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1 Shortcuts

1.1 Template CPP

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

/* Template file for Online Algorithmic
Competitions */
/* Typedefs */
/* Basic types */
typedef long long ll;
typedef long double ld;
typedef unsigned long long ull;
/* STL containers */
typedef vector<int> vi;
typedef vector<ll> vll;
typedef pair<int, int> pii;
typedef pair<ll, ll> pll;
typedef vector<pii> vpii;
typedef vector<pll> vpll;
typedef vector<string> vs;
typedef vector<vi> vvi;
typedef vector<vll> vvll;
typedef vector<vpii> vvpii;
typedef set<int> si;

/* Macros */
/* Loops */
#define fl(i, a, b) for(int i(a); i
<= (b); i++)
#define rep(i, n) fl(i, 1, n)
#define loop(i, n) fl(i, 0, n - 1)
#define rfl(i, a, b) for(int i(a); i
>= (b); i--)
#define rrep(i, n) rfl(i, n, 1)
/* Algorithmic functions */
#define srt(v) sort((v).begin(),
(v).end())
```

```
/* STL container methods */
#define pb push_back
#define mp make_pair
#define eb emplace_back
/* String methods */
#define dig(i) (s[i] - '0')
#define slen(s) s.length()
/* Shorthand notations */
#define fr first
#define sc second
#define re return
#define sz(x) ((int) (x).size())
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).
end()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
#define fill(x, y) memset(x, y,
sizeof(x))
#define clr(a) fill(a, 0)
#define endl '\n'
/* Mathematical */
#define IINF 0x3f3f3f3f
#define LLINF 1000111000111000111LL
#define PI 3.14159265358979323
/* Debugging purpose */
#define trace1(x) cerr <<
#x << " : " << x << endl
#define trace2(x, y) cerr <<
#x << " : " << x << " | " << #y << " : "
<< y << endl
#define trace3(x, y, z) cerr <<
#x << " : " << x << " | " << #y << " : "
<< y << " | " << #z << " : " << z <<
endl
#define trace4(a, b, c, d) cerr <<
#a << " : " << a << " | " << #b << " : "
<< b << " | " << #c << " : " << c << "
| " << #d << " : " << d << endl
#define trace5(a, b, c, d, e) cerr <<
#a << " : " << a << " | " << #b << " : "
<< b << " | " << #c << " : " << c << "
| " << #d << " : " << d << " | " << #e
<< " : " << e << endl
#define trace6(a, b, c, d, e, f) cerr <<
#a << " : " << a << " | " << #b << " : "
<< b << " | " << #c << " : " << c << "
| " << #d << " : " << d << " | " << #e
<< " : " << e << " | " << #f << " : "
```

```

    << f << endl
    /* Fast Input Output */
    #define FAST_IO ios_base
    ::sync_with_stdio(false); cin.tie(0);
    cout.tie(0)
    /* Constants */
    const ll MOD = 1000000007LL;
    const ll MAX = 100010LL;
    /* Templates */
    template<class T> T abs(T x) { re x > 0 ? x :
    -x; }
    template<typename T> T gcd(T a, T b){ if(b ==
    0) return a; return gcd(b, a % b); }
    template<typename T> T power(T x, T y, ll m =
    MOD){T ans = 1; x %= m; while(y > 0){ if(
    y & 1LL) ans = (ans * x)%m; y >>= 1LL; x =
    (x*x)%m; } return ans%m; }

```

```

int main(){
    #ifndef ONLINE_JUDGE
    freopen("/Users/sahilbansal/Desktop/input
    .txt","r",stdin);
    freopen("/Users/sahilbansal/Desktop/
    output.txt","w",stdout);
    freopen("/Users/sahilbansal/Desktop/error
    .txt","w",stderr);
    #endif
    FAST_IO;

    return 0;
}

```
