

Automata and Logic Engineering 1

(ALE1)

Feb 2019

Lecturer

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Room 2.38

Today

- Introduction to ALE1
- Course structure
- Demo

ALE Courses

- ALE1: Logic and set theory (1st year MATH1)
 - Reading logical propositions
 - Building truth table, simplifying it
 - Normalizing, nand-ifying propositions
- ALE2: Automata (1st year MATH2)

Learning goals

- Besides the specific contents of the assignments, the following general aspects of software engineering:
 - UML modelling
 - refactoring (in particular when your initial UML modelling was not that optimal)
 - testing (module tests and system tests)
 - code analysis (coverage, complexity)
 - user interface design

Learning goals

- Good software design
 - classes, interfaces, SOLID principles, Design Patterns, etc...
- Clear documentation of design decisions
- Robustness
 - thorough test cases, code analysis, code coverage

Planning

- 7 weeks
 - 2 hours
 - Thursday 12:45-14:15 theory + practical
- **no exam, one project**
- **mandatory** weekly assignments
 - 5 in total in share point **ALE1 Lab Manual**
 - submit assignments in **Canvas**
 - **deadlines!**

Assignments

1: parse + tree

Due Feb 21 at 12:45pm

2: truth table + hash code

Due Feb 28 at 12:45pm

3: simplify

Due Mar 14 at 12:45pm

4: normalize

Due Mar 21 at 12:45pm

5: nandify

Due Mar 31 at 11:59pm

Assignments

- Submit
 - A ZIP/RAR file containing the working program in the format 'ALE1_PCN_Name.rar',
i.e. append your PCN and your name
ALE1_875856_GeorgianaManolache.rar
 - **Report (pdf):** A report describing the design choices. You can add this in the ZIP/RAR archive

Assignments

- if assignment is not executable on due date, no worries!
 - detail in the submission comments the issues you have, why you are behind
- only 5th assignment is graded
- **however, all assignments submission is mandatory!**

Assignments

- if assignment not submitted on time (missed deadline)
 - 5% off your final grade!

Grading

- submission of 5th assignments counts as the final submission of project

deadline 31st March 23:59h!!!

- 30% off your grade if later
- includes executable, accessible code, design report

Grading

- grade is awarded according to the **Syllabus** in Canvas
 - <https://fhict.instructure.com/courses/7540/assignments/syllabus>
- **all assignments must be completed!**
- any smart implementations, algorithms or glitches must be written in the **report**
- **report template** in share point **ALE 1**
report template

Project

- any modern object oriented language
 - make sure lecturer can run the project!
 - submit **stand-alone app + code files + report**
- **be present in class to show your work**

Project

- **NOTE:** you can work in groups, as long as you mention in your report exactly which code lines are shared!
- else, you will be subject to the rules of the Examination Board (plagiarism)

Communication



- Canvas (assig submission)
 - you will receive an invite today
- Slack (general communication, questions)
 - ask questions, share ideas
 - do not share your code, only help with hints!

Communication



<https://alespring2019.slack.com/signup>

Information gathering summary

Document

Submit assignments\

See deadlines

Details about grading\

Submission format

Communication

Assignments + Theory

Report template

Location

Canvas\ Assignments

Canvas\ Syllabus

Canvas

Slack

share point\ ALE1

share point\ ALE1

True or false



"The meaning of life? sorry, I only answer "true or false" questions."

Proposition

- sentence which is **true** or **false**:

$$5 + 2 < 3$$

China is in Europe.

$$5 - 2$$

$$x > 5$$

Do your ALE assignments.

Proposition

- In ALE1, a sentence will be denoted as letter, e.g.:
A, B, p, q, etc.

Compound propositions

- Multiple propositions combined by one or more logical operators

Logic notation	Operator
$\neg A$	Negation
$A \Rightarrow B$	Implication
$A \Leftrightarrow B$	Biimplication
$A \wedge B$	Conjunction
$A \vee B$	Disjunction

Notation

Logic notation	Operator	ASCII (prefix)
$\neg A$	Negation	$\sim(A)$
$A \Rightarrow B$	Implication	$>(A,B)$
$A \Leftrightarrow B$	Biimplication	$=(A,B)$
$A \wedge B$	Conjunction	$\&(A,B)$
$A \vee B$	Disjunction	$ (A,B)$

Logic notation	ASCII (prefix)
$\neg A$	$\sim(A)$
$A \Rightarrow B$	$>(A,B)$
$A \Leftrightarrow B$	$=(A,B)$
$A \wedge B$	$\&(A,B)$
$A \vee B$	$ (A,B)$

Examples

- $\neg A \vee (B \wedge C)$

$$|(\sim(A), \&(B,C))$$

- $(A \Rightarrow B) \wedge (A \Leftrightarrow B)$

$$\&(>(A,B), =(A,B))$$

- $(\neg A) \Leftrightarrow (\neg B)$

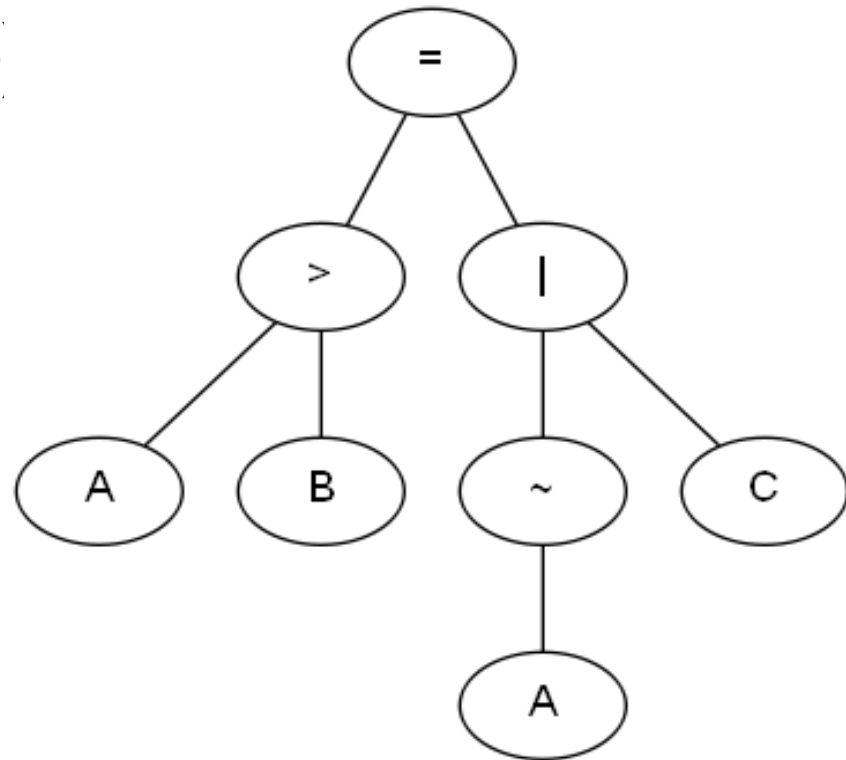
$$=(\sim(A), \sim(B))$$

Assignment 1

- Read a formula in ASCII format
 - NOTE: spaces are allowed but must be ignored
 - Proposition **A** \neq **a**
- Return list of all variables
 - If $I(\sim(A), \&(B, C))$ return A, B, C
- Build graphical representation of your proposition

Graphical representation

$=(>(A,B),I(\sim(A),C))$



Assignment 1

- Read course description for more info
- Deadline Assignment 1

21st February 12:45h!

