## CLUSTER UNIVERSITY SRINAGAR

## BIOCHEMISTRY

Semester - 1

(Credits: Theory-4, Practicals-2) THEORY

BIOMOLECULES-I (Amino Acids and Proteins)

Structure and Classification of Amino Acids, Stereoisomerism and RS system, Optical Isomerism, Proteins: Classification, composition and functions, Peptide Bond, Polypeptide Chain (Amino acid sequence) determination, Levels of Protein architecture and forces stabilizing Tertiary/Quaternary Structure.

BIOMOLECULES-II (Carbohydrates) 

Introduction, Classification of Carbohydrates, Monosaccharides: Open & Ring Structure, Anomeric forms, Mutarotation, Reactions of monosaccharides (reference to Glucose), Structure & Lipopolysachharides, Proteoglycans, Polysachharides, Disaccarides, functions of Mucopolysaccharides.

BIOMOLECULES-III (Lipids)

Fatty Acids: Nomenclature, Classification, Structure and Properties, Saturated & Unsaturated Fatty Acids, Essential fatty Acids, Hydrolysis, Saponification value, Reichert-Meissel number, Iodine Number, Rancidity, Triacylglycerols and Cholesterol, Phospholipids, Sphingolipids, Prostaglandins & Leucotrienes.

BIOMOLECULES-IV (Nucleic Acids & Vitamins)

Composition of DNA & RNA, features of DNA Double Helix, Central Dogma of Molecular Biology.

Vitamins: Fat-soluble & Water-soluble, Deficiencies of Vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, Vitamin B<sub>6</sub>, Vitamin C, Vitamin D.

## PRACTICALS

- Standardization of Buffers and determination of pH of solutions.
- 2. Qualitative tests for Amino Acids & Proteins.
- 3. Qualitative tests for Carbohydrates.
- 4. Qualitative tests for Lipids.
- 5. Estimation of Ascorbic acid.