



Time Allowed: 1 hour  
Course Code: MT 207

Spring 2017  
Numerical Methods

Max. Marks: 30  
Date: 22-02-2017

### Instructions

- Attempt ALL questions
- Sharing of calculators and other stationery items is strictly not allowed

Q.1 Solve the system of equations starting with initial vector (0,0,0) using Gauss-Seidel method

$$\begin{aligned}4.63x - 1.21y + 3.22z &= 2.22 \\ -3.07x + 5.48y + 2.11z &= -3.17 \\ 1.26x + 3.11y + 4.57z &= 5.11\end{aligned}$$

Perform three iterations. State whether the Gauss-Seidel diverges or converges. [10]

Q.2 Suppose that a projectile is fired from the origin with an angle of elevation  $b_0$ . Also, assume that the air resistance is proportional to the velocity, the equation of motion is then given by,

$$\begin{aligned}y &= f(t) = (Cv_y + 32C^2)(1 - e^{-t/C}) - 32Ct \\ x &= r(t) = Cv_x(1 - e^{-t/C})\end{aligned}$$

Where,

$v_x = v_0 \cos b_0$ ,  $v_y = v_0 \sin b_0$ ,  $C = m/k$  and  $k$  is the coefficient of air resistance and  $m$  is the mass of projectile. Solving  $f(t) = 0$  means to find the elapsed time until the projectile hits the ground.

- Suppose that  $b_0 = \frac{\pi}{4}$ ,  $v_x = v_y = 160 \text{ ft/sec}$  and  $C = 10$ . Find the elapsed time until the impact using Newton-Raphson method with an initial guess 8 sec. (Take the tolerance value to be 0.0001). [5]
- Find the height in each iteration in part (a). Also, find the range  $x = r(t)$ . [5]

Q.3 Give geometric interpretation and derivation of Regula-Falsi method. [10]

-----  
*You have asked me to give you a message. What message can I give you? We have got the great message in the Quran for our guidance and enlightenment. (M.A. Jinnah's Message to NWFP Muslim Students Federation, April 1943)*  
-----