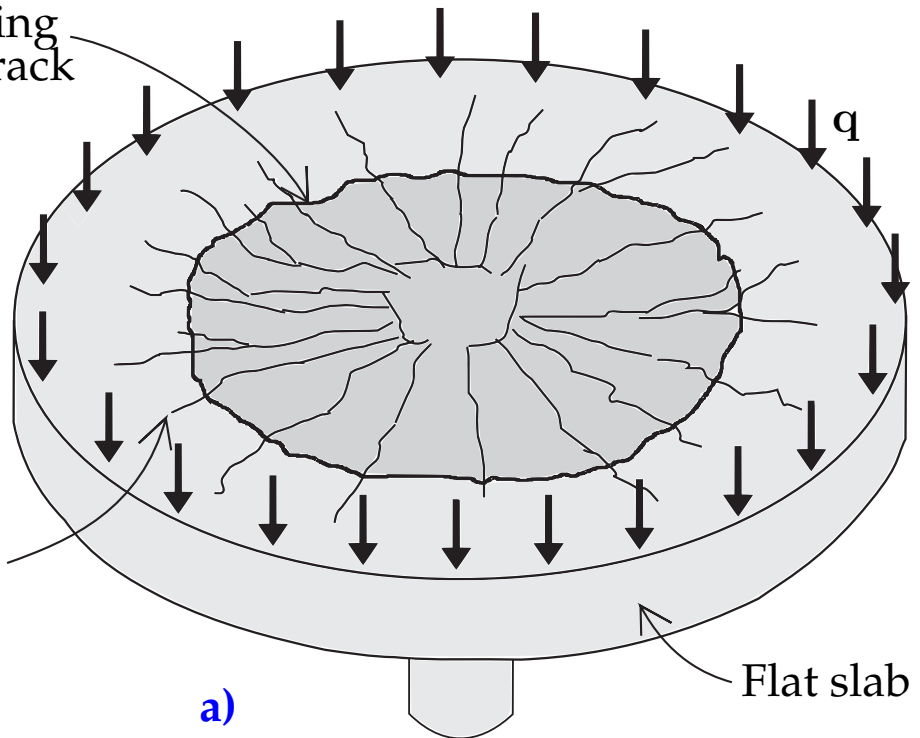


Our figures

Punching  
shear crack

Flexural  
crack

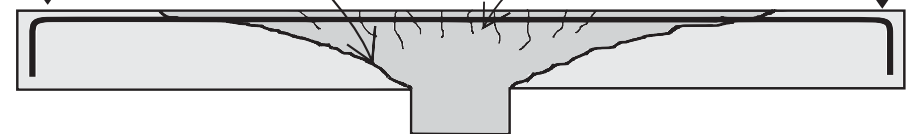


a)

Punching  
shear crack

$q$

Punching cone  $q$



b)

$V$