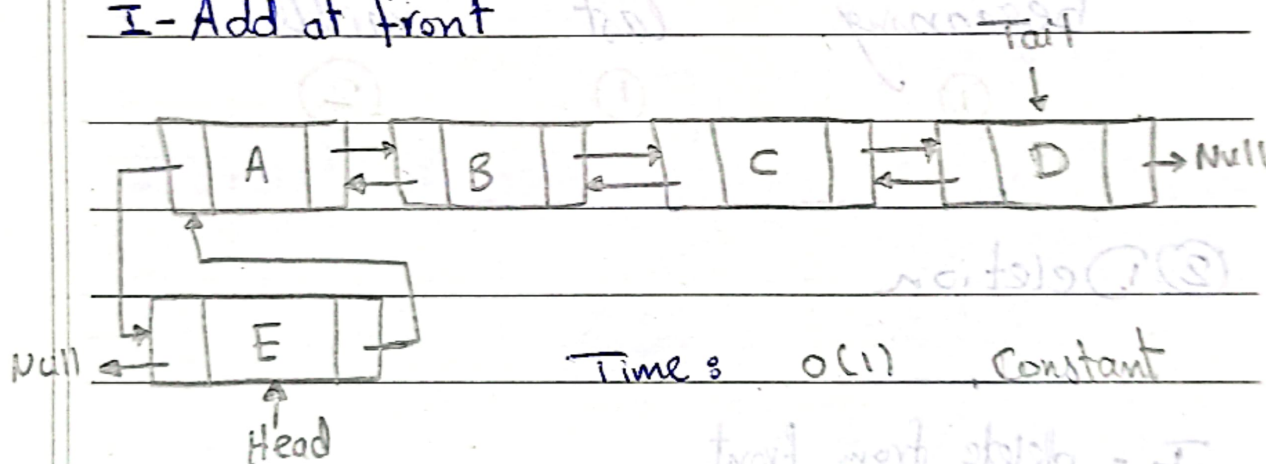
فكر المبرمج

* Doubly linked list

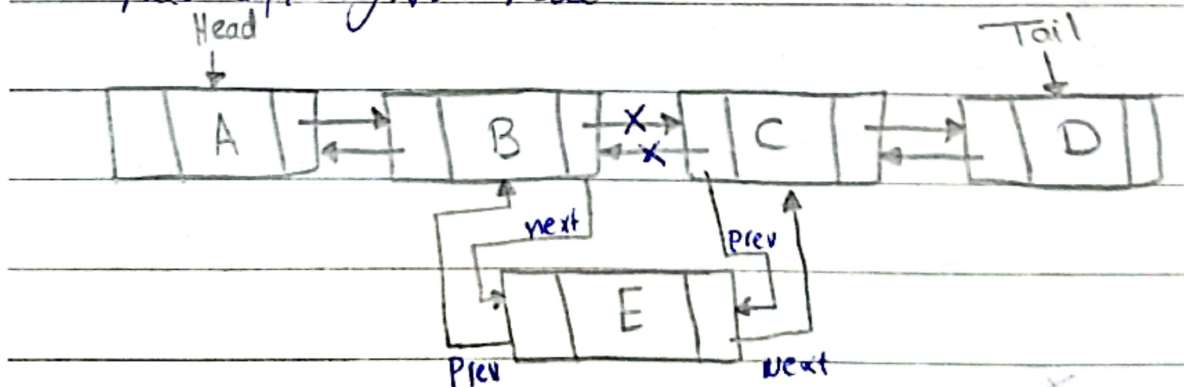


II insertion:

I - Add at front

Time: $O(1)$ Constant

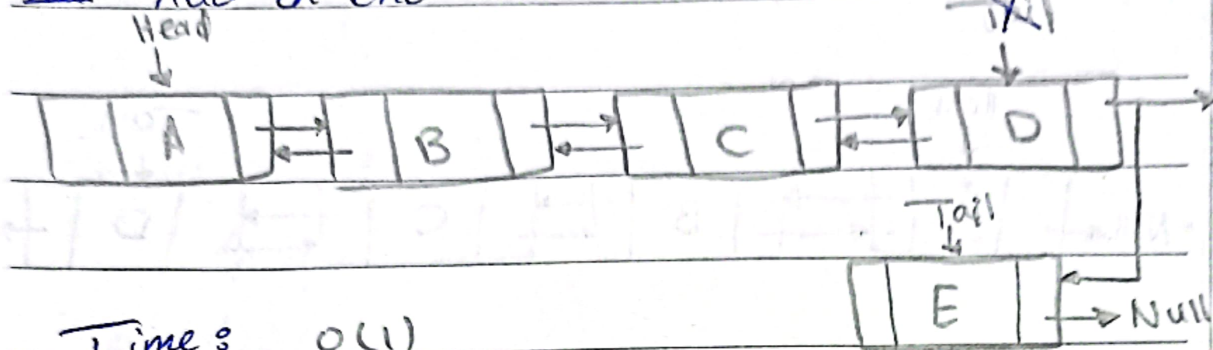
II - Add after given node



DONIA

Time: $O(n)$

III - Add at end



Easiest for insertion

beginning

last

middle

①

①

②

② Deletion

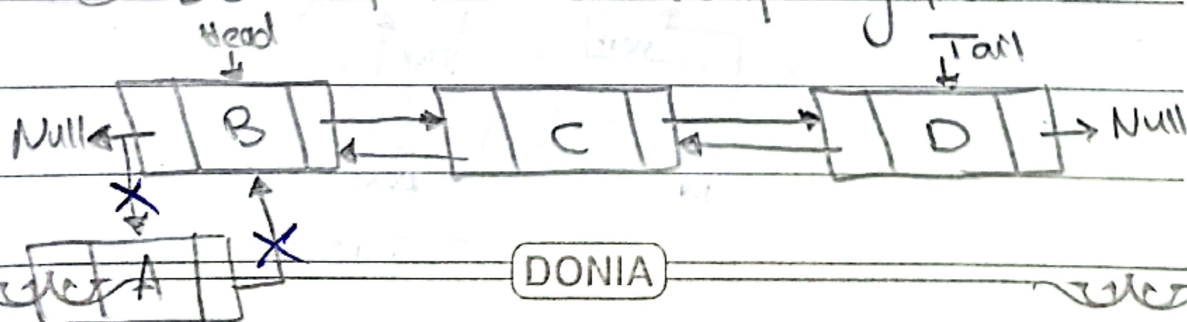
I - delete from front

① Create aux pointer points to Head

② Head will point to head.next

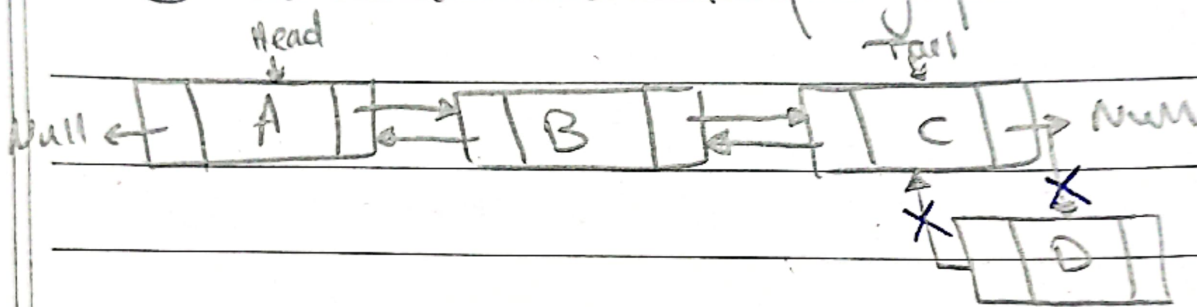
③ previous of Head will be Null

④ Delete first node "Temporary pointer"

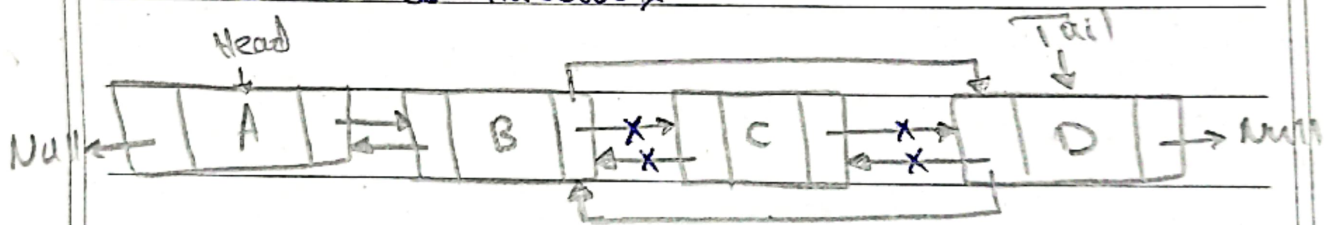


II - Delete from last

- ① create aux pointer points to tail
- ② tail will point to tail.prev
- ③ next of tail will be NULL
- ④ delete last Node "Temporary pointer"



III - delete at middle



- ① Create aux pointer points to deleted node
- ② prev of deleted node will be previous of node.next
- ③ next of deleted node will be next to node.prev
- ④ delete node

beginning

middle

last

①

②

①