ASSIGNMENT- 3

Ultrasonic sensor simulation in Wokwi

★Build wowki product, and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an “Alert” to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include
<PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-------credentials of IBM Accounts     #define
ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char
subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback
,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration; float
distance; void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
} void
loop()
{
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW)
```

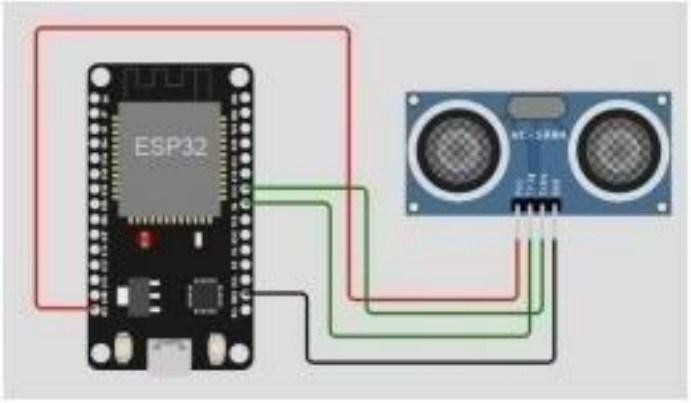
```
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration *
SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);PublishData(distance)
; delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) { mqttconnect();
} }
delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
} } void mqttconnect() {
if
(!client.connected())
{
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
}initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while
(WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
{
```

```
Serial.println((subscribetopic))
; Serial.println("subscribe to
cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for
(int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i+
+)
{//Serial.print((char)payload[i])
; data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}
```

Diagram.json:

```
{
"version": 1,
"author": "Mohamed
Sohail A E", "editor":
"wokwi", "parts": [
{ "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -
114.67, "attrs": {} },
{ "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left":
89.17, "attrs": {} }
],
"connections": [
[ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
[ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
[
"esp:VIN",
"ultrasonic1:VCC",
"red",
[ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
],
[ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04",
"h170" ] ],
[ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07",
"h130.67" ] ],
[ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01",
"h110" ] ]]
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
Iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```