

Course: Bioinformatics (BIF) (Credits: Theory-4, Practicals-2)

# SEMESTER III:

Course Title: Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

### Unit-I

Introduction to Bioinformatics, Importance of Bioinformatics. Relationship of Bioinformatics with molecular Biology. Applications of Bioinformatics, Bioinformatic Resources- NCBI, EBI, ExPASy, Entrez, PBD,

#### Unit II

Detailed Introduction of Biological Databases; Nucleic Acid Database (EMBL), Protein Sequence Databases (UniProt and PROSITE), Protein Structure Databases (PDB, CATH).

#### Unit-III

General introduction to gene expression in prokaryotes and eukaryotes, Transcription factors binding site, SNP, EST, STS. Genome Mapping, Gene Prediction, Protein Sequence Analysis, Interpretation of Genetic data.

## **Unit IV**

Introduction to Sequences and Sequence analysis: Sequence alignment, pairwise (BLAST and FASTA Algorithm), and Multiple Sequence Alignment (CLUSTALW), local and global alignment.

## Practicals:

- 1. Browsing and Using advanced features of emails.
- 2. Downloading and Installing Software's.
- 3. Hands on session with, SWISS-PDB, NCBI, Genbank, Expasy, and PDB.
- 4. Information Retrieval from online databases.
- 5. Primer Designing and Candidate Gene Identification.

# **Books Recommended:**

- 1. Basic Bioinformatics: S. Ignacimuthu, S.J. Narosa Publishing House.
- 2. Introduction to Bioinformatics: A Theoretical and Practical Approach.
- 3. Introduction to Bioinformatics: Tramontano, A Chapman & Hall.
- 4. Understanding Bioinformatics: Zvelebil, M. and Baum, J.O Taylor and Francis.

5. Introduction to Bioinformatics: Teresa K. Attwood, David Parry-Smith.