

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd Downloads
bash: cd: Downloads: No such file or directory
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ mkdir Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
Downloads  ubuntu-desktop-bootstrap_ubuntu-desktop-bootstrap.desktop
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/Downloads$ ls
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/Downloads$ mkdir directory1
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/Downloads$ cd..
cd..: command not found
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop/Downloads$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ls
Downloads  ubuntu-desktop-bootstrap_ubuntu-desktop-bootstrap.desktop
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  snap  Templates  Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mkdir Test.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      Test.txt
Documents  Music      Public    Templates  Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cp Test.txt Downloads
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'Test.txt'
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ touch text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      Test.txt  Videos
Documents  Music      Public    Templates  text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cp text.txt Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ ls
text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mv txet.txt Documents
mv: cannot stat 'txet.txt': No such file or directory
```

¶

ubuntu@ubuntu:~

Q E - # X

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public snap Templates Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mkdir Test.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads Pictures snap Test.txt
Documents Music Public Templates Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cp Test.txt Downloads
cp: -r not specified; omitting directory 'Test.txt'
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ touch text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads Pictures snap Test.txt Videos
Documents Music Public Templates text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cp text.txt Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ ls
text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mv txet.txt Documents
mv: cannot stat 'txet.txt': No such file or directory
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ mv text.txt Documents
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop Downloads Pictures snap Test.txt
Documents Music Public Templates Videos
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd Downloads
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ ls
text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ rm text.txt
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ ls
ubuntu@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```



vboxuser@Ubuntu: ~/Desktop

What now? Q

```
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~/Desktop$ history
 1 history
 2 clear
 3 cat /etc/passwd
 4 mkdir/s
 5 history
 6 echo $0
 7 ll
 8 ls -ltr
 9 ls -la
10 ls -F
11 id
12 chown new_user:new_group filename
13 su root
14 sudo su-
15 sudo su -
16 ls
17 su username
18 sudo su
19 useradd techie
20 passwd techie
21 su techie
22 find/ -name sudoers
23 find / -name sudoers
24 sudo visudo
25 exit
26 useradd techie
27 passwd techie
28 sudo visudo
29 history
```

vboxuser@Ubuntu:~/Desktop\$

Jul 23 15:19
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~

```
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo>text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      text.txt
Documents  Music      Public     Templates  Videos
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo "Hello World">text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      text.txt
Documents  Music      Public     Templates  Videos
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo "Next Line">>>text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
cat: text.txt: No such file or directory
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
Hello World
Next Line
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo "Deployment Started...">>text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
Hello World
Next Line
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo "Hello World">text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
Hello World
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ wc text.txt
1 2 12 text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ echo "Deployment Started...">>text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
Hello World
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n N text.txt
head: invalid number of lines: 'N'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ tail -n N text.txt
tail: invalid number of lines: 'N'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ tail -F text.txt
```

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vboxuser@Ubuntu:~

```
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ cat text.txt
Hello World
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n N text.txt
head: invalid number of lines: 'N'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ tail -n N text.txt
tail: invalid number of lines: 'N'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ tail -F text.txt
Hello World
Deployment Started...
^C
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n 10 text.txt
Hello World
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n 2 text.txt
Hello World
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n 1 text.txt
Hello World
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ tail -n 1 text.txt
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ head -n 1 text.txt | tail -n 1 text.txt
Deployment Started...
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ vi text.txt
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ vi alphabet
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ find / -name ".txt"
find: unknown predicate '-name.txt'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ find / -text".txt"
find: unknown predicate '-text.txt'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$ find / -text.txt".txt"
find: unknown predicate '-text.txt.txt'
vboxuser@Ubuntu:~$
```