

## Hw8-Q2

Mohammadreza Arani

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810100511

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```
clear; clc; close all;
```

The problem is:

۲- با استفاده از تبدیل Shanks حاصل سری  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n}$  را محاسبه نمایید. معیار اینکار اگر اینست این سری را در یک برنامه کامپیوتر پیاده نمایید. تعداد جبردها لازم برای محاسبه این سری را در اینجاست با تعداد لازم در محاسبه مستقیم سری مقایسه نمایید (با در نظر گرفتن یک معیار واحد معیار جبردها).

Shanks's Transform formulation is:

$$S = \frac{(S_{n+1} * S_{n-1} - S_n^2)}{(S_{n+1} + S_{n-1} - 2S_n)}$$

The series to apply the transform is:

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{(n)}$$

```
Max_iter = 1e+04;  
cntr=2;  
  
S_n = zeros(1,Max_iter);  
  
while(1)  
  
    S_n(cntr) = S_n(cntr-1) + (-1)^cntr/(cntr-1);  
  
    error = abs(S_n(cntr) - S_n(cntr-1));  
    if(error<1e-3)  
        break;  
    end
```

```

        if(cntr>Max_iter)
            break;
        end
        cntr = cntr+1;
    end
end

```

```

% disp(S_n)

Num_Max = 7;

Keeper = cell(Max_iter,Max_iter);

cntr2 =1;
while(1)
    S_n_T = S_n(1:Num_Max);
    S_n_Temp = S_n_T;
    cntr3 = 0;
    while(1)
        cntr3 = cntr3 +1;
        S_n_Temp = perform_Shanks(S_n_Temp);
        Keeper{cntr2 , cntr3} = S_n_Temp ;
        if(length(S_n_Temp)<3)
            break;
        end
    end
    end

    Prev = cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-2));
    Final = cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-1));

    error_trans = abs( Final(end)- Prev(end) );

    Prev_2 = cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-1));
    Final_2 = cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3));

    error_trans_2 = abs( Final_2(end)- Prev_2(end) );

    if( (error_trans<1e-3) && (error_trans_2<1e-3) )
        break;
    end

    if(cntr2>Max_iter)
        break;
    end
end

```

```

cntr2    = cntr2+1;
Num_Max = Num_Max+2;
if(Num_Max>cntr)
    break;
end

```

```

end

```

```

disp(S_n(1:Num_Max)'); % Given Series

```

```

0
1.0000000000000000
0.5000000000000000
0.8333333333333333
0.5833333333333333
0.7833333333333333
0.6166666666666667
0.759523809523809
0.634523809523809
0.745634920634921
0.645634920634921
0.736544011544012
0.653210678210678
0.730133755133755
0.658705183705184
0.725371850371850
0.662871850371850
0.721695379783615
0.666139824228060
0.718771403175428
0.668771403175428

```

```

disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-7))' ); % Generated SHanks Series

```

```

0.693140127374205
0.693148869333182
0.693146681971590
0.693147354031818
0.693147111911928
0.693147210655419
0.693147166238412
0.693147187892628
0.693147176565422
0.693147182765315
0.693147179326246
0.693147181431651
0.693147180247842
0.693147181001345
0.693147180604408

```

```

disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-6))' ); % Generated SHanks Series

```

```
0.693147119737629
0.693147196108489
0.693147176120171
0.693147181988219
0.693147179616545
0.693147180970217
0.693147179603046
0.693147180810286
0.693147175736740
0.693147168094248
0.693147190988102
0.693147234477407
0.693147212628626
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-5))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147179506449
0.693147177877719
0.693147187773986
0.693147170801418
0.693147176203286
0.693147146411038
0.693147168228574
0.693147193467518
0.693147176658810
0.693147142022397
0.693147219318417
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-4))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147186043765
0.693147183766039
0.693147174291965
0.693147171181333
0.693147159085680
0.693147033274481
0.693147181514178
0.693147205652950
0.693147165730255
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-3))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147187455125
0.693147171031682
0.693147182694033
0.693147172323245
0.693147101079378
0.693147209548667
0.693147190835223
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-2))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147177677940
0.693147180819805
0.693147184389785
0.693147144181797
0.693147194193413
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3-1))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147197854006
0.693147183370418
0.693147166770018
```

```
disp(    cell2mat(Keeper(cntr2,cntr3))' ); % Generated SHanks Series
```

```
0.693147291985178
```

```
function S_T1 = perform_Shanks(S_n)
M = length(S_n);

S_T1 = zeros(1,M-1-2+1);
for i=1:M-2
    A = S_n(i) ;
    B = S_n(i+1);
    C = S_n(i+2);

    S = Shanks_Trans_nodes(A,B,C);
    S_T1(i) = S ;

end

end

function S = Shanks_Trans_nodes(A,B,C)
S = (C*A-B^2)/(C+A-2*B) ;
end
```