

# Secure System Development - Lab 1 Report

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## Overview

This report documents the steps taken to set up a self-managed GitLab server and Runner. The tasks include deploying GitLab Server, setting up GitLab Runner, and integrating SAST using Semgrep.

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## Task 1: Setting Up GitLab Server

### Step 1: Provisioning EC2 Instances

- Created two Amazon EC2 instances:
  - **GitLab Server:** Hosts the GitLab application.
  - **GitLab Runner:** Executes CI/CD jobs.

**Evidence:**

- GitLab Server Instance:

▼ Summary

Number of instances

Info

1

Software Image (AMI)

Canonical, Ubuntu, 22.04, amd64...[read more](#)

ami-0e1bed4f06a3b463d

Virtual server type (instance type)

t2.large

Firewall (security group)

New security group

Storage (volumes)

1 volume(s) - 30 GiB

i

Free tier:

In your first year includes 750 hours of t2.micro (or t3.micro in the Regions in which t2.micro is unavailable) instance usage on free tier AMIs per month, 750 hours of public IPv4 address usage per month, 30 GiB of EBS storage, 2 million I/Os, 1 GiB of snapshots, and 100 GiB of bandwidth to the internet.

×

Cancel

Launch instance

📄

Preview code

- GitLab Runner Instance:

### ▼ Summary

**Number of instances** | [Info](#)



1

**Software Image (AMI)**  
Canonical, Ubuntu, 22.04, amd64...[read more](#)  
ami-0e1bed4f06a3b463d


**Virtual server type (instance type)**  
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[Cancel](#)[Launch instance](#)

 [Preview code](#)

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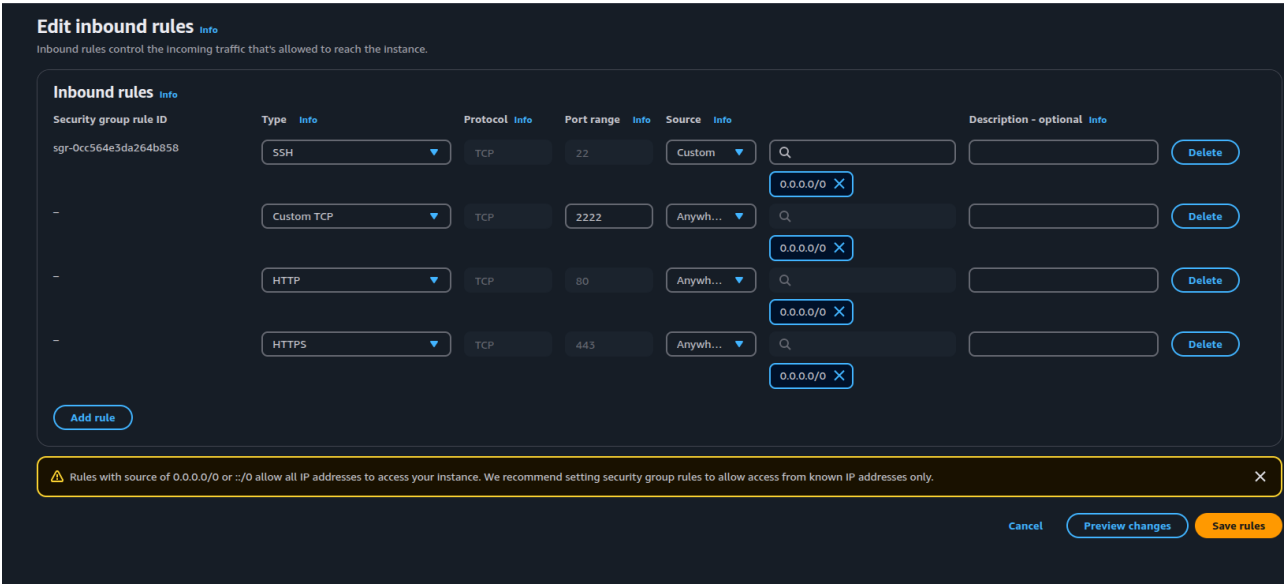
## Step 2: Configuring Security Groups

- Updated security groups to allow inbound traffic:
  - **GitLab Server:**
    - SSH on port 2222
    - HTTP on port 80
    - HTTPS on port 443
  - **GitLab Runner:**
    - SSH on port 22
    - HTTP on port 80

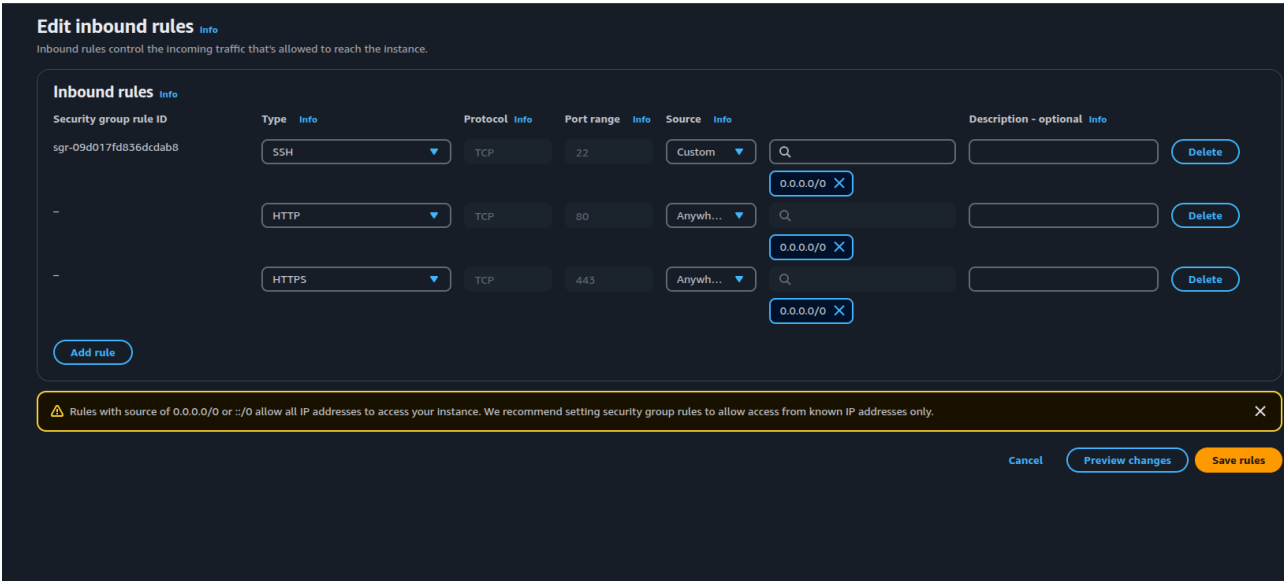
- HTTPS on port 443

Evidence:

- GitLab Server Security Group:



- GitLab Runner Security Group:



Step 3: Installing Docker on GitLab Server

- Connected to the GitLab Server instance via SSH and installed Docker.

Commands Executed:

```
ssh -i "gitlab1.pem" ubuntu@ec2-54-157-39-84.compute-1.amazonaws.com

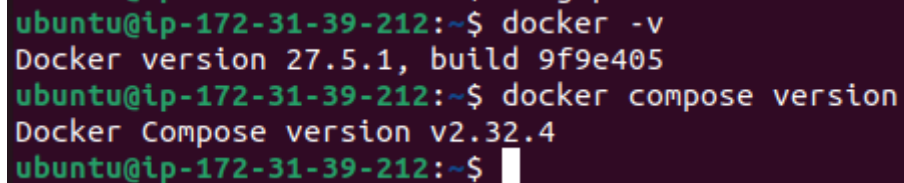
# Add Docker's official GPG key:
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl
sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings
sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o
/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc
```

```
sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc

# Add the repository to Apt sources:
echo \
  "deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-
by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu \
  $(. /etc/os-release && echo "${UBUNTU_CODENAME:-$VERSION_CODENAME}")
stable" | \
  sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-
plugin docker-compose-plugin

sudo usermod -aG docker $USER
newgrp docker
docker -v
docker compose version
```

**Evidence:**

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~$ docker -v
Docker version 27.5.1, build 9f9e405
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~$ docker compose version
Docker Compose version v2.32.4
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~$
```

- Docker Installation:

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**Step 4: Creating `docker-compose.yml` for GitLab Server**

- Created a `docker-compose.yml` file to configure and run the GitLab container.

**File Content:**

```
version: '3.8'
services:
  gitlab:
    image: gitlab/gitlab-ce:latest
    container_name: 22BS283-gitlab
    restart: always
    hostname: 'gitlab.test.local'
    environment:
      GITLAB_OMNIBUS_CONFIG: |
        external_url 'https://gitlab.test.local'
        gitlab_rails['gitlab_shell_ssh_port'] = 2222
        nginx['http2_enabled'] = true
        nginx['redirect_http_to_https'] = true
        nginx['ssl_certificate'] = "/etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.test.local.crt"
        nginx['ssl_certificate_key'] =
"/etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.test.local.key"
        gitlab_rails['registry_enabled'] = false
        mattermost['enable'] = false
```

```

    gitlab_pages['enable'] = false
    gitlab_kas['enable'] = false
    letsencrypt['enable'] = false
ports:
  - '80:80'
  - '443:443'
  - '2222:22'
volumes:
  - '/srv/gitlab/config:/etc/gitlab'
  - '/srv/gitlab/logs:/var/log/gitlab'
  - '/srv/gitlab/data:/var/opt/gitlab'
  - '/etc/gitlab/ssl:/etc/gitlab/ssl'
shm_size: '256m'

```

### Evidence:

- `docker-compose.yml` File:

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~$ cd gitlab-server/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ nano docker-compose.yml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ cat docker-compose.yml
version: '3.8'
services:
  gitlab:
    image: gitlab/gitlab-ce:latest
    container_name: 22BS283-gitlab
    restart: always
    hostname: 'gitlab.local.test'
    environment:
      GITLAB_OMNIBUS_CONFIG: |
        external_url 'https://gitlab.local.test'
        gitlab_rails['gitlab_shell_ssh_port'] = 2222
        nginx['http2_enabled'] = true
        nginx['redirect_http_to_https'] = true
        nginx['ssl_certificate'] = "/etc/gitlab/ssl/_wildcard.local.test.crt"
        nginx['ssl_certificate_key'] = "/etc/gitlab/ssl/_wildcard.local.test.key"
        gitlab_rails['registry_enabled'] = false
        mattermost['enable'] = false
        gitlab_pages['enable'] = false
        gitlab_kas['enable'] = false
        letsencrypt['enable'] = false
    ports:
      - '80:80'
      - '443:443'
      - '2222:22'
    volumes:
      - '/srv/gitlab/config:/etc/gitlab'
      - '/srv/gitlab/logs:/var/log/gitlab'
      - '/srv/gitlab/data:/var/opt/gitlab'
      - '/etc/gitlab/ssl:/etc/gitlab/ssl'
    shm_size: '256m'
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$

```

## Step 5: Generating Self-Signed Certificates with `mkcert`

- Installed `mkcert` and generated self-signed certificates for HTTPS.

### Evidence:

- Certificate Generation:

```

$ mkcert -install
Install the local CA in the system trust store.

$ mkcert example.org
Generate "example.org.pem" and "example.org-key.pem".

$ mkcert example.com myapp.dev localhost 127.0.0.1 ::1
Generate "example.com+4.pem" and "example.com+4-key.pem".

$ mkcert "*.example.it"
Generate "_wildcard.example.it.pem" and "_wildcard.example.it-key.pem".

$ mkcert -uninstall
Uninstall the local CA (but do not delete it).

For more options, run "mkcert -help".
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ mkcert -install
Created a new local CA 🌟
The local CA is now installed in the system trust store! ⚡

ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ sudo mk
mk_modmap      mkdosfs      mkfs          mkfs.cramfs  mkfs.ext4    mkfs.msdos   mkfs.xfs      mklost+found  mksquashfs
mkcert         mke2fs      mkfs.bfs     mkfs.ext2    mkfs.fat     mkfs.ntfs   mkhomedir_helper  mknod         mkswap
mkdir          mkfifo      mkfs.btrfs   mkfs.ext3    mkfs.fat     mkfs.vfat   mkinitramfs    mkntfs        mktemp

ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ sudo mkdir -p /etc/gitlab/ssl
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$ sudo mkcert -key-file /etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.local.test.key -cert-file /etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.local.test.crt gitlab.local.test
Created a new local CA 🌟
Note: the local CA is not installed in the system trust store.
Run "mkcert -install" for certificates to be trusted automatically ⚠️

Created a new certificate valid for the following names 📄
- "gitlab.local.test"

The certificate is at "/etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.local.test.crt" and the key at "/etc/gitlab/ssl/gitlab.local.test.key" ✅

It will expire on 10 May 2027 📅

ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/gitlab-server$

```

## Step 6: Updating /etc/hosts

- Updated the /etc/hosts file to resolve gitlab.test.local to the server's public IP.

### Evidence:

- Updated /etc/hosts:

```

127.0.0.1 localhost
54.157.39.84 gitlab.test.local
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
ff02::3 ip6-allhosts

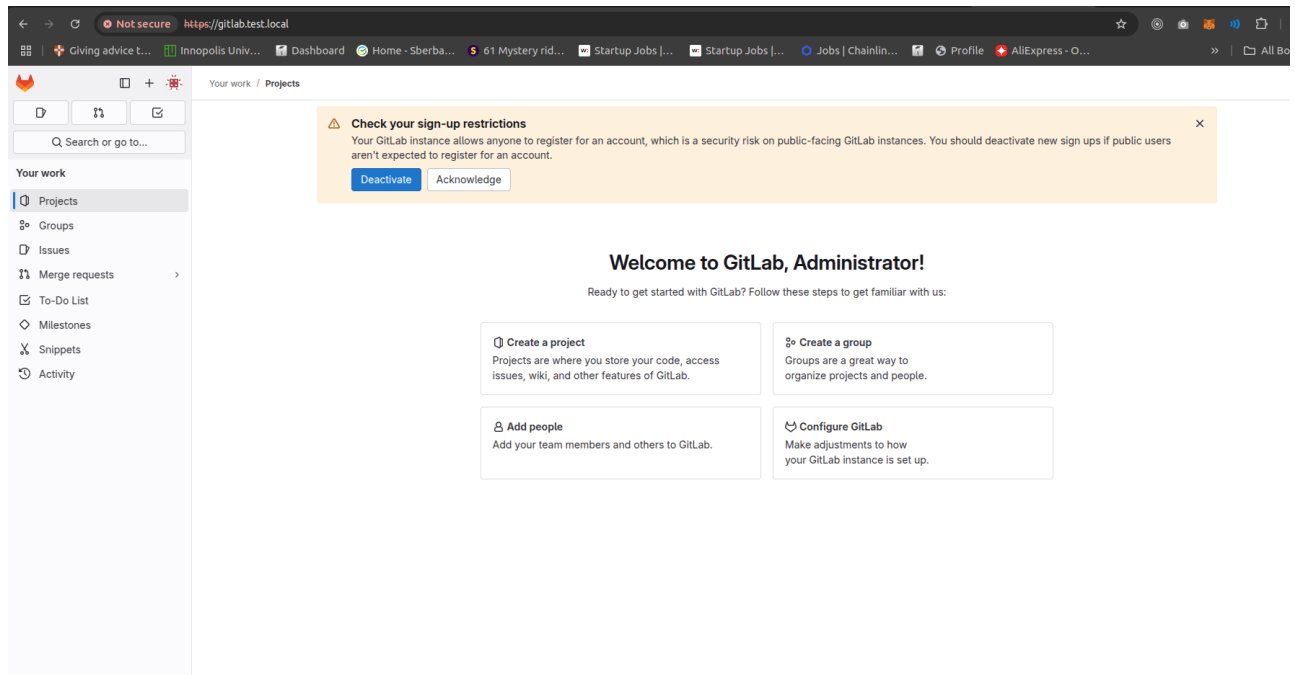
```

## Step 7: Running GitLab Server

- Started the GitLab container using docker-compose.

### Evidence:

- GitLab Server Running:



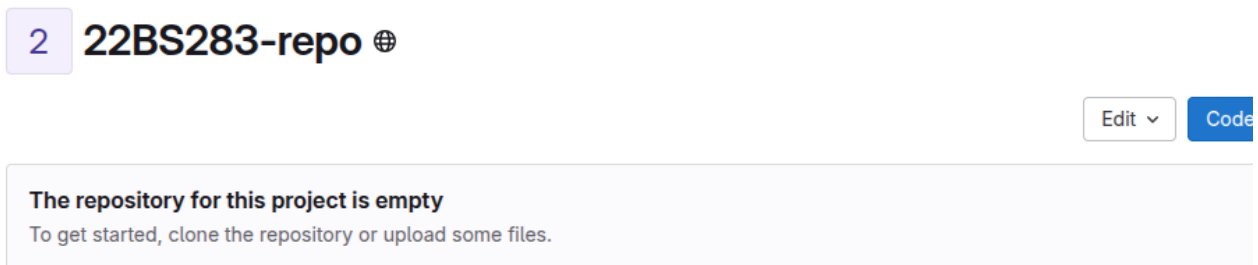
---

## Step 8: Creating a Repository

- Created an empty repository named **22BS283-repo**.

### Evidence:

- Repository Creation:



## Command line instructions

You can also upload existing files from your computer using the instructions below.

### Configure your Git identity

[Get started with Git](#) and [learn how to configure it](#).

Local    Global

### Git local setup

Configure your Git identity locally to use it only for this project:

```
git config --local user.name "Administrator"
git config --local user.email "gitlab_admin_d6c89f@example.com"
```

### Add files

Push files to this repository using SSH or HTTPS. If you're unsure, we recommend SSH.

---



## Task 2: Setting Up GitLab Runner

### Step 1: Installing GitLab Runner

- Installed GitLab Runner on the second EC2 instance.

#### Evidence:

- GitLab Runner Installation:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-104:~$ gitlab-runner -version
Version:      17.8.3
Git revision: 690ce25c
Git branch:   17-8-stable
GO version:   go1.23.2 X:cacheprog
Built:        unknown
OS/Arch:      linux/amd64
```

---

### Step 2: Updating `/etc/hosts` on Runner

- Updated the `/etc/hosts` file on the Runner to resolve `gitlab.test.local`.

#### Evidence:

- Updated `/etc/hosts` on Runner:

```
GNU nano 6.2
127.0.0.1 localhost
54.157.39.84 gitlab.test.local
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
```

---

### Step 3: Adding GitLab Server Certificate to Runner

- Added the GitLab server's self-signed certificate to the Runner to establish trust.

#### Evidence:

- Certificate Addition:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-104:~$ sudo nano gitlab.test.local.crt
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-104:~$ sudo cp gitlab.test.local.crt /usr/local/share/ca-certificates/
sudo update-ca-certificates
Updating certificates in /etc/ssl/certs...
rehash: warning: skipping ca-certificates.crt, it does not contain exactly one certificate or CRL
1 added, 0 removed; done.
Running hooks in /etc/ca-certificates/update.d...
done.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-47-104:~$
```

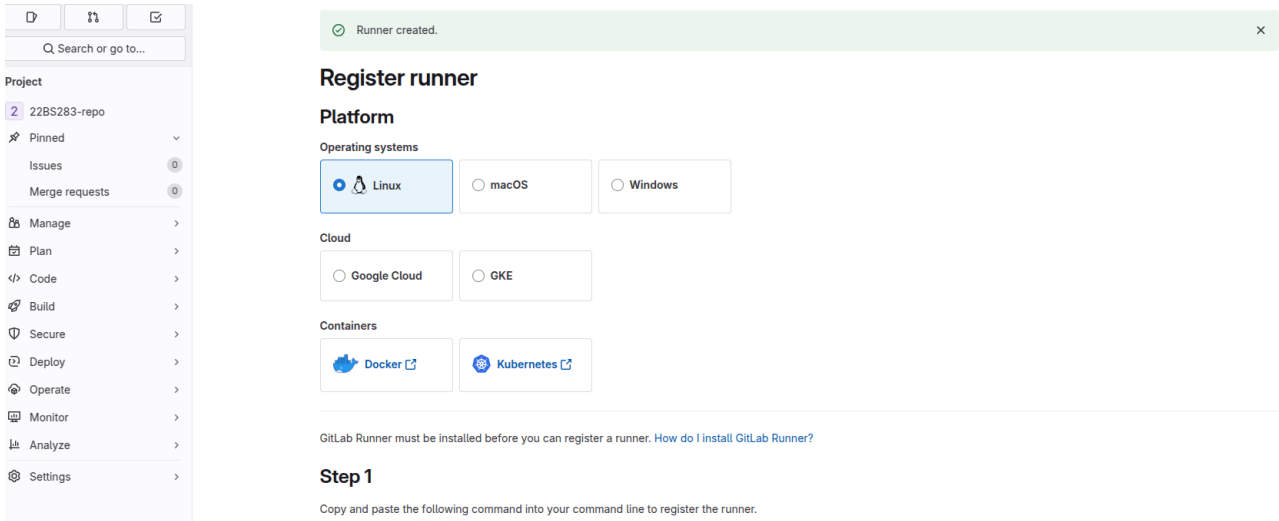
---

### Step 4: Creating and Registering Runner

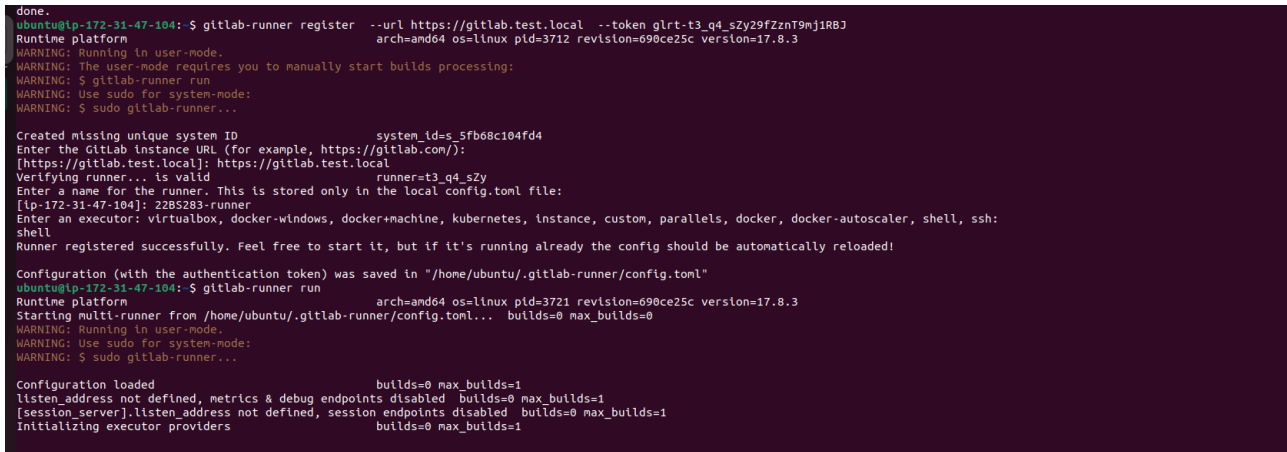
- Created a GitLab Runner with the tag `22BS283-runner` and registered it with the GitLab server.

Evidence:

- Runner Creation:



- Runner Registration:

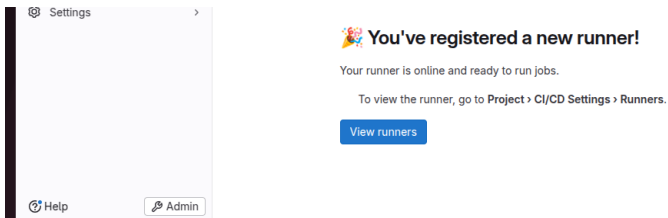


Step 5: Validating Runner Connection

- Verified that the Runner is connected to the GitLab server.

Evidence:

- Runner Validation:



Task 3: Integrating SAST with GitLab CI

Step 1: Cloning a Vulnerable Application

- Cloned the Damn Vulnerable Java Application (DVJA) and removed its .git directory.

Evidence:

- Cloning DVJA:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$ git clone https://github.com/appsecco/dvja.git
Cloning into 'dvja'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 256, done.
remote: Total 256 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 256 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (256/256), 1.17 MiB | 17.85 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (54/54), done.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$ cd dvja/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo/dvja$ rm -r .
./
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo/dvja$ rm -r .git
rm: remove write-protected regular file '.git/objects/pack/pack-bb135212baf9b4e2ff0119116e061287014851b5.idx'? yes
rm: remove write-protected regular file '.git/objects/pack/pack-bb135212baf9b4e2ff0119116e061287014851b5.pack'? yes
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo/dvja$ cp -R . ~/22bs283-repo/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo/dvja$ rm -r d
db/
docker-compose.yml docs/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo/dvja$ cd ..
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$ ls
Dockerfile LICENSE README.md db docker-compose.yml docs dvja pom.xml scripts src
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$ rm -r dvja/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$ ls
Dockerfile LICENSE README.md db docker-compose.yml docs pom.xml scripts src
ubuntu@ip-172-31-39-212:~/22bs283-repo$
```

---

## Step 2: Creating `.gitlab-ci.yml`

- Added a `.gitlab-ci.yml` file to run Semgrep scans on the codebase.

### File Content:

```
stages:
  - test

semgrep-sast:
  stage: test
  script:
    - semgrep --config=auto --json > semgrep-report.json
  artifacts:
    paths:
      - semgrep-report.json
  rules:
    - if: $CI_COMMIT_REF_NAME == "main"
```

---

## Step 3: Pushing Code and Testing CI

- Pushed the code to the repository and verified that the CI pipeline runs on every push to the `main` branch.

### Evidence:

CI Pipeline Execution:

semgrep-sast

PassedStarted just now by Administrator

Search visible log output

1Running with gitlab-runner 17.8.3 (690ce25c)

2on 2285283-runner t3\_q4\_s2y, system ID: a\_5fb68c104fd4

3Preparing the "shell" executor

4Using Shell (bash) executor...

5Preparing environment

6Running on ip-172-31-47-184...

7Getting source from Git repository

8Fetching changes with git depth set to 20...

9Reinitialized existing Git repository in /home/ubuntu/builds/t3\_q4\_s2y/8/root/2285283-repo/.git/

10Checking out b36d6dd as detached HEAD (ref is main)...

11Removing semgrep-report.json

12Skipping Git submodules setup

13Executing "step\_script" stage of the job script

14\$ semgrep --config=tests --json -- semgrep-report.json

15METRICS: Using configs from the Registry (like --config=p/ci) reports pseudonymous rule metrics to semgrep.dev.

16To disable Registry rule metrics, use "--metrics=off".

17Using configs only from local files (like --config=xyz.yml) does not enable metrics.

18More information: <https://semgrep.dev/docs/metrics>

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Scan Status

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25Scanning 189 files tracked by git with 1068 Code rules:

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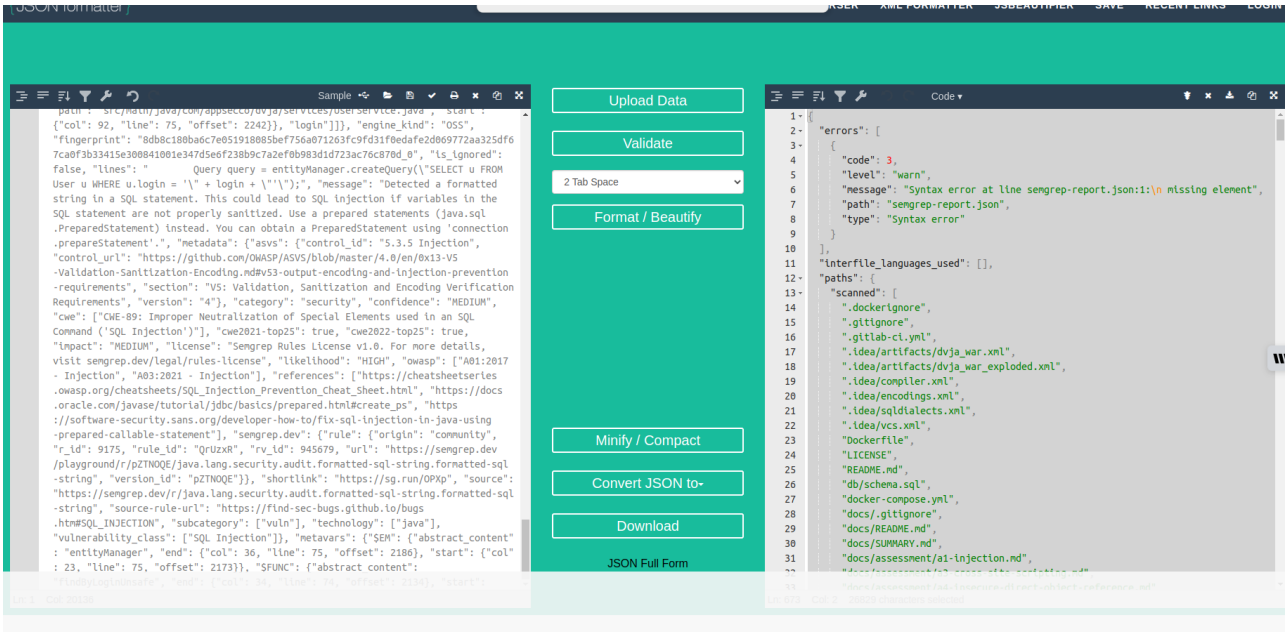
• Artifacts:

Artifacts

Total artifacts size 0 B

Artifacts	Job	Size	Created	
2 files	<div><div>semgrep-sast</div><div>ed #2</div><div>b36648ad</div><div>main</div></div>	4.56 KiB	1 minute ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
artifacts.zip	archive	4.40 KiB		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
metadata.gz	metadata	165 B		<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
1 file	<div><div>semgrep-sast</div><div>ed #2</div><div>b36648ad</div><div>main</div></div>	1.34 KiB	4 minutes ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
1 file	<div><div>semgrep-sast</div><div>ed #2</div><div>b36648ad</div><div>main</div></div>	1.31 KiB	7 minutes ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
1 file	<div><div>code_quality</div><div>ed #1</div><div>88915966</div><div>main</div></div>	2.26 KiB	10 minutes ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
1 file	<div><div>test</div><div>ed #1</div><div>88915966</div><div>main</div></div>	1.53 KiB	10 minutes ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>
1 file	<div><div>build</div><div>ed #1</div><div>88915966</div><div>main</div></div>	1.99 KiB	10 minutes ago	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

• Formated artifact file:



Step 4: Analyzing the SAST Report

- Identified a SQL Injection vulnerability in `ProductService.java`.

Vulnerable Code:

```
Query query = entityManager.createQuery("SELECT p FROM Product p WHERE p.name LIKE '%" + name + "%'");
```

**Mitigation:**

- Use parameterized queries to prevent SQL Injection.

**Fixed Code:**

```
String queryString = "SELECT p FROM Product p WHERE p.name LIKE :name";
Query query = entityManager.createQuery(queryString)
    .setParameter("name", "%" + name + "%");
```