



Curriculum

**SE Foundations** ^

Average: 137.49% v

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(/captain\_logs/5596018/edit)

# 0x05. Processes and signals

DevOps

Shell

Bash

Syscall

Scripting

⚙ Weight: 1

📅 Project over - took place from Nov 24, 2023 6:00 AM to Nov 25, 2023 6:00 AM☒ An auto review will be launched at the deadline

## In a nutshell...

- **Auto QA review:** 26.0/26 mandatory & 0.0/17 optional
- **Altogether: 100.0%**
  - Mandatory: 100.0%
  - Optional: 0.0%
  - Calculation:  $100.0\% + (100.0\% * 0.0\%) == 100.0\%$

## About Bash projects

Unless stated, all your projects will be auto-corrected with Ubuntu 20.04 LTS.

## Resources

**Read or watch:**

- Linux PID (/rltoken/qVGxUt1QMIV4B4oVrQBIQg)
- Linux process (/rltoken/px2TdWSjVO8i9SB5gHchAw)
- Linux signal (/rltoken/qQSGz9CN52PVF3IPCuaRiw)



- Process management in linux (/rltoken/XIYrlghzNZ6Z1cbl\_IPaiA)

(/)

man or help:

- ps
- pgrep
- pkill
- kill
- exit
- trap

## Learning Objectives

At the end of this project, you are expected to be able to explain to anyone (/rltoken/\_zeQBWHdINNOM-5lqFDhSQ), **without the help of Google**:

### General

- What is a PID
- What is a process
- How to find a process' PID
- How to kill a process
- What is a signal
- What are the 2 signals that cannot be ignored

## Copyright - Plagiarism

- You are tasked to come up with solutions for the tasks below yourself to meet with the above learning objectives.
- You will not be able to meet the objectives of this or any following project by copying and pasting someone else's work.
- You are not allowed to publish any content of this project.
- Any form of plagiarism is strictly forbidden and will result in removal from the program.

## Requirements

### General

- Allowed editors: vi , vim , emacs
- All your files will be interpreted on Ubuntu 20.04 LTS
- All your files should end with a new line
- A README.md file, at the root of the folder of the project, is mandatory
- All your Bash script files must be executable
- Your Bash script must pass Shellcheck (version 0.7.0 via apt-get ) without any error
- The first line of all your Bash scripts should be exactly #!/usr/bin/env bash
- The second line of all your Bash scripts should be a comment explaining what is the script doing



# More Info

For those who want to know more and learn about all signals, check out this article (/ritoken/BOÜ-KVNMqfKEIBo\_VOI26A).

## Tasks

### 0. What is my PID

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that displays its own PID.


```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./0-what-is-my-pid
4120
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

#### Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-system\_engineering-devops
- Directory: 0x05-processes\_and\_signals
- File: 0-what-is-my-pid

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

### 1. List your processes

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that displays a list of currently running processes.

Requirements:

- Must show all processes, for all users, including those which might not have a TTY
- Display in a user-oriented format
- Show process hierarchy



5) Sylvain@ubuntu\$ ./1-list\_your\_processes | head -50

USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
root	2	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	[kthreadd]
root	3	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [ksoftirqd/0]
root	4	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/0:0]
root	5	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/0:0H]
root	7	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:02	\_ [rcu_sched]
root	8	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:03	\_ [rcuos/0]
root	9	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [rcu_bh]
root	10	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [rcuob/0]
root	11	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [migration/0]
root	12	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:02	\_ [watchdog/0]
root	13	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [khelper]
root	14	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kdevtmpfs]
root	15	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [netns]
root	16	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [writeback]
root	17	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kintegrityd]
root	18	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [bioset]
root	19	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/u3:0]
root	20	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kblockd]
root	21	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [ata_sff]
root	22	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [khubd]
root	23	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [md]
root	24	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [devfreq_wq]
root	25	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:41	\_ [kworker/0:1]
root	27	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [khungtaskd]
root	28	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kswapd0]
root	29	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [vmstat]
root	30	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	SN	Feb13	0:00	\_ [ksmd]
root	31	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [fsnotify_mark]
root	32	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [ecryptfs-kthrea]
root	33	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [crypto]
root	45	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kthrotld]
root	46	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/u2:1]
root	65	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [deferwq]
root	66	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [charger_manager]
root	108	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kpsmouse]
root	125	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [scsi_eh_0]
root	126	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/u2:2]
root	172	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [jbd2/sda1-8]
root	173	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [ext4-rsv-conver]
root	409	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [iprt]
root	549	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kworker/u3:1]
root	808	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S	Feb13	0:00	\_ [kauditd]
root	834	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [rpciod]
root	846	0.0	0.0	0	0	?	S<	Feb13	0:00	\_ [nfsiod]
root	1	0.0	0.4	33608	2168	?	Ss	Feb13	0:00	/sbin/init
root	373	0.0	0.0	19472	408	?	S	Feb13	0:00	upstart-udev-bridge --daemon
root	378	0.0	0.2	49904	1088	?	Ss	Feb13	0:00	/lib/systemd/systemd-udev
root	518	0.0	0.1	23416	644	?	Ss	Feb13	0:00	rpcbind




```
statd      547  0.0  0.1  21536   852 ?          Ss   Feb13   0:00 rpc.statd -L
(sylvain@ubuntu$
```

### Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-system\_engineering-devops
- Directory: 0x05-processes\_and\_signals
- File: 1-list\_your\_processes

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

## 2. Show your Bash PID

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Using your previous exercise command, write a Bash script that displays lines containing the `bash` word, thus allowing you to easily get the PID of your Bash process.

Requirements:

- You cannot use `pgrep`
- The third line of your script must be `# shellcheck disable=SC2009` (for more info about ignoring `shellcheck` error here (/rltoken/vErRT8QGU2bwJ6FLvPLzxw))

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ sylvain@ubuntu$ ./2-show_your_bash_pid
sylvain  4404  0.0  0.7  21432  4000 pts/0    Ss   03:32   0:00      \_ -bash
sylvain  4477  0.0  0.2  11120  1352 pts/0    S+   03:40   0:00      \_ bash ./2-sh
ow_your_bash_PID
sylvain  4479  0.0  0.1  10460   912 pts/0    S+   03:40   0:00      \_ grep ba
sh
sylvain@ubuntu$
```


Here we can see that my Bash PID is 4404 .

### Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-system\_engineering-devops
- Directory: 0x05-processes\_and\_signals
- File: 2-show\_your\_bash\_pid

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review



### 3. Show your Bash PID made easy

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that displays the PID, along with the process name, of processes whose name contain the word `bash`.

Requirements:

- You cannot use `ps`

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./3-show_your_bash_pid_made_easy
4404 bash
4555 bash
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./3-show_your_bash_pid_made_easy
4404 bash
4557 bash
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

Here we can see that:

- For the first iteration: `bash` PID is `4404` and that the `3-show_your_bash_pid_made_easy` script PID is `4555`
- For the second iteration: `bash` PID is `4404` and that the `3-show_your_bash_pid_made_easy` script PID is `4557`

**Repo:**

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `3-show_your_bash_pid_made_easy`

☒ Done!

[Check your code](#)

[>\\_ Get a sandbox](#)

[QA Review](#)

### 4. To infinity and beyond

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that displays `To infinity and beyond` indefinitely.

Requirements:

- In between each iteration of the loop, add a `sleep 2`



```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./4-to_infinity_and_beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
^C
sylvain@ubuntu$
```


Note that I `ctrl+c` (killed) the Bash script in the example.

### Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `4-to_infinity_and_beyond`

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

## 5. Don't stop me now!

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (*Checks completed: 100.0%*)

We stopped our `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` process using `ctrl+c` in the previous task, there is actually another way to do this.

Write a Bash script that stops `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` process.

Requirements:

- You must use `kill`

Terminal #0



```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./4-to_infinity_and_beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
Terminated
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

#### Terminal #1

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./5-dont_stop_me_now
sylvain@ubuntu$
```


I opened 2 terminals in this example, started by running my `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` Bash script in terminal #0 and then moved on terminal #1 to run `5-dont_stop_me_now`. We can then see in terminal #0 that my process has been terminated.

#### Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `5-dont_stop_me_now`

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

## 6. Stop me if you can

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (*Checks completed: 100.0%*)

Write a Bash script that stops `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` process.

Requirements:

- You cannot use `kill` or `killall`

Terminal #0





```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./4-to_infinity_and_beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
To infinity and beyond
Terminated
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

Terminal #1

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./6-stop_me_if_you_can
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

I opened 2 terminals in this example, started by running my `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` Bash script in terminal #0 and then moved on terminal #1 to run `6-stop_me_if_you_can` . We can then see in terminal #0 that my process has been terminated.

### Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `6-stop_me_if_you_can`

☒ Done!

[Check your code](#)

[Get a sandbox](#)

[QA Review](#)

## 7. Highlander

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that displays:

- To infinity and beyond indefinitely
- With a `sleep 2` in between each iteration
- I am invincible!!! when receiving a `SIGTERM` signal

Make a copy of your `6-stop_me_if_you_can` script, name it `67-stop_me_if_you_can` , that kills the `7-highlander` process instead of the `4-to_infinity_and_beyond` one.

Terminal #0



```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./7-highlander  
(7)  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
I am invincible!!!  
To infinity and beyond  
I am invincible!!!  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
I am invincible!!!  
To infinity and beyond  
^C  
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

#### Terminal #1

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./67-stop_me_if_you_can  
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./67-stop_me_if_you_can  
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./67-stop_me_if_you_can  
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

I started 7-highlander in Terminal #0 and then run 67-stop\_me\_if\_you\_can in terminal #1, for every iteration we can see I am invincible!!! appearing in terminal #0.

#### Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-system\_engineering-devops
- Directory: 0x05-processes\_and\_signals
- File: 7-highlander

☒ Done!

[Check your code](#)

[>\\_ Get a sandbox](#)

[QA Review](#)

## 8. Beheaded process

mandatory

Score: 100.0% (Checks completed: 100.0%)

Write a Bash script that kills the process 7-highlander .

#### Terminal #0

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./7-highlander  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
To infinity and beyond  
Killed  
sylvain@ubuntu$
```



Terminal #1

(/)

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./8-beheaded_process  
sylvain@ubuntu$
```


I started 7-highlander in Terminal #0 and then run 8-beheaded\_process in terminal #1 and we can see that the 7-highlander has been killed.

#### Repo:

- GitHub repository: alx-system\_engineering-devops
- Directory: 0x05-processes\_and\_signals
- File: 8-beheaded\_process

☒ Done!

Check your code

 Get a sandbox

QA Review

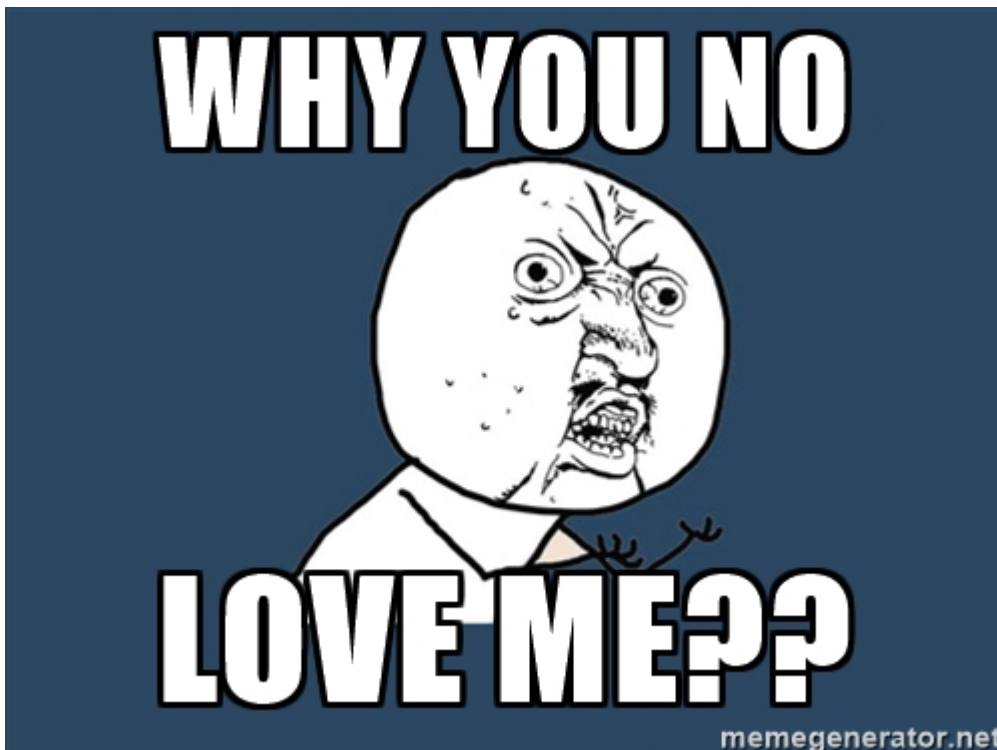
## 9. Process and PID file

#advanced

Score: 0.0% (Checks completed: 0.0%)

Write a Bash script that:

- Creates the file /var/run/myscript.pid containing its PID
- Displays To infinity and beyond indefinitely
- Displays I hate the kill command when receiving a SIGTERM signal
- Displays Y U no love me?! when receiving a SIGINT signal
- Deletes the file /var/run/myscript.pid and terminates itself when receiving a SIGQUIT or SIGTERM signal



(S/N)  
To

Terminal #0

sy  
To

sy

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `100-process_and_pid` file

#advanced

Sc





Read:

- & (/rltoken/R4YSgPT1k0PhWCrB0TYzoQ)
- init.d (/rltoken/sVqN4oNYYO6ojS4ctT02Jw)
- Daemon (/rltoken/kCoQ5aYO3towdDQFVPcfNg)
- Positional parameters (/rltoken/TJ2rxUwRsnM1mJQHSCnOQA)

man: sudo

Programs that are detached from the terminal and running in the background are called daemons or processes, need to be managed. The general minimum set of instructions is: start , restart and stop . The most popular way of doing so on Unix system is to use the init scripts.

Write a `manage_my_process` Bash script that:

- Indefinitely writes `I am alive!` to the file `/tmp/my_process`
- In between every `I am alive!` message, the program should pause for 2 seconds

Write Bash (init) script `101-manage_my_process` that manages `manage_my_process` . (both files need to be pushed to git)

Requirements:

- When passing the argument `start` :
  - Starts `manage_my_process`
  - Creates a file containing its PID in `/var/run/my_process.pid`
  - Displays `manage_my_process` started
- When passing the argument `stop` :
  - Stops `manage_my_process`
  - Deletes the file `/var/run/my_process.pid`
  - Displays `manage_my_process` stopped
- When passing the argument `restart`
  - Stops `manage_my_process`
  - Deletes the file `/var/run/my_process.pid`
  - Starts `manage_my_process`



- Creates a file containing its PID in `/var/run/my_process.pid`
- (/) ◦ Displays `manage_my_process` restarted
- Displays Usage: `manage_my_process {start|stop|restart}` if any other argument or no argument is passed

Note that this init script is far from being perfect (but good enough for the sake of manipulating process and PID file), for example we do not handle the case where we check if a process is already running when doing `./101-manage_my_process start`, in our case it will simply create a new process instead of saying that it is already started.

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ sudo ./101-manage_my_process
Usage: manage_my_process {start|stop|restart}
sylvain@ubuntu$ sudo ./101-manage_my_process start
manage_my_process started
sylvain@ubuntu$ tail -f -n0 /tmp/my_process
I am alive!
I am alive!
I am alive!
I am alive!
^C
sylvain@ubuntu$ sudo ./101-manage_my_process stop
manage_my_process stopped
sylvain@ubuntu$ cat /var/run/my_process.pid
cat: /var/run/my_process.pid: No such file or directory
sylvain@ubuntu$ tail -f -n0 /tmp/my_process
^C
sylvain@ubuntu$ sudo ./101-manage_my_process start
manage_my_process started
sylvain@ubuntu$ cat /var/run/my_process.pid
11864
sylvain@ubuntu$ sudo ./101-manage_my_process restart
manage_my_process restarted
sylvain@ubuntu$ cat /var/run/my_process.pid
11918
sylvain@ubuntu$ tail -f -n0 /tmp/my_process
I am alive!
I am alive!
I am alive!
^C
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

## Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `101-manage_my_process`, `manage_my_process`



☐ Done?

Check your code

Ask for a new correction

> Get a sandbox

QA Review



Score: 0.0% (Checks completed: 0.0%)



(<http://fineartamerica.com/featured/zombie-seahorse-lauren-b.html>)

Read what a zombie process is (/rltoken/Tb86ZoSxR6ORCKYIZaYzHw).

Write a C program that creates 5 zombie processes.

Requirements:

- For every zombie process created, it displays `Zombie process created, PID: ZOMBIE_PID`
- Your code should use the Betty style. It will be checked using `betty-style.pl` and `betty-doc.pl`



- When your code is done creating the parent process and the zombies, use the function below (/)

```
int infinite_while(void)
{
    while (1)
    {
        sleep(1);
    }
    return (0);
}
```

Example:

Terminal #0

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ gcc 102-zombie.c -o zombie
sylvain@ubuntu$ ./zombie
Zombie process created, PID: 13527
Zombie process created, PID: 13528
Zombie process created, PID: 13529
Zombie process created, PID: 13530
Zombie process created, PID: 13531
^C
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

Terminal #1

```
sylvain@ubuntu$ ps aux | grep -e 'Z+.*<defunct>'
sylvain  13527  0.0  0.0      0      0 pts/0    Z+   01:19   0:00 [zombie] <defunct>
sylvain  13528  0.0  0.0      0      0 pts/0    Z+   01:19   0:00 [zombie] <defunct>
sylvain  13529  0.0  0.0      0      0 pts/0    Z+   01:19   0:00 [zombie] <defunct>
sylvain  13530  0.0  0.0      0      0 pts/0    Z+   01:19   0:00 [zombie] <defunct>
sylvain  13531  0.0  0.0      0      0 pts/0    Z+   01:19   0:00 [zombie] <defunct>
sylvain  13533  0.0  0.1  10460   964 pts/2    S+   01:19   0:00 grep --color=auto -e Z+.*<d
efunct>
sylvain@ubuntu$
```

In Terminal #0, I start by compiling `102-zombie.c` and executing `zombie` which creates 5 zombie processes. In Terminal #1, I display the list of processes and look for lines containing `Z+.*<defunct>` which catches zombie process.

### Repo:

- GitHub repository: `alx-system_engineering-devops`
- Directory: `0x05-processes_and_signals`
- File: `102-zombie.c`



☐ Done?

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(/)

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