# Report

# Mohammad Baratnezhad Individual Coursework W1996549

Dataset: https://data.london.gov.uk/dataset/walking-and-cycling-borough

Link of the Video: Uploaded separately in blackboard.

Link to Streamlit app: Streamlit

Link to GitHub repository: <a href="https://github.com/MohammadBr3/project-lifecycle-cw2.git">https://github.com/MohammadBr3/project-lifecycle-cw2.git</a>

# Aims and Objectives

Walking and Cycling by Borough

Description in the website:

Table showing proportion of residents who walk for at least 30 minutes at a given frequency, and proportion of residents who cycle (any length or purpose) at a given frequency, by local authority and region.

- 1 Results are grouped according to the area where respondents live, which may not be the same as the area where they walk or cycle.
- 2 "Cycle" in this table refers to any cycling, irrespective of length or purpose. "Walk" in this table refers to any walking, of at least 30 minutes, irrespective of purpose.
- 3 95% CI refers to 95% Confidence Interval, calculated using the Wilson Score method (see Notes and Definitions document).
- 4 Sample excludes those who responded "don't know" to the relevant question, but includes those who stated that they are unable to walk.
- 5 Sample sizes for the Isles of Scilly and City of London are very small and caution is needed in interpreting these results.
- 6 Percentages are rounded to the nearest 1 percent. Percentages lower than 0.5 percent are suppressed and the symbol "-" is shown.

https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/walking-and-cycling-statistics

### Aims:

- Analyze the proportion of residents in London boroughs who walk or cycle regularly.
- Develop a Streamlit app to visualize trends in walking and cycling data.

## **Development Methodology:**

The Agile methodology was chosen for this project due to its iterative nature, allowing for incremental development and continuous feedback. Key phases included:

- 1. Data Collection: Extracting and cleaning data from the London Datastore.
- 2. Prototyping: Building initial visualizations (e.g., bar charts, maps) using Python libraries (Pandas, Plotly).
- 3. Testing: Validating functionality with test cases and refining based on results.
- 4. Deployment: Hosting the final app on Streamlit for public access.

Agile was ideal for adapting to evolving requirements, such as adding interactive filters or addressing data anomalies.

### Requirements:

### **Functional Requirements:**

- 1. Load and preprocess CSV data from the dataset.
- 2. Display interactive visualizations (e.g., borough-wise walking/cycling rates).
- 3. Enable users to filter data by year, borough, or activity type.
- 4. Give access to users to go through the credibility of the dataset.
- 5. Provide information on what choices they have while filtering and help understanding.

### **Non-Functional Requirements:**

- 1. Performance: App must load within 3 seconds.
- 2. Usability: Intuitive UI with clear labels and tooltips.
- 3. Compatibility: Responsive design for desktop and mobile.
- 4. Easy to access and related names on the link.

#### Test cases:

| 1                     | TC1 | Title:   | Data Loading                                     |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Description:          |     |          | check CSV data loads correctly.                  |  |  |  |  |
| Steps and input data: |     | ut data: | Import library and load the data, check preview. |  |  |  |  |
| Dependencies:         |     | s:       | CSV file in repository                           |  |  |  |  |

| Expected result: | Data displays in a table with no errors. |
|------------------|--|
|------------------|--|

| 2                     | TC2 | Title: | Visualization Interaction   |  |  |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|---|--|--|
| Description:          |     |        | Ensure charts update when filters (year/activity) are applied.                      |  |  |
| Steps and input data: |     |        | Select "Barnet" and "1 Per Week".   |  |  |
| Dependencies:         |     |        | Plotly library  |  |  |
| Expected result:      |     |        | Line chart reflects Barnet while the frequency of collecting data is once per week. |  |  |

| 3                     | TC3 Title: Borough-Specific Filter |  |   |  |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Description:          |                                    |  | Test filtering data for a specific borough (e.g., "Westminster"). |  |  |
| Steps and input data: |                                    |  | Select "Westminster" from the box for piechart.                   |  |  |
| Dependencies:         |                                    |  | CSV file in repository and plotly                                 |  |  |
| Expected result:      |                                    |  | All visualizations show Westminster data.                         |  |  |

| 4                     | TC4 | Title: | Data checking                                |  |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|--|--|
| Description:          |     |        | Check if the percentages are not less than 0 |  |
| Steps and input data: |     |        | Import pandas and check describe function    |  |
| Dependencies:         |     |        | CSV file in repository                       |  |
| Expected result:      |     |        | No errors.                                   |  |

| 5 TC5 Title:          |  | Title: | Multi-Filter Combination                                     |  |
|-----------------------|--|--------|--|--|
| Description:          |  |        | Verify visualizations update when combining all the options. |  |
| Steps and input data: |  |        | Choosing one option of all possibilities                     |  |
| Dependencies:         |  |        | CSV file in repository and streamlit app                     |  |

| Expected result:  All the filters are working. |  |
|--|--|
|--|--|

| 6                     | TC5 Title: First view bef   |  | First view before filtering |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| Description:          | After checking that we need to have a graph before the user filter. |  |                             |
| Steps and input data: | Write an if code for a pie chart graph                              |  |                             |
| Dependencies:         | .py file and streamlit app  |  |                             |
| Expected result:      | We have all areas before the users choose to filter.                |  |                             |

Test log:
Add your test log here. Use the template provided.

| TC | Date       | Executed by | Actual result  | Pass/Fail | Notes                                      |
|----|------------|-------------|--|-----------|--|
| 1  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | Data loaded successfully.  | Pass      | No missing values.                         |
| 2  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | Chart updated with "Barnet" and "1 Per Week".  | Pass      | Tool is working.                           |
| 3  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | Westminster data filtered.   | Pass      | UI responsive.                             |
| 4  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | There are some '_' which shows data lower than 0.5.nothing negative or more than 100%. | Pass      | Data is cleaned.                           |
| 5  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | All filters being changed at the same time and no errors.                              | Pass      | All tools are working fine.                |
| 6  | 05/05/2025 | Mohammad    | The pie chart that has all areas without being filtered.                               | Pass      | Pie chart bit messy but better than empty. |

