

# **BookBazaar - Library Management and Review System**

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# 1. Introduction

## Project Goals

The **BookBazaar - Library Management and Review System** is designed to:

- Manage a library of books using SQLite.
- Allow users to add, update, and delete reviews for books using MongoDB.
- Provide a RESTful API for interacting with the system.

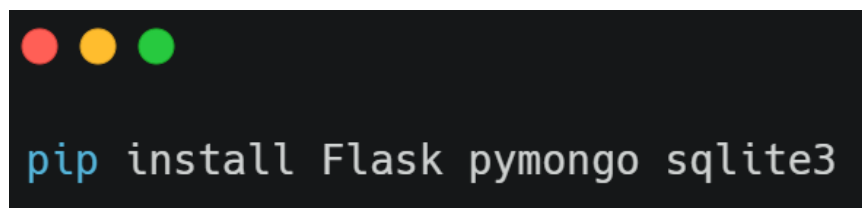
## Technologies Used

- **Backend:** Flask (Python)
- **Database:** SQLite (for book management), MongoDB (for reviews)
- **API Testing:** Postman, Web Server
- **Deployment:** Apache

# 2. Installation and Setup

## Python Dependencies

1. Install Python 3.11 or later.
2. Install the required Python packages:

A terminal window with a dark background and three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) in the top-left corner. The command `pip install Flask pymongo sqlite3` is displayed in a light blue monospace font.

```
pip install Flask pymongo sqlite3
```

## SQLite Setup

1. Create a SQLite database named `bookbazaar.db`.
2. Create the (Users, Authors, Books) tables:

```
import sqlite3

# Connect to SQLite (or create it if it doesn't exist)
conn = sqlite3.connect('bookbazaar.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()

# Create Users table
cursor.execute('''
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Users (
        id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
        username TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
        email TEXT NOT NULL UNIQUE,
        password TEXT NOT NULL
    )
''')

# Create Authors table
cursor.execute('''
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Authors (
        id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
        name TEXT NOT NULL,
        country TEXT NOT NULL
    )
''')

# Create Books table
cursor.execute('''
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Books (
        id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
        title TEXT NOT NULL,
        author_id INTEGER NOT NULL,
        genre TEXT NOT NULL,
        published_year INTEGER NOT NULL,
        FOREIGN KEY (author_id) REFERENCES Authors(id)
    )
''')

# Commit changes and close the connection
conn.commit()
conn.close()
print("Database setup complete!")
```

### 3. Insert sample data:

```
conn = sqlite3.connect('bookbazaar.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()

# Insert sample authors
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO Authors (name, country) VALUES ('J.K. Rowling', 'UK')")
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO Authors (name, country) VALUES ('J.R.R. Tolkien', 'UK')")

# Insert sample books
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO Books (title, author_id, genre, published_year) VALUES ('Harry Potter', 1, 'Fantasy', 1997)")
cursor.execute("INSERT INTO Books (title, author_id, genre, published_year) VALUES ('The Hobbit', 2, 'Fantasy', 1937)")

conn.commit()
conn.close()
print("Sample data inserted!")
```

## MongoDB Setup

### 1. Install MongoDB and start the MongoDB server.

```
# Install PyMongo
!pip install pymongo
```

2. Create a database named `bookbazaar\_reviews`.

```
# MongoDB connection details (admin credentials)
MONGO_URI_ADMIN = "mongodb://localhost:27017/"

# Function to create database and user
def setup_mongodb():
    try:
        # Connect to MongoDB as admin
        client = MongoClient(MONGO_URI_ADMIN)
        db = client.bookbazaar_reviews # Create the database

        # Create a user for the database
        db.command("createUser", "bookbazaar_user", pwd="userpassword", roles=["readWrite"])
        print("Database 'bookbazaar_reviews' and user 'bookbazaar_user' created successfully!")
    except OperationFailure as e:
        print(f"Failed to create database or user: {e}")
    except ConnectionFailure as e:
        print(f"Failed to connect to MongoDB: {e}")

# Run the setup
setup_mongodb()
```

3. Create a collection named `reviews`.

```
# MongoDB connection details (user credentials)
MONGO_URI = "mongodb://localhost:27017/bookbazaar_reviews"

# Function to connect to MongoDB
def connect_to_mongodb():
    try:
        # Create a connection to MongoDB
        client = MongoClient(MONGO_URI)
        # Ping the server to confirm the connection
        client.admin.command('ping')
        print("Successfully connected to MongoDB!")
        return client
    except ConnectionFailure as e:
        print(f"Failed to connect to MongoDB: {e}")
        return None

# Connect to MongoDB
client = connect_to_mongodb()
```

## Apache Configuration (Optional)

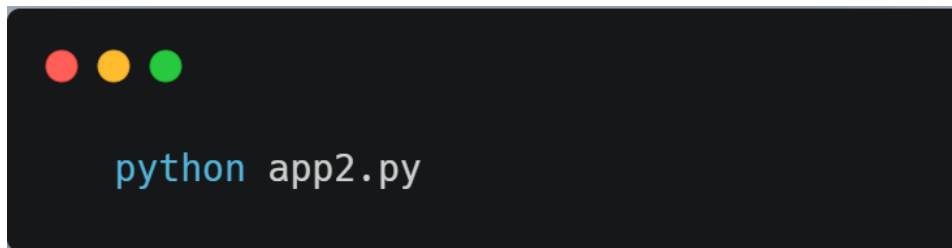
Deploying the application using Apache:

1. Install Apache and mod\_wsgi.
  - Link: <https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/platform/windows.html>
2. Configure the Apache virtual host to serve the Flask application.
3. Restart Apache to apply the changes.

## 3. Running the Application

### Starting the Flask Application

1. Navigate to the project directory.
2. Run the Flask application:



3. The application will start at `http://127.0.0.1:5000`.

```
PS C:\Users\DELL> & C:/Users/DELL/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe "d:/Sprints/From Data To AI/Capstone Project/BookBazaar - Library Management and Review System/app2.py"
Successfully connected to MongoDB!
* Serving Flask app 'app2'
* Debug mode: on
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment. Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
* Restarting with stat
Successfully connected to MongoDB!
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 453-298-528
```

### Accessing the Application

- Use a web browser or API testing tool (e.g., Postman) to interact with the API.

(Look at Report File)

## 4. API Documentation

### Overview of API Endpoints

HTTP Method	Endpoint	Description
GET	<code>`/books/&lt;id&gt;/reviews`</code>	Get all reviews for a book
POST	<code>`/books/&lt;id&gt;/reviews`</code>	Add a new review for a book
PUT	<code>`/reviews/&lt;review_id&gt;`</code>	Update an existing review
DELETE	<code>`/reviews/&lt;review_id&gt;`</code>	Delete an existing review

Hint: Add (<http://127.0.0.1:5000/> Or `http://localhost:5000/`) Before Endpoint

### Detailed Endpoint Documentation

#### GET `/books/<id>/reviews`

- **Description:** Retrieve all reviews for a specific book.
- **Request:**
  - **URL:** ``http://127.0.0.1:5000/books/1/reviews``
  - **Method:** ``GET``
- **Response:** json

```
[
  {
    "book_id": 1,
    "comment": "Bad book!",
    "rating": 4,
    "user_id": 1
  }
]
```

[HTTP](#) Sprints / BookBazaar APIs / reviews / GET Request

GET



http://127.0.0.1:5000/books/1/reviews

Params Auth Headers (6) Body Scripts Settings

Headers



6 hidden

	Key	Value	
	Key	Value	

Body



200 OK



55 ms



257 B

{ } JSON



Preview



Visualize



```
1  [
2    {
3      "book_id": 1,
4      "comment": "Bad book!",
5      "rating": 4,
6      "user_id": 1
7    }
8  ]
```



## POST /books/<id>/reviews

- **Description:** Add a new review for a specific book.

### - Request:

- URL: `http://127.0.0.1:5000/books/1/reviews`

- Method: `POST`

### - Body (JSON):

```
{
  "user_id": 1,
  "rating": 5,
  "comment": "Great book!"
}
```

- **Response:** json

```
{
  "message": "Review added",
  "review_id": "65a1b2c3d4e5f6a7b8c9d0e1"
}

// or

{
  "error": "Book not found"
}
```

 Sprints / BookBazaar APIs / reviews / **POST Request**

**POST**



http://127.0.0.1:5000/books/3/reviews

Params Auth Headers (9) **Body** ● Scripts Settings

raw



**JSON**



```
1  {
2    |    "user_id": 1,
3    |    "rating": 5,
4    |    "comment": "Great book!"
5  }
```

Body



**404 NOT FOUND**

• 6 ms • 204 B •

{ } JSON



▶ Preview



Visualize



```
1  {
2    |    "error": "Book not found"
3  }
```

## PUT /reviews/<review\_id>

- **Description:** Update an existing review.

- **Request:**

- **URL:** `http://127.0.0.1:5000/reviews/6785095d1e3ffbdb680e6967`

- **Method:** `PUT`

- **Body (JSON):** json

```
{
  "rating": 4,
  "comment": "Good Good book!"
}
```

- **Response:** json

```
{
  "message": "Review updated successfully"
}
```

[HTTP](#) Sprints / BookBazaar APIs / reviews / PUT Request

PUT

http://127.0.0.1:5000/reviews/6785095d1e3ffbdb680e6967

Params Auth Headers (8) **Body** Scripts Settings

raw

JSON

```
1 {
2   |   "rating": 4,
3   |   "comment": "Good Good book!"
4   | }
```

Body

200 OK • 25 ms • 212 B

{ } JSON

Preview

Visualize

```
1 {
2   |   "message": "Review updated successfully"
3   | }
```

## DELETE /reviews/<review\_id>

- **Description:** Delete an existing review.

- **Request:**

- **URL:** `http://127.0.0.1:5000/reviews/6785095d1e3ffbdb680e6967`

- **Method:** `DELETE`

- **Response:** json

```
{
  "message": "Review deleted successfully"
}
```

[HTTP](#) Sprints / BookBazaar APIs / reviews / DELETE Request

DELETE ▾

http://127.0.0.1:5000/reviews/6785095d1e3ffbdb680e6967

Params Auth Headers (6) Body Scripts Settings

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description
	Key	Value	Description

Body ▾ ↺

200 OK • 20 ms • 212 B • 🌐

{ } JSON ▾ ▶ Preview ↺ Visualize ▾

```
1 {
2   "message": "Review deleted successfully"
3 }
```

## **5. Postman Testing**

### **Importing Postman Collection**

1. Download the Postman collection JSON file for this project.
2. Open Postman and import the collection.

### **Testing API Endpoints**

1. Use the imported collection to test all API endpoints.
2. Modify the request parameters (e.g., `book\_id`, `review\_id`) as needed.

## **6. Troubleshooting**

### **Common Issues and Fixes**

#### **1. SQLite Error: No such table:**

- Ensure the `Books` table exists in the `bookbazaar.db` database.
- Run the `CREATE TABLE` script if the table is missing.

#### **2. MongoDB Connection Error:**

- Ensure the MongoDB server is running.
- Verify the connection URI in the Flask application.

#### **3. Flask Application Not Starting:**

- Check for syntax errors in the Python code.
- Ensure all dependencies are installed.

## 7. Conclusion

The **BookBazaar - Library Management and Review System** provides a robust API for managing books and reviews. With clear documentation and examples, new developers can easily set up and use the system.

## Attachments

- **Postman Collection:** `Sprints.postman\_collection.json`
- **SQLite Database:** `bookbazaar.db`
- **Flask Application:** `app.py`, `app2.py`