

Kubernetes Installation Guide and dashboard configuration



Title	Kubernetes Installation & dashboard configuration
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Disable swap on all the nodes:

- `sudo swapoff -a`
- `sudo sed -i '/swap/s/^\\/#\\/' /etc/fstab`

```
# /etc/fstab: static file system information.
#
# Use 'blkid' to print the universally unique identifier for a
# device; this may be used with UUID= as a more robust way to name devices
# that works even if disks are added and removed. See fstab(5).
#
# <file system> <mount point> <type> <options>      <dump> <pass>
# / was on /dev/ubuntu-vg/ubuntu-lv during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-id/dm-uuid-LVM-zqwB0xjG8ciLbK63SNNainAp3HiKW04NH3DPReAFvmYke71LFk50Iwtgt9xe3Agg / ext4 defaults 0 1
# /boot was on /dev/sda2 during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-uuid/59aa8b42-81ba-4b96-950e-91682e5bf6e9 /boot ext4 defaults 0 1
#swap.img          none        swap        sw          0           0
~
```

Installing a container runtime:

- `sudo apt update`
- `sudo apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gnupg
lsb-release -y`
- `curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg
--dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-keyring.gpg`

Add docker to your install repository then update your repository:

- `echo "deb [arch=amd64 signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/docker-archive-
keyring.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -
cs) stable" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null`
- `apt-get update`

Install Docker:

- `sudo apt update`
- `sudo apt install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io -y`

Enable CGroup driver then start Docker:

- ```
cat << EOF | sudo tee /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
 "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
 "log-driver": "json-file",
 "log-opts": {
 "max-size": "100m"
 },
 "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
EOF
```
- `sudo systemctl enable docker`
- `sudo systemctl daemon-reload`
- `sudo systemctl restart docker`

```
{
 "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"],
 "log-driver": "json-file",
 "log-opts": {
 "max-size": "100m"
 },
 "storage-driver": "overlay2"
}
```

## configuration of some network modules & install containerd:

- `sed -i 's/#net.ipv4.ip_forward=1/net.ipv4.ip_forward=1/g' /etc/sysctl.conf`
- `sysctl --system; sysctl -a | grep net.ipv4.ip_forward`
- `apt update; apt install apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl  
contrack -y`
- `cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf`  
`overlay`  
`br_netfilter`  
`EOF`
- `sudo modprobe overlay`
- `sudo modprobe br_netfilter`
- `cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf`  
`net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1`  
`net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1`  
`net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1`  
`EOF`
- `sudo sysctl -system`
- `sudo apt-get install -y containerd.io`
- `sudo mkdir -p /etc/containerd`
- `sudo containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml`
- `sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup = false/SystemdCgroup = true/' /etc/containerd/config.toml`
- `systemctl restart containerd`

## Add Kubernetes to your repository list then update your repository:

- ```
echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg]
https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.29/deb/ /' | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
```
- ```
apt-get update
```

## Install kubadm & kubectl & kubelet and enable it:

- ```
sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```
- ```
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```
- ```
sudo systemctl enable --now kubelet
```

Kubeadm Initiation & Flannel installation (only on Master):

- ```
sudo kubeadm init --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16
```
- ```
mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
```
- ```
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
```
- ```
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```
- ```
kubectl create ns kube-flannel
```
- ```
kubectl label --overwrite ns kube-flannel pod-
security.kubernetes.io/enforce=privileged
```
- ```
helm repo add flannel https://flannel-io.github.io/flannel/
```
- ```
helm install flannel --set podCidr="10.244.0.0/16" --namespace kube-
flannel flannel/flannel
```

To check pods:

- `kubectl get pods --all-namespaces`
- `kubectl get pods -A`

```
root@buntus02:~# kubectl get pods -A
NAMESPACE      NAME                                     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
kube-flannel    kube-flannel-ds-tpznq                 1/1     Running   0           16m
kube-system     coredns-76f75df574-5sxm5             1/1     Running   0           41m
kube-system     coredns-76f75df574-xzmdh             1/1     Running   0           41m
kube-system     etcd-buntus02                         1/1     Running   1 (23m ago) 42m
kube-system     kube-apiserver-buntus02               1/1     Running   1 (23m ago) 42m
kube-system     kube-controller-manager-buntus02     1/1     Running   1 (23m ago) 42m
kube-system     kube-proxy-4wbj8                     1/1     Running   1 (23m ago) 41m
kube-system     kube-scheduler-buntus02              1/1     Running   1 (23m ago) 42m
```

Generate join token on master node and run the result on worker nodes to join mater and workers:

- `kubeadm token create --print-join-command`

```
root@buntus02:/etc/kubernetes#
root@buntus02:/etc/kubernetes#
root@buntus02:/etc/kubernetes# kubeadm token create --print-join-command
kubeadm join 10.0.2.15:6443 --token lpsb3p.kibag6eoydzzi6mv --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:ef65299363dc
```

Installing Kubernetes dashboard:

Adding dashboard:

- `kubectl taint node buntus02 node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane:NoSchedule --overwrite=true`
- `kubectl taint node buntus02 node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane:NoSchedule-`
- `helm repo add kubernetes-dashboard https://kubernetes.github.io/dashboard/`
- `helm upgrade --install kubernetes-dashboard kubernetes-dashboard/kubernetes-dashboard --create-namespace --namespace kubernetes-dashboard`
- `kubectl -n kubernetes-dashboard port-forward svc/kubernetes-dashboard-kong-proxy 8443:443`
- <https://localhost:8443>

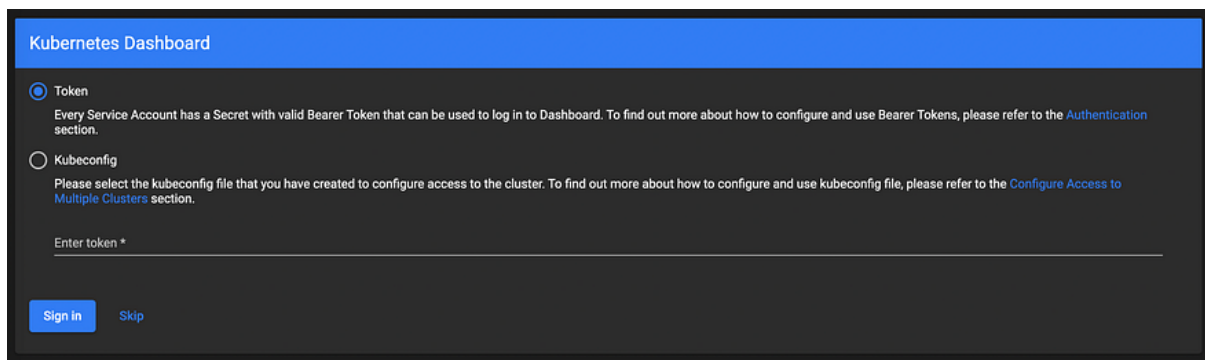
Accessing dashboard:

- `mkdir ~/dashboard && cd ~/dashboard`
- `vi dashboard-admin.yaml`

#yaml File of admin:

```
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: admin-user
  namespace: kubernetes-dashboard
---
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: admin-user
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: cluster-admin
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: admin-user
  namespace: kubernetes-dashboard
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: admin-user-secret
  annotations:
    kubernetes.io/service-account.name: admin-user
type: kubernetes.io/service-account-token
```

- `kubectl apply -f dashboard-admin.yaml`



Kubernetes Dashboard

☒ Token

Every Service Account has a Secret with valid Bearer Token that can be used to log in to Dashboard. To find out more about how to configure and use Bearer Tokens, please refer to the [Authentication](#) section.

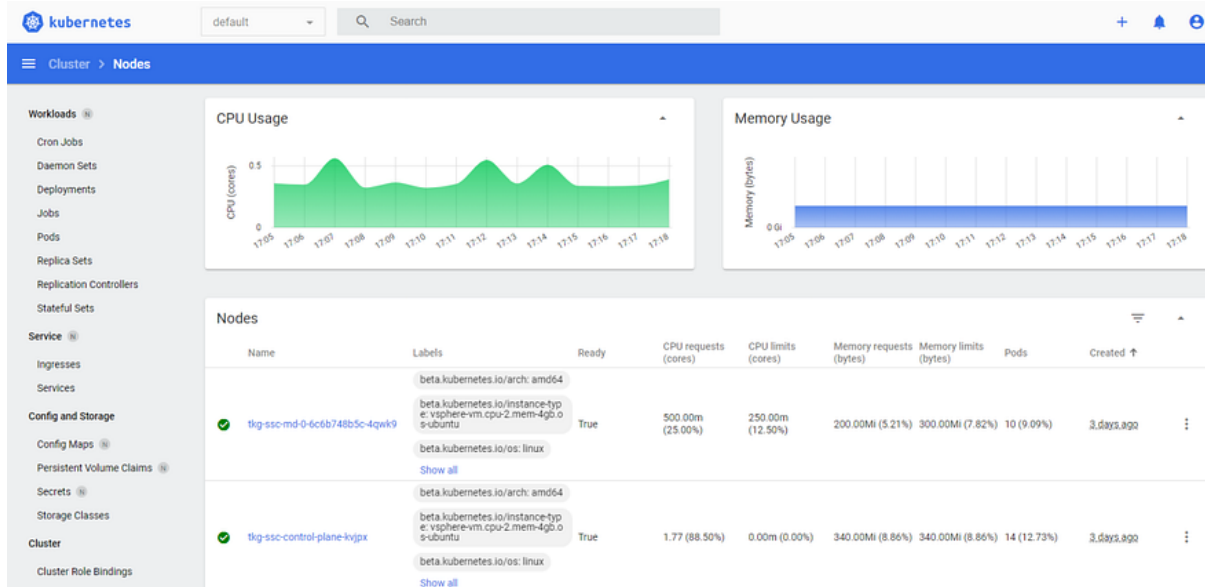
☐ Kubeconfig

Please select the kubeconfig file that you have created to configure access to the cluster. To find out more about how to configure and use kubeconfig file, please refer to the [Configure Access to Multiple Clusters](#) section.

Enter token *

Dashboard Token Generation:

- `kubectl -n kubernetes-dashboard get secret admin-user-secret -o jsonpath="{.data.token}" | base64 -d`



Installing Helm:

- `curl https://baltocdn.com/helm/signing.asc | sudo apt-key add -`
- `sudo apt install apt-transport-https -y`
- `echo "deb https://baltocdn.com/helm/stable/debian/ all main" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/helm-stable-debian.list`
- `sudo apt update; sudo apt install helm`
- `helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami`
- `helm repo update`

Thanks for your attention - Best Regards – By Mohammad Delshad