Thai - The bi = = | ai-bi| : (المرا) ا (المرا) ا ا المرا - المرا المرا) أو المرا المرا المرا المرا) المرا ال | a,a,-an - b,a,-an + b,a,-an + b,b,-bn | = | TT ai - TT bi | € | a, an (a,-b,)+b (a, an-b, b, bn) | ≤ a, an | a,-b, 1 + b, | a, an - b, b, bn) 159i ≤n | TTai-TTbi| ≤ |a,-b, 1 + | a2...Gn - b2...bn | در نیم مرماکان سی کدربین نقنیم دابرار حالت ادم کدیاب استور است یک رد . بی نوت آن بی ایسه اگر قفیه برار (۱۱ در ۱۹۵۰ سرد) در برای مورت در (۱۹۰۰ سردست است ۱۹۶ کم : (۱۹ سرتا) 1 Tai - Tibil = |ai-bil + | Thai - Tibil = |ai-bil = = = |ai-bil | a.E.D λου (Τρ. , Της) = \(\frac{1}{12} \right) = \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \) = \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \) = \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \\ \frac{1}{12} \right) \(\frac{1}{12} \right) \\ \f ار- ح الح = د الم . أمع ما علم لعبدرت فعالى قرب ل قرب ل قرب (入いいかり きゃじしの) $df(P,Q) = \int_{\mathcal{R}} f(\frac{dP}{dQ})dQ = E[f(\frac{dP}{dQ})] \qquad Y = \delta(X) \rightarrow \left(P_{Y}(Y) = \frac{P_{X}(Y^{T}(Y))}{Y^{T}(Y^{T}(Y))} = dP_{Y}(Y^{T}(Y))\right)$ dy=g(2)d2 = و(ع) على عبر منع رياني): (والع) = على عبر منع رياني على على عبر (ع) على عبر (ع) على عبر (ع) على عبر (ع) على عبر العالم الع $\Rightarrow df(P_{1}Q_{1}) = \int f\left(\frac{P_{1}(2)}{Q_{1}(2)}\right) \frac{\partial x(2)}{\partial y(2)} g(y) dz = \int f\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial Q}\right) dQ = 4(P_{1}Q_{1})$ على الروزروس المراع على تقيم وفي المبت المرود من على المرود من المرود ا dTu (Px, Qx) = dTu (Pr, Qr) = dTu (Pgu, @sun) Q. B. D.

: (July) = 1x-1 000/5 0/ 100 (1) df(Pera, Piera) = E f P(x) Q(x) = E f(dP) = E [f(dP)] عال بون که (ع. م) م به ج می نار از ع فارجی نود ودارم: of (Rea, P.00) = of (Po, R) -> dn (Boa, Rea) = dn (R, P) = Q.E.D. X ~ N(0,0), N (0,0)~Y الما المرابر والت مسى أنه ت كانيم: -> X~N(0,5), Y~N(0,5) $d_{x}(P_{x},P_{y}) = \frac{1}{2} \int |P_{x}(x) - P_{y}(x)| dx = \int (P_{x}(x) - P_{y}(x)) dx$ S = } a/ P.(a) Z 13/a)?-=> du (Px,Py) = J Prizi-Prizi dx $\Rightarrow d+v(R,R) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{exp(\frac{-x^{2}}{2e^{-1}})}{\sqrt{2\pi e^{2}}} dx - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{exp(\frac{-\theta-0}{2e^{-1}})}{\sqrt{2\pi e^{-1}}} dy = 1 - \phi(\frac{\theta/2}{e}) - \left(1 - \phi(\frac{-\theta/2}{e})\right)$ $= -\Phi(\frac{2}{3}e^{-1}) + \Phi(-\frac{2}{3}e^{-1}) = \int_{0}^{2} \frac{\exp(-x^{2}/2)}{\sqrt{2\pi}} dx = 1 - 2\Phi(\frac{2}{3}e^{-1})$: (3,0) X=C'2X : (ain le) { / viso } db (X M(0,C) ~ Cuiso - $EY = \longrightarrow E(YYT) = E(\overline{c}^2XX^T\overline{c}^{1/2}) = EI) = I$ $EY = CH \rightarrow E[44] = E(C'' XXTC''2) = I$ $Z = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \alpha$ $EZ = A C''^{2} M \rightarrow \alpha = ||C''^{2} M||$ $= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \alpha$ $= \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \times \alpha$ =درند الرفي الرفي الميت مست ماند dtv (Pxxx Qxx1) = dtv (Pxxx, 29xx1) عالمر - روي عا، كيم وقعم بوار يا (١١٥ M است) (١١ الرام ١١٠) M du (P2,B1) = du (N(0,C),N(M,C)) = 1-50(7 11c/5MI) こんではなってい @ Q.E.D.

in Cul Neyron disder factor whomes you is I (1) مراون الله به ١ مراسيه ال X ا والمراسية الله المراسية المرابية والماء IP(X=x10) = IP(X=211(T=t)10) = IP(X=x1T=t,0) IP(T=t10) المن المرا الماني والله الما الماني والله عن الماني والله مال بدن در ما مال المال المالت الربع (P(XIT, 0) = IP(XIT) وارتجه عراب المت . P(X=x1θ)= P(X=x|T=t)P(T=t|θ) = h(x) g(t1θ) = 0.E.D. الع=x اعداد x ليت برائم طور T نيز أعر از x است . معدت عت تفسر أبات لم $P(X=x|T=t,0) = \frac{P(X=x) \wedge (T=t)|\theta}{P(T=t|\theta)} \xrightarrow{(+)} \frac{P(X=x|\theta)}{P(T=t|\theta)} \xrightarrow{(>x)} h(x) \frac{\partial(t|\theta)}{\partial(t|\theta)}$ $IP(T=t|\theta) = \sum_{X:T(Y)=t} IP((X=x)\Lambda(T=t)|\theta) = \sum_{X:T(Y)=t} g(T=t|\theta) h(x) = g(T=t|\theta) \sum_{X:T(Y)=t} h(x) (h)$ (a),(b) $P(X=x|T=t,\theta) = h(x) \partial(t|\theta)$ $\frac{\partial(t|\theta) \times \left(\sum h(x)\right)}{\sum h(x)} \Rightarrow Q.E.D.$ مان لعد در ما ما توزع افال ۱۲۲۲ معرار ه ني در مارت اي سر ۱۲۲ مسل ۱۲ مارد ه است و 79,4 => P(XIO) = 9 (TIXIIO) hix) => Tois ب رہم ساف فقیہ انکات کے.

$$\begin{cases} H_{0} \times V = P_{0} \\ H_{1} \times V = P_{0} \\ \end{cases}$$

$$D(P_{0}|P_{0}|P_{0}|P_{0}|P_{0}) = \left[\frac{1}{P_{0}} \left(\frac{1}{P_{0}} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right] \right] \right] + \left[\frac{1}{P_{0}} \left(\frac{1}{P_{0}} \left($$

$$P_{2|x}(a|x) = \begin{cases} c & \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} & \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} & \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \\ & \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \end{cases} \end{cases} = \frac{1}{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2}} \frac{cx\rho\left(-\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)}{4c\rho\left(-\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)} = cx\rho\left(\frac{+r^{2}-2xr}{2}\right)$$

$$\int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} + r^{2}x^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} + r^{2}x^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2}} \frac{cx\rho\left(-\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)}{4c\rho\left(-\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)^{2}} = cx\rho\left(\frac{+r^{2}-2xr}{2}\right)$$

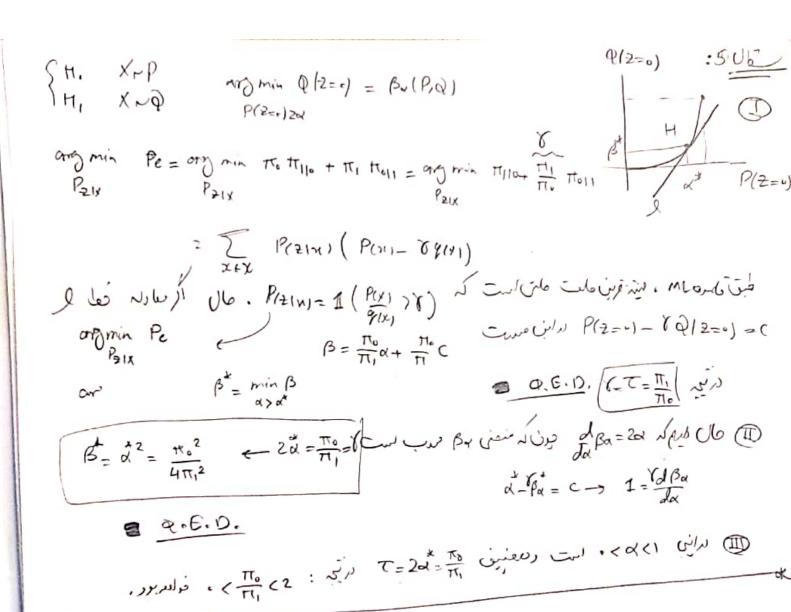
$$\int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2}} \frac{cx\rho\left(-\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)}{r^{2}} = cx\rho\left(\frac{+r^{2}-2xr}{2}\right)$$

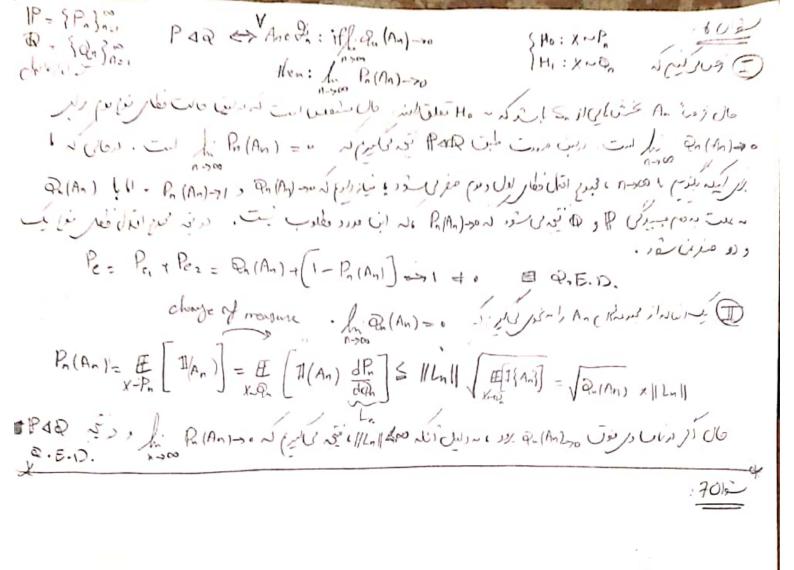
$$\int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^{2} \int_{R_{2}}^{R_{2}} |x|^$$

dru(PQ)= sup[Prz-0] - 2(2=0)] & &p[p(z-0)] - inf(Q(z=0)) = a-Ba(PQ) $X \sim P$, π_0 $\Rightarrow P = int + \pi$, $\pi_{11c} + \pi$, $\pi_{011} = \pi$, $\inf_{P \geq 1x} P(Z=1) + \frac{\pi_1}{\pi_0} Q(Z=0)$ This = The inf $\left[P(z=1) - \frac{\pi_1}{\pi_0}Q(z=1)\right] + \pi_1$ That $P_{2|x}$ X X Y $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 \alpha_1 A \right]$ $Z(1|x) = 1 \left[P(x) \ge \gamma_2 A \right]$ Z(1|x) = 1CINTIXI-MPAIN NON NOTE NEW SIREIX = 1 (PIXI) VILL BA J. PEIX NEW I (4). Phe (Peller)= Pre (Prot) (20 20 - 1) 1/2 -P(Z=u) = q Q(2=0) = Bx (Pid) = min alz=1) مال : وو (= 1 الله - 1 ما و الموركي المي الك المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي المالي الم $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} P_{\text{elx}} & P_{\text{l}} = 0 \\ P_{\text{elx}} & \Rightarrow \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} = \frac{d}{dx} \left(S_{\text{r}}(P_{\text{l}} Q) \right) = \frac{dQ_{\text{r}}}{dQ_{\text{r}}} = \frac{dP_{\text{r}}}{dQ_{\text{r}}} \end{cases}$ عارف سهد شنق درآ با بورخ است. (4) On (Prilar) - Pri (Prilar) = E [20 dipri] = 5 da 10 (dp) 12 = 5 10 dp da

Transletit = 7 da 10 da 10 (dp) 12 = 5 da 10 (dp) 12 = 5 da 10 (dp) 12 = 5 da 10 da > Dm(Px1121) = - S(10 de) da = - S 10 (\$ 10 pa(Pia)) da

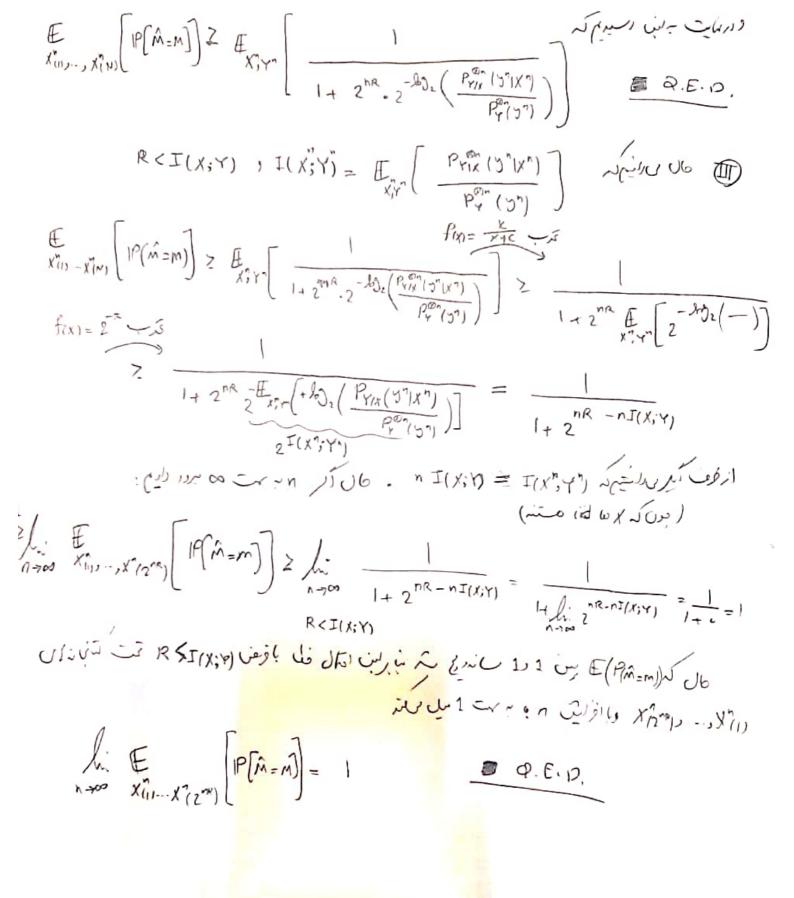
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×": {1, -,ν? - 20 1 2. N=2"R, mε {1,2, ..., N} λλιισο, μη λρισού ο Ετοιοίο Ετοιοίο Ετοιοίο Ο τοιοίο Ο $\stackrel{M}{\longrightarrow} \left[\chi'': \{1, -1, N\} \rightarrow \chi'' \right] \xrightarrow{\chi'(m)} \left[P_{Y|X} \xrightarrow{Y''} \left[D: Y''' \rightarrow \{1, -1, N\} \right] \rightarrow \stackrel{\wedge}{M} \right]$ or in the place one of Ximolally Janoin a transfer Pin did Prix did pholo را " لا در الله من در (۱۱) لا ٠ السرايا مز اليد م ارسال فود ومشردريا مت مؤد را تت مدل E Xin = Xin [P[M=m] = E Xin = Xin [Xin [Pm(m) Pylx (y"| x"im) Pm(r' (m|y")] · (1011. { Xii) N/ 2 - W عال جي مدر سائماري والم ميتوليم لين ديك و فقارار ١١١ ما مديم ودارم: Exin_xin[P(r=m) = Nxi Exin_xin, [] Pon(5"1xin) Parr (114")] @ Q.E.D. $\frac{1}{\sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N$ N= 2nR $= \frac{\sum_{Y,X_{(1)}} P_{Y,X}(y^{n}|X^{n})}{P(X^{n},Y^{n})} \frac{1}{1+2^{nR}-2^{-1}O_{1}(\frac{P_{Y,X}(y^{n}|X^{n})}{P_{Y}(y^{n})})}$

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اداده سف 70،

~ 00 will note, ou ore chier 2 , M= (Mx, Mg) , 1 vil 8 8015 W= (Mx, MY) (X": {1, -, Nx}-) (Mx, My) Exin-xinx) [Prin-yiny) [myny (mx, my) Pelx, (2" | Ximx1, Yimy)) Prixmy (2" (mx, my/2")] () = NXNY - 1 E X (NX) (2" | X (NX) (2" | X (NX) | PM My 12" (1,2 /2")) : 2, Pminy 2, 1, 1 27 = Miny Palxie (2" | Xin, Yin) ~ ~ (5, 06) E E T(N=m) = E E E Zin- Yin = Zin (= 1 Xin, Yin) Palx, (2 | Xin, Yin) Palx, (2 | Xin, Yin) avious for= k quisob F. IP(M=m) > E. T. Perxy (2" | Xinyin) . Perxy (2" | Xinyin) . Perxy (2" | Xinyin) . T. Xinyin)

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$$\frac{\sum_{\lambda_{0}, \dots, \gamma_{0}, \dots}^{n} \mathbb{P}(\hat{A}_{2}, N) \ge \prod_{X_{0}, y_{0}, y_{0}}^{n} \left[\sum_{z} P_{2|X, y}^{n}(z^{2}|X_{0}, y_{0}^{z}) \times \frac{P_{2|X, y}^{n}(z^{2}|X_{0}, y_{0}^{z}) + (N_{x-1}) P_{2|X}^{n}(z^{2}|X_{0}, y_{0}^{z})}{P_{2|X, y}^{n}(z^{2}|X_{0}, y_{0}^{z}) + (N_{x-1}) P_{2|X}^{n}(z^{2}|X_{0}, y_{0}^{z}) + (N_{x-1})$$

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$$\begin{array}{lll}
\mathbb{E}_{X_{11},...,X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}}(1) & \mathbb{E}_{X_{1},...,X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1},X_{1}$$