

HTML STRUCTURE

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Media Berbasis Teks</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>My very first page writing with HTML</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML document:

- entire html** (encompasses the whole document)
- head** (contains meta-information)
- body** (contains the main content)

HTML ELEMENT

```
<div>
  <h1> Element Heading </h1>
  <h2>Content</h2>
  <p>Content</p>
  <a href="https://google.com" >Menuju google.com</a>
</div>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML element:

- element heading** (e.g., <h1>)
- element paragraph** (e.g., <p>)
- element link** (e.g., <a>)

HTML ATTRIBUTE

```
<div>
  <h1 id="header">Content</h1>
  
  <a href="https://google.com">Menuju google.com</a>
</div>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML element with attributes:

- id** (e.g., id="header")
- src** (e.g., src="image.png")
- href** (e.g., href="https://google.com")

HTML FORM

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
    <title>HTML Table</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form>
      <div>
        <label form="username">Username</label> <br/>
        <input type="text" placeholder="yourusername" name="username" id="username">
      </div>
      <div>
        <label form="email">Email</label> <br/>
        <input type="email" placeholder="youremail" name="email" id="email">
      </div>
      <div>
        <label form="password">Password</label> <br/>
        <input type="password" placeholder="yourpassword" name="password" id="password">
      </div>
      <div>
        <input type="submit" value="sign up">
      </div>
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML form:

- input type text**
- input type email**
- input type password**
- form submit**

HTML TABLE

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
    <title>HTML Table</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <table>
      <tr>
        <th>Header</th>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>John Doe</td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>0812345678</td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>Indonesia</td>
      </tr>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML table:

- opening tag table**
- table header**
- table data**

HTML SEMANTIC ELEMENTS

Semantic Elements in HTML

Many web sites contain HTML code like: <div id="nav"> <div class="header"> <div id="footer"> to indicate navigation, header, and footer.

In HTML there are some semantic elements that can be used to define different parts of a web page:

- <article>
- <aside>
- <details>
- <figcaption>
- <figure>
- <footer>
- <header>
- <main>
- <mark>
- <nav>
- <section>
- <summary>
- <time>

Diagram illustrating the structure of semantic elements:

- <header>**
- <nav>**
- <section>**
- <article>**
- <footer>**

HTML ANATOMY

```
<p>Hello World!</p>
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML element:

- opening tag** (<p>)
- content** (Hello World!)
- closing tag** (</p>)

HTML COMMENT

```
<!-- Comment -->
```

Diagram illustrating the structure of an HTML comment:

- opening tag** (<!--)
- closing tag** (-->)

