

Arrays:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include<array>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int basic[3] = {1,2,3};
```

```
    array<int,4> a = {1,2,3,4};
```

```
    int size = a.size();
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<size;i++){
```

```
        cout<<a[i]<<endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Element at 2nd Index-> "<<a.at(2)<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Empty or not-> "<<a.empty()<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"First Element-> "<<a.front()<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"last Element-> "<<a.back()<<endl;
```

```
}
```

Vector:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include<vector>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    vector<int> v;
```

```
    vector<int> a(5,1);
```

```
    vector<int> last(a);
```

```
    cout<<"print last"<<endl;
```

```
    for(int i:last) {
```

```
        cout<<i<<" ";
```

```
    }cout<<endl;
```

```

cout<<"Capacity-> "<<v.capacity()<<endl;

v.push_back(1);
cout<<"Capacity-> "<<v.capacity()<<endl;

v.push_back(2);
cout<<"Capacity-> "<<v.capacity()<<endl;

v.push_back(3);
cout<<"Capacity-> "<<v.capacity()<<endl;
cout<<"Size-> "<<v.size()<<endl;

cout<<"Elemtn at 2nd Index" <<v.at(2)<<endl;

cout<<"front " <<v.front()<<endl;
cout<<"back " <<v.back()<<endl;

cout<<"before pop"<<endl;
for(int i:v) {
    cout<<i<<" ";
}cout<<endl;

v.pop_back();

cout<<"after pop"<<endl;
for(int i:v) {
    cout<<i<<" ";
}

cout<<"before clear size " <<v.size()<<endl;
v.clear();
cout<<"after clear size " <<v.size()<<endl;

}

```

Deque:

```

#include <iostream>
#include<deque>

```

```

using namespace std;
int main() {

    deque<int> d;

    d.push_back(1);
    d.push_front(2);

    //d.pop_front();
    cout<<endl;

    cout<<"Print First INdex Element-> "<<d.at(1)<<endl;

    cout<<"front "<<d.front()<<endl;
    cout<<"back "<<d.back()<<endl;

    cout<<"Empty or not" <<d.empty()<<endl;

    cout<<"before erase" <<d.size()<<endl;
    d.erase(d.begin(),d.begin()+1);
    cout<<"after erase" <<d.size()<<endl;
    for(int i:d){
        cout<<i<<endl;
    }

}

```

List:

```

#include <iostream>
#include<list>

```

```

using namespace std;
int main() {
    list<int> l;

    list<int> n(5,100);
    cout<<"Printing n"<<endl;
    for(int i:n) {
        cout<<i<<" ";
    }cout<<endl;
    l.push_back(1);
    l.push_front(2);
}

```

```

for(int i:l) {
    cout<<i<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;
l.erase(l.begin());
cout<<"after erase"<<endl;
for(int i:l) {
    cout<<i<<" ";
}

cout<<"size of list"<<l.size()<<endl;
}

```

Stack:

```

#include <iostream>
#include<stack>

using namespace std;
int main() {
    stack<string> s;

    s.push("love");
    s.push("babbar");
    s.push("Kumar");

    cout<<"Top Element-> "<<s.top()<<endl;

    s.pop();
    cout<<"Top Element-> "<<s.top()<<endl;

    cout<<"size of stack"<<s.size()<<endl;

    cout<<"Empty or not "<<s.empty()<<endl;

}

```

Queue:

```
#include <iostream>
#include<queue>

using namespace std;
int main() {

    queue<string> q;

    q.push("love");
    q.push("Babbar");
    q.push("Kumar");

    cout<<"Size before pop" <<q.size()<<endl;

    cout<<"First Element " <<q.front()<<endl;
    q.pop();
    cout<<"First Element " <<q.front()<<endl;

    cout<<"Size after pop" <<q.size()<<endl;

}
```

Priority Queue:

```
#include <iostream>
#include<queue>

using namespace std;
int main() {
    //max heap
    priority_queue<int> maxi;

    //min - heap
    priority_queue<int,vector<int> , greater<int> > mini;

    maxi.push(1);
    maxi.push(3);
    maxi.push(2);
    maxi.push(0);
    cout<<"size-> " <<maxi.size()<<endl;
    int n = maxi.size();
```

```
for(int i=0;i<n;i++) {  
    cout<<maxi.top()<<" ";  
    maxi.pop();  
}cout<<endl;
```

```
mini.push(5);  
mini.push(1);  
mini.push(0);  
mini.push(4);  
mini.push(3);
```

```
int m = mini.size();  
for(int i=0;i<m;i++) {  
    cout<<mini.top()<<" ";  
    mini.pop();  
}cout<<endl;
```

```
cout<<"khaali h kya bhai ?? -> "<<mini.empty()<<endl;
```

```
}
```

Set:

```
#include <iostream>  
#include<set>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {  
    set<int> s;
```

```
    s.insert(5);  
    s.insert(5);  
    s.insert(5);  
    s.insert(1);  
    s.insert(6);  
    s.insert(6);  
    s.insert(0);  
    s.insert(0);  
    s.insert(0);
```

```
    for(auto i : s) {
```

```
    cout<<i<<endl;
}cout<<endl;

set<int>::iterator it = s.begin();
it++;

s.erase(it);

for(auto i : s) {
    cout<<i<<endl;
}
cout<<endl;
cout<<"-5 is present or not -> "<<s.count(-5)<<endl;

set<int>::iterator itr = s.find(5);

for(auto it=itr;it!=s.end();it++) {
    cout<<*it<<" ";
}cout<<endl;

}
```

Map:

```
#include <iostream>
#include<map>

using namespace std;
int main() {
    map<int,string> m;

    m[1]= "babbar";
    m[13]="kumar";
    m[2]="love";

    m.insert( {5,"bheem"});

    cout<<"before erase"<<endl;
    for(auto i:m) {
        cout<<i.first<<" "<<i.second<<endl;
    }

    cout<<"finding -13 -> " <<m.count(-13)<<endl;

    // m.erase(13);
    cout<<"after erase"<<endl;
    for(auto i:m) {
        cout<<i.first<<" "<<i.second<<endl;
    }cout<<endl<<endl;

    auto it = m.find(5);

    for(auto i=it;i!=m.end();i++) {
        cout<<(*i).first<<endl;
    }

}
```


Algo:

```
#include <iostream>
#include<algorithm>
#include<vector>

using namespace std;
int main() {

    vector<int> v;

    v.push_back(1);
    v.push_back(3);
    v.push_back(6);
    v.push_back(7);

    cout<<"Finding 6-> "<<binary_search(v.begin(),v.end(),6)<<endl;

    cout<<"lower bound-> "<<lower_bound(v.begin(),v.end(),6)-v.begin()<<endl;
    cout<<"Uppper bound-> "<<upper_bound(v.begin(),v.end(),4)-v.begin()<<endl;

    int a =3;
    int b =5;

    cout<<"max -> "<<max(a,b);

    cout<<"min -> "<<min(a,b);

    swap(a,b);
    cout<<endl<<"a-> "<<a<<endl;

    string abcd = "abcd";
    reverse(abcd.begin(),abcd.end());
    cout<<"string-> "<<abcd<<endl;

    rotate(v.begin(),v.begin()+1,v.end());
    cout<<"after rotate"<<endl;
    for(int i:v){
        cout<<i<<" ";
    }

    sort(v.begin(),v.end());
```

```
    cout<<"after sorting"<<endl;
    for(int i:v){
        cout<<i<<" ";
    }

}
```