

# Information Security

## Unit - I:-

- ① Computer Security concepts -
  1. Computer Security concepts.
  2. The OSI Security Architecture
  3. Security attacks
  4. Security Services & Security mechanisms.
  5. A model for NW security.
- ② Classical encryption techniques -
  1. Symmetric cipher model.
  2. Substitution ciphers
  3. Transposition ciphers
  4. Steganography.
- ③ Modern Block Ciphers:
  1. Block cipher principles.
  2. Data encryption standard (DES)
  3. Strength of DES
  4. linear & differential cryptanalysis
  5. Block cipher models of operations.
  6. AES
  7. RC4

## Unit - II:-

- ① Introduction to Number theory:
  1. Integer Arithmetic.
  2. Modular Arithmetic
  3. Matrices
  4. Linear congruence
  5. Algebraic Structures

6.  $GF(2^n)$  Fields

7. Primes

8. Primality Testing

9. Factorization

10. Chinese remainder Theorem

11. Quadratic Congruence

12. Exponentiation & Logarithm

② Public-key cryptography - 1. Principles of public-key cryptography.

2. RSA Algorithm

3. Diffie-Hellman key Exchange

4. ElGamal cryptographic system

5. Elliptic Curve Arithmetic

6. Elliptic Curve cryptography.

Unit - III :-

① Cryptographic Hash Functions: 1. App's of cryptographic hash func.

2. Requirements & Security

3. Hash Functions based on Cipher Block chaining.

4. Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA).

② Message Authentication Codes: 1. Message authentication requirement

2. Message authentication functions

3. Requirements for Message authentication codes

4. Security of MACs, HMACs based on Block cipher



## 6. Authenticated Encryption Digital Signatures - RSA with SHA & DSS.

### Unit - IV:-

- ① Key Management & distribution:
1. Symmetric key distribution using Symmetric Encryption.
  2. Symmetric key distribution using Asymmetric.
  3. Distribution of public keys.
  4. X.509 certificates.
  5. Public key infrastructure.
- ② User Authentication:
1. Remote user Authentication principles.
  2. Remote user Authentication using Symmetric Encryption.
  3. Kerberos.
  4. Remote user Authentication using Asymmetric Encryption.
  5. Federated Identity Management.
  6. Electronic mail security.
  7. Pretty Good Privacy (PGP).
  8. S/MIME.



### Unit - V:-

- Security at the Transport Layer (SSL & TLS):
1. SSL Architecture.
  2. Four protocols.
  3. SSL Message Formats.
  4. Transport Layer Security.

5. HTTPS

6. SSH

- ② Security at the N/w layer (IPsec):
1. Two modes
  2. Two Security Protocols
  3. Security Association
  4. Security Policy
  5. Internet Key Exchange.

- ③ S/m Security:
1. Description of the s/m
  2. Users
  3. Trust & Trusted systems
  4. Buffer Overflow & Malicious s/w
  5. Malicious Programs
  6. Worms
  7. Viruses
  8. Intrusion Detection System (IDS)
  9. Firewalls ✓