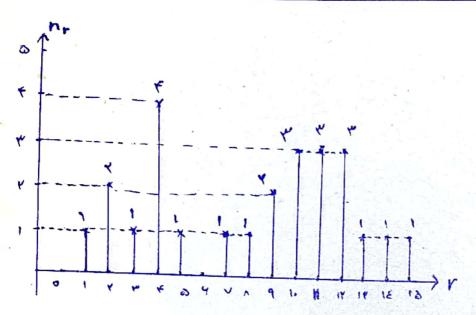
تعین سی جاری - در ل عبای بنیا یا کامپیوتر سیم محترعلی فغاری - منماره دانترویا: ۲۹۵۲۱۵۹۹



h(0) = h(4) = 0 h(1) = h(4) = h(0) = h(0) = h(A) = h(14) = h(18) = h(10) = 1 h(1) = h(1) = 1h(1) = h(1) = h(11) = 4

= 1,14

- أدر شرت رو ثنا يا : مد بابر شرت روثنا يو اى است كه بينتين مقدار كدار إراث تدابث : كه بابر شرت روثنا يو اى است كه بينتين مقدار كدار إراث تدابث ؟ كه اين مقدار طبق توضيحات عشرت روثنا يو على باليات.  $\frac{d^{2}}{d^{2}} = \frac{1 \times (1 - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (1 - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}} + \frac{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2}}{1 \times (X - \Lambda_{1} \Pi_{1})^{2$ 

= 14, 4624 のじょこうしり

ب العورشم عدد : Otsu T= 9,0 Pom = 10, PBG = 11, PFG = 11 Background Pixels: 0, +, 9, v, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 4, +, +, + Foregramed Pixels: 14, 14, 11, 10, 10, 11, 17, 10, 11, 17, 10, 16  $W_{bg}(9,a) = \frac{P_{BG}(9,a)}{P_{out}} = \frac{11^{n}}{12^{n}}$   $W_{FG}(9,a) = \frac{P_{FG}(9,a)}{12^{n}} = \frac{11^{n}}{12^{n}}$ N/3 = 1944,4 = 3+3+9+4+4+4+4+4 = 4, 144 = 64 × 100 × 1 TEG = 14+14+11+10+10+11+14+10+11+114+10+16 = 11, VD Geg (+=9,0) = "x (14-11,00)"+ (14-11,00)"+ "x (11-11,00)"+ "x (10-11,00)" + (10-11/va) + (16-11/va) +  $\sigma'(t=9/a) = \frac{11}{10} \times 9,444 + \frac{11}{10} \times 7,706 = 7,60 + 1,17 = 6,00$ - ميان سطح آ شازهای ها ، معلى شر وارا ن سنری دا ميان سوی دان به و ميان ساخ دان سری دان ميان ساخ دان سری دان ميان ساخ دان سری د foreground ise Y, I J Ub Ulu vily /in T=A i T= a -ini !-المستمار على من من مولمد و رو اين رو معرف معرف كرا ما تران بينر تين سطح آست معرفي كرد.

```
1 T=11,0, Pon = 10, PBG = 19, PFG = 9
BG Pixels: a, t, 9, 11, v, 10, 10, 1, 1, 11, 17, 17, 9, 4, E, E
  FG Pixels: 14, 14, 14, 10, 14, 14
 W_{bg}(11/a) = \frac{19}{12}
W_{bg}(11/a) = \frac{7}{12}
 (t=11,0)= 11, VIV Of (t=11,0)=1, 47
 o(t=1/0) = 19 x 11/11 + 4 x 1/2 = 1/9 + 789 = 9, PT
 T=1 - PBG=1, PFG= YF
 \sigma^{r}(t=1) = \frac{1}{r_0} \times o + \frac{r_F}{r_0} \times 10, r_f = 17, y_f
 T=Y - PBG= W, PFG= YY
 or(f=1) = 11 × 1/2 × 1/2 = 11.45 + 11= 11/045
 T=r - PBE=F, PFG=PI
 or(t=r) = f x 1/0 + r1 x 11/1 = 9,00
 T= A - PBG = 11, PFG = 15
 57(+=1) = 11 x x + 15 x 1,96 = 17 4
 T=9 -> POG = 14/ PFG = 17
 5 (+=9) → 1 × 7,44 + 1 × 7,78 = 7,60 + 1,19/ = €,000
 (T=0) + POG = 9, PFG = 14
or(t20) = 9 x 1,0+ 14 x 1, 11 = 1,78
```