

# Electrical & Computer Engineering Department Communication Systems Project

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Student Name: ID:

Project Title: Design and Simulate ASK, FSK, PSK, and QPSK Modulation Systems in Simulink

**Objective:** The objective of this project is to gain hands-on experience in designing and simulating digital modulation techniques, including Amplitude Shift Keying (ASK), Frequency Shift Keying (FSK), Phase Shift Keying (PSK), and Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK) using MATLAB Simulink.

### Instructions:

#### 1. Introduction

- Provide a brief introduction to digital modulation techniques, including ASK, FSK, PSK, and QPSK.
- Explain the importance of modulation in digital communication systems.

# 2. Simulink Model Setup

- Create a new Simulink model.
- Set up the simulation parameters (e.g., sample time, simulation duration).

#### 3. ASK Modulation

- Add an ASK modulation block to the Simulink model.
- Configure the ASK modulation parameters (e.g., carrier frequency, modulation index).
- Connect the ASK modulator to a random data source.

#### 4. FSK Modulation

- Add an FSK modulation block to the Simulink model.
- Configure the FSK modulation parameters (e.g., carrier frequencies for 0 and 1).
- Connect the FSK modulator to the same random data source as ASK.

### 5. PSK Modulation

- Add a PSK modulation block to the Simulink model.
  - Configure the PSK modulation parameters (e.g., phase offsets for 0 and 1).
- Connect the PSK modulator to the same random data source as ASK and FSK.

### 6. QPSK Modulation

- Add a QPSK modulation block to the Simulink model.
- Connect the QPSK modulator to the same random data source as ASK, FSK, and PSK.

## 7. Channel Modeling

- Add a channel block to simulate the communication channel.
- Optionally, introduce noise or other impairments in the channel.

#### 8. Demodulation

- Add corresponding ASK, FSK, PSK, and QPSK demodulation blocks to the Simulink model.
- Connect the demodulators to the output of the channel block.

# 9. Data Recovery

- Add data decision blocks for each modulation scheme to recover the digital data from the demodulated signal.
- Connect the data decision blocks to the outputs of the respective demodulators.

# 10. Simulation and Analysis

- Configure simulation parameters (e.g., signal-to-noise ratio, modulation index).
- Run the simulation and observe the results.
- Calculate and analyze the Bit Error Rate (BER) for each modulation scheme.
- Compare the performance of ASK, FSK, PSK, and QPSK under different channel conditions.

### 11. Conclusion and Report

- Summarize the findings and observations from the simulation.
- Provide conclusions regarding the performance of ASK, FSK, PSK, and QPSK modulation techniques.
- Include plots, graphs, and explanations in your report.

### 12. Presentation

Present your findings and results to the class.