

ورشة خوارزميات 2

Algorithms & Data Structures 2

Trees

Binary Trees

Binary Search Trees (BST)

Heap

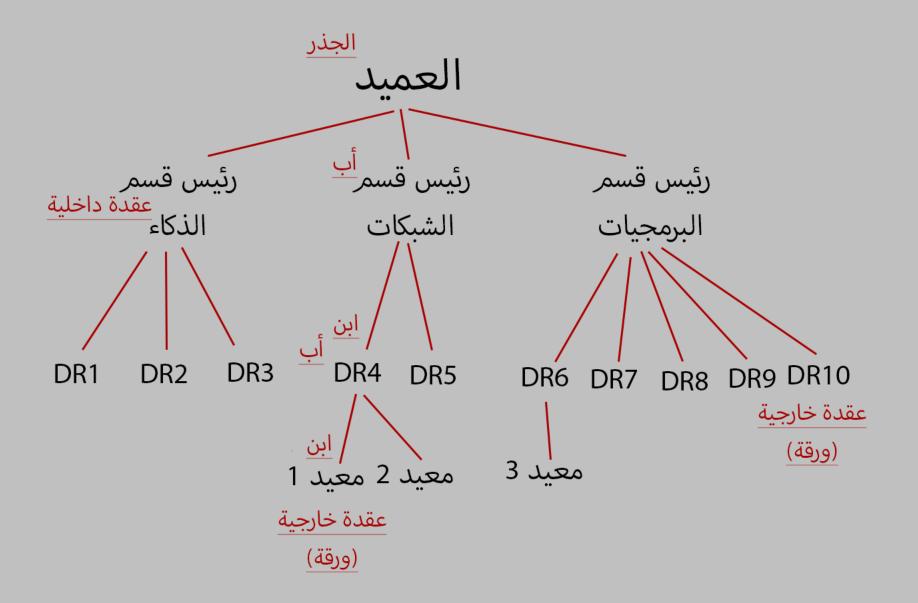
AVL Trees

B-Trees

Graphs

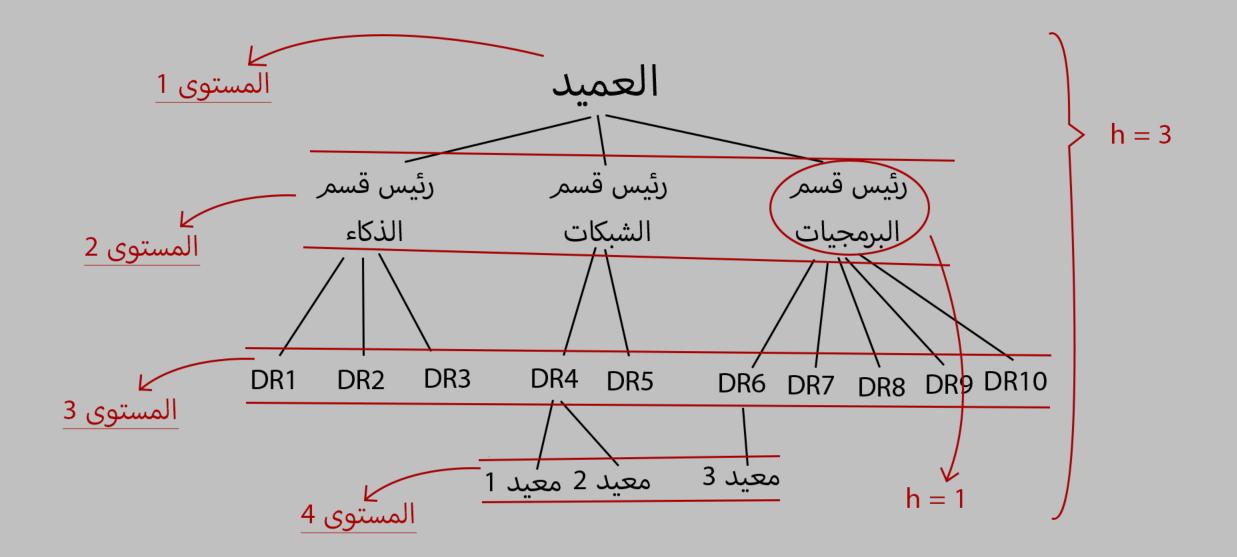
تعاریف:

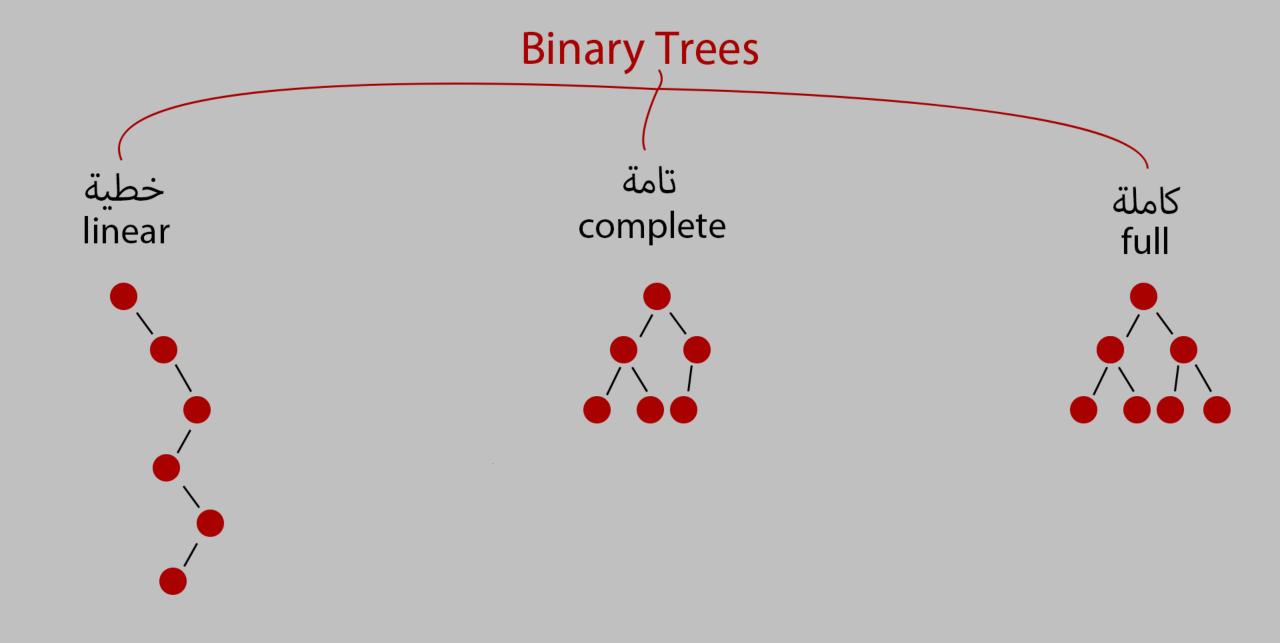
```
عقدة
وصلة
حفید
سلف (جد)
عقدة خارجیة
عقدة داخلية
```



تعاریف:

ارتفاع عقدة ارتفاع الشجرة المستوى درجة عقدة درجة الشجرة

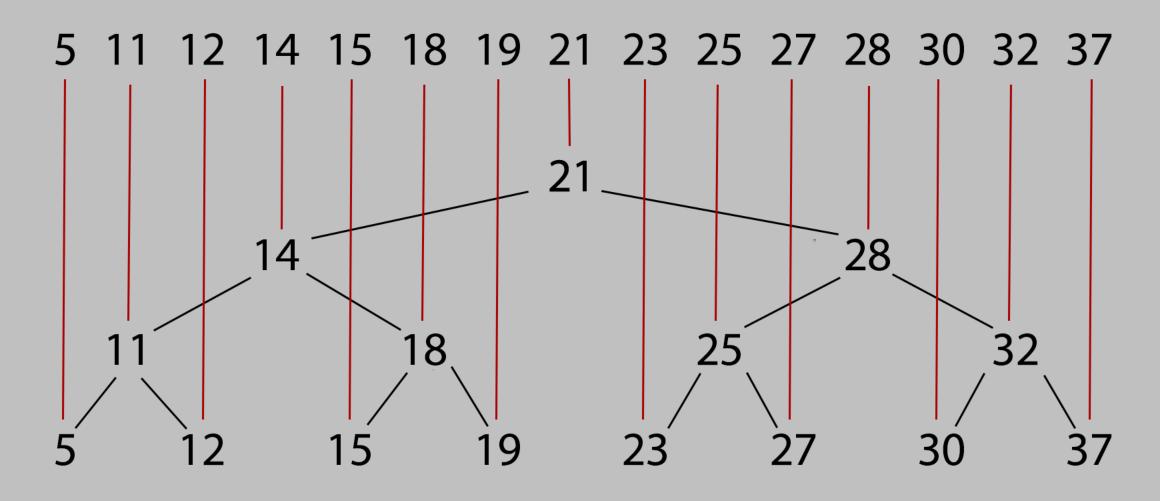




Binary Search Trees (BST)

5 11 12 14 15 18 19 21 23 25 27 28 30 32 37

Binary Search Trees (BST)



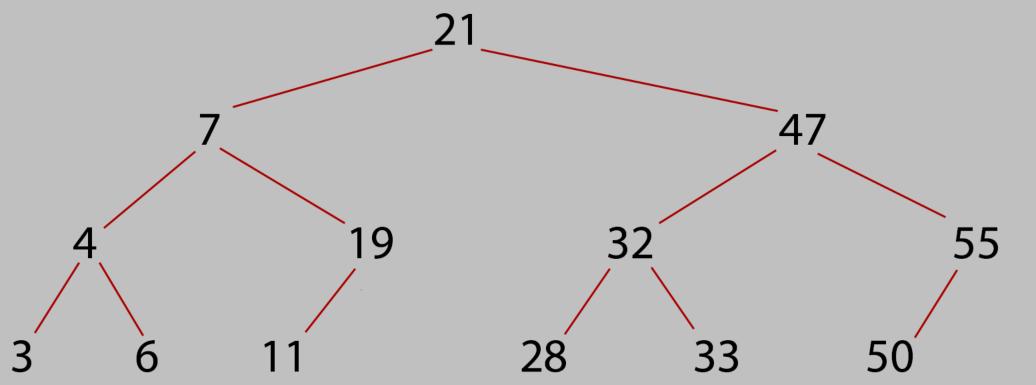
BST Operations



BST Operations

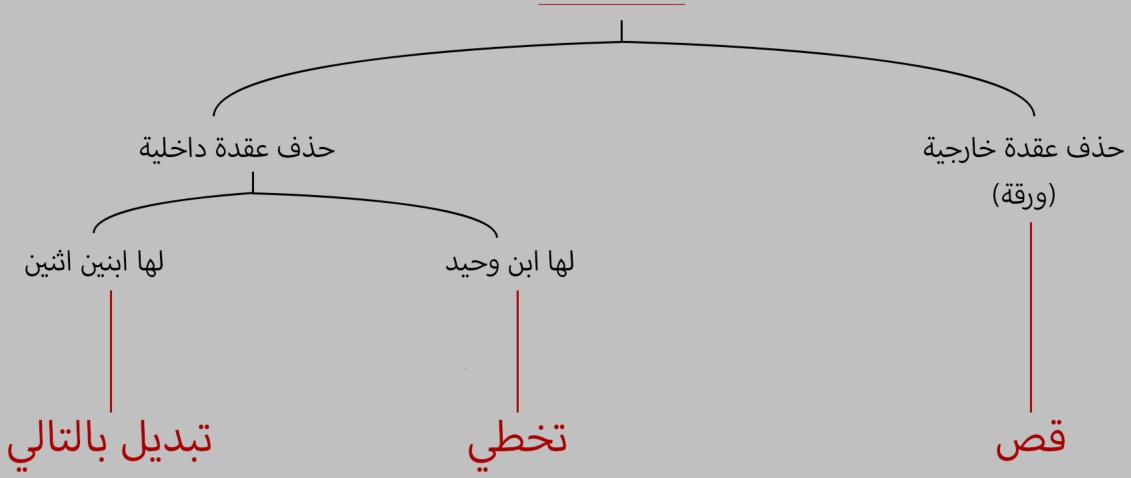
(insertion)





BST Operations

(deletion)



BST Operations (deletion)

BST Operations (deletion) 19 21 28 33 37 47

BST Operations (Code)

```
struct Node {
    Data x;
    Node left;
    Node right;
                     pointers
    Node parent;
    int depth;
```

BST Operations (Code)

```
Node search(Node root, int x){
    if (root == NULL)
        return NULL;
    if (root.data == x)
        return root;
    if (root.data < x)
        return search(root.left, x);
    if (root.data > x)
        return search(root.eight, x);
```

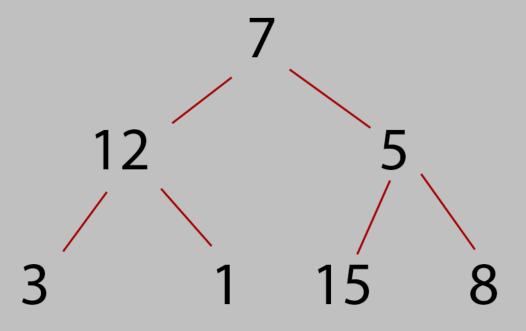
```
void add(int x){
    Node p = new Node();
    p.data = x;
    if(root == NULL){
        root = p;
        return ;
    }
    Node v = root;
```

```
while(v != NULL){
    if(x < v.data)
        if(v.left = NULL){
                v.left = p;
                 return;
        v = v.left;
    else{
        if(v.right= NULL){
                v.right= p;
                return;
        v = v.right;
```

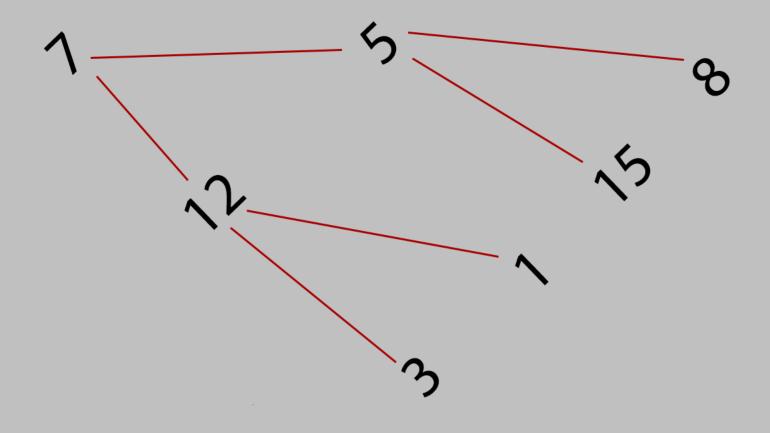
```
void searchAndDelete(Node &p, int x){
     if(p == NULL)
        return;
     if(p.data == x)
        deleteNode(p);
     else if(x < p.data)
        searchAndDelete(p.left, x);
     else if(x > p.data)
        searchAndDelete(p.right, x);
```

```
void deleteNode(Node &p){
   if(p.left == NULL)
       p = p.right;
   else if(p.right == NULL)
       p = p.left;
   else{
       Node v = getNext(p);
       p.data = v.data;
       delete(v);
```

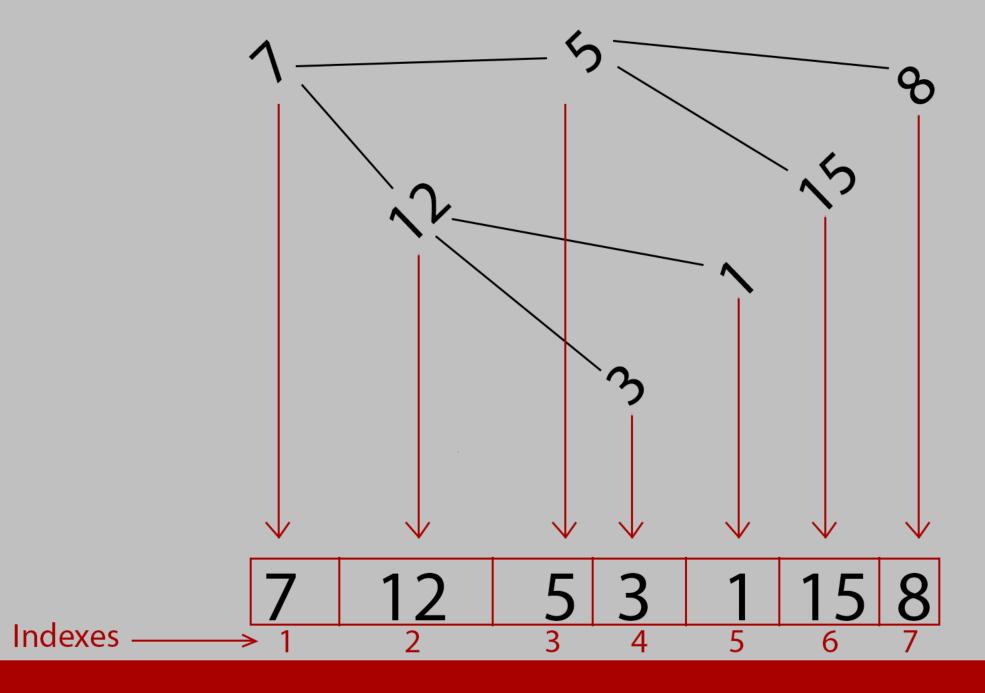
```
Node getNext(Node p){
    p = p.right;
    while(p.left != NULL)
    p = p.left;
    return p;
}
```



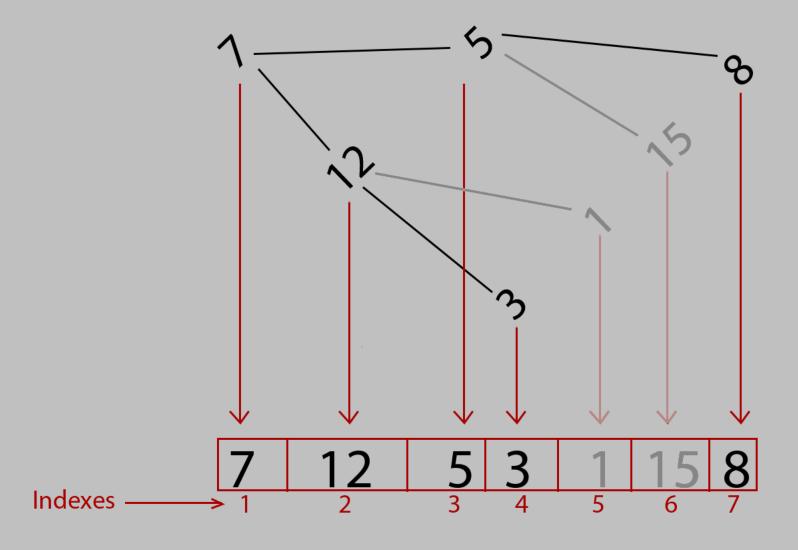
معلش نميلها شوي ؟



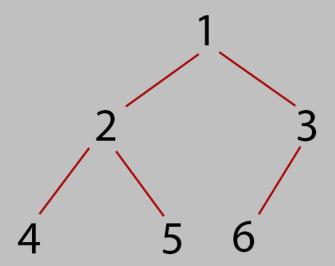
عادي هيك ؟



ماذا لو لمر تكن الشجرة تامة أو كاملة ؟!

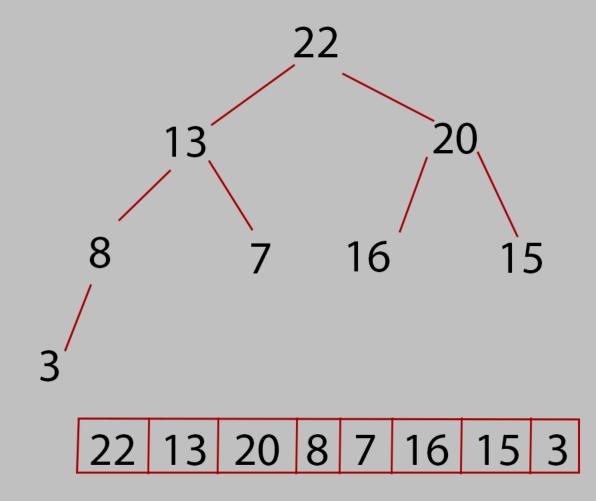


min-heap





max-heap



```
void maxThree(int i){
   int left = 2*i;
   int right = 2*i+1;
   int maxi = i;
   if(right <= heapsize && A[right] > A[maxi])
         maxi = right;
   if(left <= heapsize && A[left] > A[maxi])
         maxi = left;
   if(maxi!=i){
         swap(A[i], A[maxi]);
         maxThree(maxi);
```

```
void buildMaxHeap(){
  for(int i = n/2;i >= 1;i --)
    maxThree(i);
}
```