

Lab 4 - Fuzzing

Task 1 - WebApp Fuzzing

Install **ffuf** and SecLists

ffuf installation

```
sudo apt install ffuf
```

```
mohamad@mohamad-HP-ProBook-430-G7:~/Desktop/thirdYear/second-semester/secure-system-development/lab4/ffuf_2.1.0_linux_amd64$ sudo apt install ffuf
[sudo] password for mohamad:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  ffuf
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 9 not upgraded.
Need to get 2 118 kB of archives.
After this operation, 6 935 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/universe amd64 ffuf amd64 1.1.0-1 [2 118 kB]
Fetched 2 118 kB in 1s (1 942 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package ffuf.
(Reading database ... 227865 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../ffuf_1.1.0-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking ffuf (1.1.0-1) ...
Setting up ffuf (1.1.0-1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
```

SecLists

Download SecLists from GitHub, unzip it, and remove the zipped file:

```
wget -c https://github.com/danielmiessler/SecLists/archive/master.zip -O
SecList.zip && unzip SecList.zip && rm -f SecList.zip
```

```
mohamad@mohamad-HP-ProBook-430-G7:~/Downloads$ wget -c https://github.com/danielmiessler/SecLists/archive/master.zip -O SecList.zip && unzip SecList.zip && rm -f SecList.zip
--2025-03-26 15:19:51-- https://github.com/danielmiessler/SecLists/archive/master.zip
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 140.82.121.3
Connecting to github.com (github.com)[140.82.121.3]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://codeload.github.com/danielmiessler/SecLists/zip/refs/heads/master [following]
--2025-03-26 15:19:51-- https://codeload.github.com/danielmiessler/SecLists/zip/refs/heads/master
Resolving codeload.github.com (codeload.github.com)... 140.82.121.9
Connecting to codeload.github.com (codeload.github.com)[140.82.121.9]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 714968970 (682M) [application/zip]
Saving to: 'SecList.zip'

SecList.zip          100%[=====] 681,85M  9,03MB/s   in 4m 43s
```

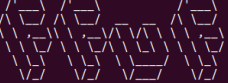
Run DVWA with Docker

```
docker run -d -p 127.0.0.1:80:80 vulnerables/web-dvwa
```

- **-d**: Run container in detached mode

- ```
mohamad@mohamad-HP-ProBook-430-G7:~/Downloads$ docker run -d -p 127.0.0.1:80:80 vulnerables/web-dvwa
Unable to find image 'vulnerables/web-dvwa:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from vulnerables/web-dvwa
3e17c6eae66c: Pull complete
0c57df616dbf: Pull complete
eb05d18be401: Pull complete
e9968e5981d2: Pull complete
2cd72dba8257: Pull complete
6cff5f35147f: Pull complete
098cffd43466: Pull complete
b3d64a33242d: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:dae203fe11a646a86937bf04db0079adef295f426da68a92b40e3b181f337daa7
Status: Downloaded newer image for vulnerables/web-dvwa:latest
a5fa158037331be772ef9924ebb41c20e200dae5ebbc26a15ebef5585afc93b3
mohamad@mohamad-HP-ProBook-430-G7:~/Downloads$
```

```
ffuf -u http://localhost:80/FUZZ -w ./SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt
```

- ```
nohmad@nohanad-HP-ProBook-430-G7-1/Desktop/thirdyear/second-semester/secure-system-development/lab1$ ffuf -u http://localhost:80/FUZZ -w ./SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt
```
- 
- ```
v1.1.0
```
- 
- ```
:: Method      : GET  
:: URL        : http://localhost:80/FUZZ  
:: Wordlist    : FUZZ: ./SecLists-master/Discovery/Web-Content/big.txt  
:: Follow redirects : false  
:: Calibration : false  
:: Timeout     : 10  
:: Threads    : 40  
:: Matcher     : Response status: 200,204,301,302,307,401,403
```
-
- ```
.htpasswd [Status: 403, Size: 293, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
.htaccess [Status: 403, Size: 293, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
config [Status: 301, Size: 307, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
docs [Status: 301, Size: 305, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
external [Status: 301, Size: 309, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
favicon.ico [Status: 200, Size: 1405, Words: 5, Lines: 2]
robots.txt [Status: 200, Size: 26, Words: 3, Lines: 2]
server-status [Status: 403, Size: 297, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
:: Progress: [20478/20478] :: Job [1/1] :: 20478 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:01] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

```
.htpasswd [Status: 403, Size: 293, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
.htaccess [Status: 403, Size: 293, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
config [Status: 301, Size: 307, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
docs [Status: 301, Size: 305, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
external [Status: 301, Size: 309, Words: 20, Lines: 10]
favicon.ico [Status: 200, Size: 1405, Words: 5, Lines: 2]
robots.txt [Status: 200, Size: 26, Words: 3, Lines: 2]
server-status [Status: 403, Size: 297, Words: 22, Lines: 12]
```

- **200:** Accessible → robots.txt, favicon.ico
- **301:** Redirected → config, docs, external
- **403:** Forbidden (interesting) → .htaccess, .htpasswd, server-status



## Task 2 - Python Fuzzing

### Run AFL++ Docker & Install `python-afl`

```
docker run --name afl -ti -v ./main.py:/src/main.py aflplusplus/aflplusplus
pip install python-afl
```

- `--name afl`: Names the container "afl"
- `-ti`: Runs in interactive terminal mode
- `-v ./main.py:/src/main.py`: Mounts `main.py` into the container
- `aflplusplus/aflplusplus`: Uses the AFL++ Docker image

```
malaband@malaband-HP-ProBook-480-G7: /root/.ssh/2024/second-semester/secure-system-development/lab$ docker run --name afl -ti -v ./main.py:/src/main.py aflplusplus/aflplusplus
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus # ls /sr
src/ src/
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus # ls /src/main.py
/src/main.py
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus # pip install python-afl
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=4, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<pip._vendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x70a5c30e843b>':
Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution')': /simple/python-afl/
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=3, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<pip._vendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x70a5c30e876b>':
Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution')': /simple/python-afl/
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=2, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<pip._vendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x70a5c30e8a0b>':
Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution')': /simple/python-afl/
WARNING: Retrying (Retry(total=1, connect=None, read=None, redirect=None, status=None)) after connection broken by 'NewConnectionError('<pip._vendor.urllib3.connection.HTTPSConnection object at 0x70a5c30e8bb0>':
Failed to establish a new connection: [Errno -3] Temporary failure in name resolution')': /simple/python-afl/
Collecting python-afl
 Downloading python-afl-0.7.3.tar.gz (16 kB)
 Installing build dependencies ... done
 Getting requirements to build wheel ... done
 Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) ... done
Building wheels for collected packages: python-afl
 Building wheel for python-afl (pyproject.toml) ... done
 Created wheel for python-afl: filename=python_afl-0.7.3-cp310-linux_x86_64.whl size=164725 sha256=1f94eca249901805597a9494b435f4885cb742a67acda93213f4a0bba627996
 Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/dc/83/a7/2f416e489900e243aa2f2e4515a9300394ea5c33394132509b
Successfully built python-afl
Installing collected packages: python-afl
Successfully installed python-afl-0.7.3
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/war
nings/venv
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus #
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus #
```

### Prepare Input Directory (Seed Corpus)

- Created `/src/input/` with seed input file `input.txt` containing:

```
test
```

```
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus # touch /src/input/input.txt
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus # nano /src/input/input.txt
[AFL++ 79e7663a1fbf] /AFLplusplus #
```

### Run the Fuzzer

```
cd /src
py-afl-fuzz -i input -o output -- /usr/bin/python3 main.py
```



```

[*] Setting up output directories...
[*] Checking CPU core loadout...
[+] Found a free CPU core, try binding to #0.
[*] Validating target binary...
[*] Scanning 'input/'...
[*] Creating hard links for all input files...
[+] Loaded a total of 1 seeds.
[*] No auto-generated dictionary tokens to reuse.
[*] Attempting dry run with 'id:000000,time:0,execs:0,orig:1.txt'...
[*] Spinning up the fork server...
[!] WARNING: Old fork server model is used by the target, this still works though.
[+] All right - old fork server is up.
 len = 5, map size = 17, exec speed = 4493 us, hash = 38f851f903055c2d
[+] All test cases processed.
[+] Here are some useful stats:

 Test case count : 1 favored, 0 variable, 0 ignored, 1 total
 Bitmap range : 17 to 17 bits (average: 17.00 bits)
 Exec timing : 4493 to 4493 us (average: 4493 us)

[*] No -t option specified, so I'll use an exec timeout of 40 ms.
[+] All set and ready to roll!

```

```

 american fuzzy lop ++4.32a {default} (/usr/bin/python3) [explore]
┌── process timing ───┐
│ run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 3 sec │
│ last new find : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 2 sec │
│ last saved crash : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 1 sec │
│ last saved hang : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 1 sec │
└── cycle progress ───┘
┌── stage progress ───┐
│ now trying : havoc │
│ stage execs : 585/6400 (9.14%) │
│ total execs : 642 │
│ exec speed : 298.4/sec │
└── fuzzing strategy yields ───┐
│ bit flips : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 │
│ byte flips : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 │
│ arithmetics : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 │
│ known ints : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 │
│ dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 0/0, 0/0 │
│ havoc/splice : 0/0, 0/0 │
│ py/custom/rq : unused, unused, unused, unused │
│ trim/eff : 20.00%/1, n/a │
└── strategy: explore ───┘
┌── overall results ───┐
│ cycles done : 0 │
│ corpus count : 7 │
│ saved crashes : 1 │
│ saved hangs : 1 │
└── map coverage ───┘
┌── findings in depth ───┐
│ map density : 0.03% / 0.03% │
│ count coverage : 2.76 bits/tuple │
│ favored items : 1 (14.29%) │
│ new edges on : 1 (14.29%) │
│ total crashes : 5 (1 saved) │
│ total tmouts : 1 (0 saved) │
└── item geometry ───┘
│ levels : 2 │
│ pending : 7 │
│ pend fav : 1 │
│ own finds : 6 │
│ imported : 0 │
│ stability : 100.00% │
└── [cpu000: 50%] ───┘
└── state: started :-) ───┘

```

## Analyze Results

fuzzer\_stats

```
cmdline crashes fastresume.bin fuzz_bitmap fuzzer_setup fuzzer_stats hangs plot_data queue target_hash
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default # cat fuzzer_stats
start_time : 1743202327
last_update : 1743202455
run_time : 128
fuzzer_pid : 48
cycles_done : 18
cycles_wo_finds : 16
time_wo_finds : 73
fuzz_time : 127
calibration_time : 0
cmplog_time : 0
sync_time : 0
trim_time : 0
execs_done : 40967
execs_per_sec : 319.01
execs_ps_last_min : 360.30
corpus_count : 13
corpus_favored : 2
corpus_found : 12
corpus_imported : 0
corpus_variable : 0
max_depth : 3
cur_item : 4
pending_favs : 0
pending_total : 0
stability : 100.00%
bitmap_cvg : 0.04%
saved_crashes : 5
saved_hangs : 5
total_tmout : 118
last_find : 1743202382
last_crash : 1743202346
last_hang : 1743202450
execs_since_crash : 35872
exec_timeout : 40
slowest_exec_ms : 0
peak_rss_mb : 12
cpu_affinity : 0
edges_found : 23
total_edges : 65536
var_byte_count : 0
havoc_expansion : 5
auto_dict_entries : 0
testcache_size : 524
testcache_count : 13
testcache_evict : 0
afl_banner : /usr/bin/python3
afl_version : ++4.32a
target_mode : shmem_testcase default
command_line : afl-fuzz -i input/ -o output -- /usr/bin/python3 main.py
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default #
```

Crash Input

```
eeeeeeee%ee%
```

```
cmdline fastresume.bin fuzz_bitmap fuzzer_setup fuzzer_stats hangs plot_data queue target_hash
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default # cd crashes/
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/crashes # ls
README.txt id:000001,sig:10,src:000000,time:1555,execs:161,op:havoc,rep:6 id:000002,sig:10,src:000000,time:14773,execs:3734,op:havoc,rep:7 id:000003,sig:10,src:000000,time:18106,execs:4699,op:havoc,rep:4
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/crashes # cat id:000000,sig:10,src:000000,time:1555,execs:161,op:havoc,rep:6
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/crashes # cat id:000001,sig:10,src:000000,time:8491,execs:1928,op:havoc,rep:8 id:000000,time:8491,execs:1928,op:havoc,rep:8
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/crashes # cat id:000003,sig:10,src:000000,time:18106,execs:4699,op:havoc,rep:4 id:000004,sig:10,src:000000,time:19433,execs:5095,op:havoc,rep:7
eeeeeeee%ee%[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/crashes #
```

Hang Input

```
+http
att%eeettt%eet$+V
```

```
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default # cd hangs/
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/hangs # ls
id:000000,src:000000,time:1449,execs:127,op:havoc,rep:5 id:000002,src:000000,time:26734,execs:6892,op:havoc,rep:8 id:000004,src:000007,time:123248,execs:39270,op:havoc,rep:29
id:000001,src:000000,time:4264,execs:672,op:havoc,rep:4 id:000003,src:000000,time:37040,execs:9798,op:havoc,rep:6
[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/hangs # cat id:000000,src:000000,time:1449,execs:127,op:havoc,rep:5
+http[AFL++ d8ac67853932] /src/output/default/hangs #
```

## Reproduce Crash & Hang

| Case  | Input | Root Cause                                  | Fix                                                        |
|-------|-------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Crash | %     | Invalid checking input length               | Check <code>i + 2 &lt; len(s)</code> before parsing %      |
| Hang  | +     | Missing <code>i += 1</code> → infinite loop | Add <code>i += 1</code> after <code>ret.append(' ')</code> |

## Theory & Reflection

### Will the fuzzer ever terminate?

**No.** AFL++ runs indefinitely, continuously mutating inputs unless explicitly stopped.

### How do coverage-guided fuzzers work?

They monitor which code branches are triggered by each input and prioritize mutations that explore new paths.

**Yes**, AFL++ is coverage-guided—it uses edge coverage to guide input generation.

### How to optimize a fuzzing campaign?

Use high-quality seed inputs, run in parallel, reduce redundant/crashing inputs, and monitor coverage growth.

[Link to Github Lab](#)