

# Reference

This appendix defines the structure of the Karel programming language on a single page.

<b>Base Karel commnds:</b> move() turn_left() put_beeper() pick_beeper()	<b>Conditions:</b> if <i>condition</i> : <i>code run if condition passes</i>  if <i>condition</i> : <i>code block for "yes"</i> else: <i>code block for "no"</i>
<b>Karel program structures:</b> # Comments can be included in any part # of a program. They start with a # # and include the rest of the line.  def main() : <i>code to execute</i>  <i>declarations of other functions</i>	<b>Loops:</b> for i in range( <i>count</i> ): <i>code to repeat</i>  while <i>condition</i> : <i>code to repeat</i>
<b>Names of the conditions:</b> front_is_clear()      front_is_blocked() beepers_present()    no_beepers_present() beepers_in_bag()     no_beepers_in_bag() left_is_clear()      left_is_blocked() right_is_clear()     right_is_blocked() facing_north()      not_facing_north() facing_south()      not_facing_south() facing_east()       not_facing_east() facing_west()       not_facing_west()	<b>Function Declaration:</b> def <i>name</i> (): <i>code in the body of the function.</i>  <b>Extra Karel Commands:</b> paint_corner( <i>COLOR_NAME</i> ) corner_color_is( <i>COLOR_NAME</i> )